

CONTENTS

Contributors vii
Preface xi
Author and Editor Conflicts of Interest xiii

section I

TECHNOLOGIES AND CLINICAL APPLICATIONS / 1

- 1 **Real-Time PCR / 3**
JOCELYN HAUSER, ELEANOR POWELL,
AND N. ESTHER BABADY
- 2 **Digital PCR / 18**
ALEXANDRA S. WHALE, DENISE M. O'SULLIVAN,
AND JIM F. HUGGETT
- 3 **Isothermal Nucleic Acid Amplification
Technologies and CRISPR-Cas-Based Nucleic
Acid Detection Strategies for Infectious
Diseases Diagnostics / 30**
BENJAMIN M. LIU
- 4 **Strain Typing (Bacterial, Viral, Fungal,
and Mycobacterial) / 48**
HELENA M.B. SETH-SMITH, ASHLEY M. ROONEY,
AND ADRIAN EGLI
- 5 **Antimicrobial Resistance Genotyping / 74**
HEBA H. MOSTAFA AND PATRICIA J. SIMNER
- 6 **Broad-Range Diagnostic Amplification
and Detection / 94**
ØYVIND KOMMEDAL AND RUBEN
DYRHODDEN
- 7 **Characterization of the Human Microbiome
in Health and Disease / 110**
CHIN YEE TAN AND NEERAJ K. SURANA
- 8 **Host Transcriptomics: Clinical Applications / 127**
ASUNCION MEJIAS AND OCTAVIO RAMILO

- 9 **Organism Transcriptomics / 137**
ARYEH SOLOMON AND ROI AVRAHAM

section II

DESIGN, IMPLEMENTATION, AND OPERATIONS: GENERAL / 145

- 10 **Laboratory Design for Molecular
Technologies / 147**
ERIN GRAF
- 11 **Sample Selection, Preservation, Transport,
and Storage / 153**
JAMES J. DUNN AND ERIN H. GRAF
- 12 **Nucleic Acid Extraction and Purity, Including
Performance Considerations of Different
Extraction Chemistries / 164**
BIJAL A. PARIKH AND NEIL W. ANDERSON
- 13 **Selection of Nucleic Acid
Amplification Systems: *In Vitro*
Diagnostic Tests / 174**
CECILIA M. THOMPSON, HEBA H. MOSTAFA,
AND KYLE G. RODINO
- 14 **Selection of Nucleic Acid Amplification
Systems: Laboratory Developed Tests / 180**
MEGHAN W. STAROLIS
- 15 **Verification, Validation, and Quality
Assurance for Nucleic Acid Amplification
Tests / 189**
PAIGE M.K. LARKIN, NINAD MEHTA,
AND REBEKAH M. MARTIN
- 16 **Molecular Microbiology Standardization / 203**
JERRY BOONYARATANAKORNKIT

section III

DESIGN, IMPLEMENTATION, AND OPERATIONS: SEQUENCING-BASED TECHNOLOGIES / 215

- 17 **Sequencing Platforms / 217**
HEGE VANGSTEIN AAMOT,
JACOB MORAN-GILAD, AND
JOHN W. A. ROSSEN
- 18 **Nucleic Acid Extraction and Next-Generation
Sequencing Library Prep / 232**
ABRAHAM G. MOLLER, DAVID C. GASTON,
AND AUGUSTO DULANTO CHIANG
- 19 **Considerations of Depth, Coverage,
and Other Read Quality Metrics / 244**
DEREK D. N. SMITH AND
ANDREA D. TYLER
- 20 **Pipelines and Databases—Genome
Assembly and Analysis from Bacterial
Isolates / 262**
NATALIE SCHERFF, HAUKE TÖNNIES,
GABRIEL ELIAS WAGNER, AND ALEXANDER
MELLMANN
- 21 **Analysis of Metagenomic Next-Generation
Sequencing Data Obtained from Clinical
Samples / 278**
BRIAN O'DONOVAN, STEVE MILLER,
AND KATRINA KALANTAR
- 22 **Pipelines and Databases—Microbiome
Analysis / 296**
JONATHAN SANDERS, HUANG LIN, QIYUN ZHU,
AND JAMES T. MORTON
- 23 **Validation and Quality Control of Next-
Generation Sequencing Assays / 314**
ROBERT SCHLABERG
- 24 **Application-Specific Considerations
for Clinical and Epidemiologic
Sequencing / 335**
LYDIA A. KRASILNIKOVA, MOHAMAD
R. A. SATER, AND MELIS N. ANAHTAR
- 25 **Generation and Analysis of Host
Transcriptomics and Development of Host-
Response Based Signatures / 352**
EMILY C. LYDON, KATRINA L. KALANTAR,
AND CHARLES R. LANGELIER

section IV

SPECIAL CHALLENGES IN RESULT INTERPRETATION AND REPORTING / 361

- 26 **Bacterial Antimicrobial Susceptibility Testing / 363**
ROMNEY HUMPHRIES
- 27 **Public Health Surveillance / 378**
ALLEN BATEMAN AND SARA J. BLOSSER
- 28 **Considerations in Molecular Strain Typing for
Bacteria, Fungi, and Viruses / 391**
S. WESLEY LONG
- 29 **Considerations in Result Interpretation and
Reporting for Untargeted and Broadly Targeted
Pathogen Detection Sequencing Assays / 398**
HEATHER L. GLASGOW AND STEVE MILLER
- 30 **Considerations in Result Interpretation and
Reporting for Microbiome Analysis / 407**
ARRYN CRANEY
- 31 **Clinical Interpretation of Ultrasensitive
Molecular Assays / 422**
DANIEL A. ORTIZ AND BLAKE W. BUCHAN

section V

MOLECULAR MICROBIOLOGY'S IMPACT ON VALUE-BASED CARE / 439

- 32 **Clinical Interpretation and Diagnostic
Management / 441**
SWATHI GOWTHAM
- 33 **The Role of Clinical Microbiology in
Antimicrobial and Diagnostic Stewardship / 456**
AMY J. MATHERS
- 34 **Evidence-Based Assay Deployment—Support
of Population Health Initiatives / 467**
SUSAN M. BENSON
- 35 **Evidence-Based Assay Deployment—Precision
Medicine Initiatives / 475**
JULIE HIRSCHHORN AND HALUK KAVUS
- 36 **Evidence-Based Assay Deployment—
Infrastructure, Documentation, and Strategy / 483**
NATALIE N. WHITFIELD AND DONNA M. WOLK