

Contents

Preface to the Second Edition *xix*

Part I The Basics 1

1 Cardiovascular Development 3

- Embryology 3
- Cardiovascular Physiology 3
 - Fetal Circulation 3
 - Closure of the Ductus Arteriosus 5
 - Closure of the Foramen Ovale 6
 - Closure of the Ductus Venosus 6
 - Pulmonary Vascular Changes 6
- Myocardial Performance in the Neonate 7
 - Hemodynamic Changes at Birth 7
- References and Further Reading 8

2 Important Concepts in Congenital Heart Disease 9

- Pathophysiology of CHD 9
- Concepts of Shunting, Single-Ventricle Physiology, and Intercirculatory Mixing 9
 - Shunting 9
 - Effective Blood Flow 10
 - Total Pulmonary Blood Flow/Total Systemic Blood Flow 10
 - Single-Ventricle Physiology 10
 - Intercirculatory Mixing 13
 - Classification of Anatomic Shunts 15
 - Simple Shunts 15
 - Complex Shunts 17
- Pulmonary Vascular Pathophysiology 18
 - Causes of Precapillary PH in CHD 18
 - Causes of Postcapillary PH in CHD 18
- Control of Pulmonary Vascular Resistance 19
 - PaO₂ 19
 - PaCO₂ 19
 - pH 19
 - Variation in Lung Volumes 19
 - Vasodilator Agents 20
 - Sympathetic Nervous System Stimulation 20
 - Anesthetic Agents 21
 - Vasoactive Agents 21

Myocardial Ischemia	21
Aortic Diastolic Pressure	21
Subendocardial Pressure	22
Heart Rate	22
Anatomic Coronary Artery Lesions	22
References and Further Reading	22
3 Preoperative Evaluation	23
Clinical History	23
Physical Examination	23
Associated Congenital Abnormalities	24
Laboratory Data	24
Pregnancy	27
Psychological Considerations	27
Preoperative Preparation	27
Preoperative Fluid Therapy	28
Preoperative Medications	28
References and Further Reading	31
4 Intraoperative Management	33
Intraoperative Monitoring	33
ECG and Blood Pressure	33
Systemic Oxygen Saturation	34
End-tidal CO ₂	34
Central Venous Pressure	34
Temperature	35
Near-infra-red Spectroscopy	36
Transcranial Doppler	36
Transesophageal Echocardiography (TEE)	38
Airway Management	38
Anesthesia Induction and Maintenance	39
Induction of Anesthesia	39
Mask Induction	39
Intravenous Induction	39
Maintenance of Anesthesia	40
References and Further Reading	40
5 Developmental Hemostasis and Patient Blood Management	41
Current Concept of Hemostasis (Coagulation, Anticoagulation, and Fibrinolysis)	41
Initiation	44
Amplification	44
Propagation	44
Stabilization	44
Inhibition of Coagulation	44
Fibrinolysis	45
Special Considerations in Neonates and Infants	46
Cyanosis	46
Patient Blood Management	46
References and Further Reading	47

6 Interpretation of Cardiac Catheterization Data	49
Right-Heart Catheterization	49
Right Atrial Pressure (RAP) Waveform	49
Right Ventricular Pressure (RVP) Waveform	49
Pulmonary Artery Pressure (PAP) Waveform	50
Left-Heart Catheterization	50
Left Atrial Pressure (LAP) Waveform	51
Left Ventricular Pressure (LVP) Waveform	51
Aortic Pressure Waveform	51
Left Ventriculography	51
Coronary Angiography	53
Coronary Anatomy	53
Anatomic Coronary Lesions	54
Coronary Collaterals	55
Cardiac Output Determination	55
Thermodilution Technique	55
Fick Determination	55
Evaluation of Cardiac Shunts	56
Shunt Location	56
Shunt Quantification	56
Saturation Data	58
Resistances	58
Assessment of Pulmonary Vascular Anatomy	58
Evaluation of the Pulmonary Vasculature	58
Pulmonary Artery Wedge Angiogram	59
Pulmonary Vein Wedge Angiogram	59
Assessment of Pulmonary Hypertension (PH)	59
Assessment of Valve Lesions	60
Stenotic Lesions	60
Regurgitant Lesions	61
References and Further Reading	61
7 Management of Cardiopulmonary Bypass	63
The Cardiopulmonary Bypass Circuit	63
Differences Between Adult and Pediatric CPB	65
CPB Flow Rates	65
Circuit Size and Component Selection	65
Anesthesia During CPB	66
Monitoring During CPB	66
Hemodilution	66
Priming Solution	66
Ultrafiltration	68
Conventional Ultrafiltration	69
Modified Ultrafiltration	69
Blood Gas Management	69
Deep Hypothermic Circulatory Arrest and Antegrade Cerebral Perfusion Techniques	71
Deep Hypothermic Circulatory Arrest (DHCA)	71
Hypothermia	71
Acid–base Management	71
Antegrade Cerebral Perfusion (ACP)	72

Anticoagulation	73
Protamine Reversal of Heparin	74
Post-CPB Hemostasis	77
Platelet Repletion	77
Fibrinogen Repletion	79
Prothrombin Complex Concentrates (PCC), rVIIA, Desmopressin Administration	79
Red Cell Repletion	81
Antifibrinolytics	83
References and Further Reading	84
8 Echocardiography	85
Transthoracic Echocardiography	85
Transesophageal Echocardiography	85
Epicardial Echocardiography	95
Goals of a Comprehensive Echocardiographic Exam	96
Atrial Identity and Location	98
Ventricular Size and Identity	98
Atrioventricular Relationship	99
Great Vessel Orientation and Identity	99
Ventriculoarterial Relationship	99
Presence of Intracardiac Shunts and Obstructive Lesions	99
Evaluation of the Surgical Repair	100
Patch Leaks	100
Baffle Obstruction	100
Stenotic Valves	100
Regurgitant Valves	100
Stenotic Anastomoses	100
Ventricular Function Assessment	101
Patency of Aortopulmonary Shunts	101
Patency of Cavopulmonary Shunts	101
References and Further Reading	101
9 Risk Scoring Systems in Patients with Congenital Heart Disease	103
Cardiac Surgery	103
Catheterization	103
Noncardiac Procedures	106
References and Further Reading	108
10 Mechanical Circulatory Support	109
Extracorporeal Membrane Oxygenation	109
Indications	109
Relative Contraindications	109
Modes of ECMO Support	109
Venovenous (VV) ECMO	109
Venoarterial (VA) ECMO	110
Device and Patient Complications	110
Common Terminology Used During an ECMO Run	111
Intraoperative Considerations for Patients on ECMO	111
Ventricular Assist Devices	113
Indications	113

	Relative Contraindications	113
	Current VAD and TAH Technologies	113
	Pneumatic Pulsatile Flow Devices	113
	Axial Continuous Flow Devices	115
	Centrifugal Continuous Flow Devices	118
	Complications	119
	Anesthetic Considerations for Patients Receiving VAD	119
	Induction of Anesthesia and Pre-bypass Management	120
	Post-VAD Placement Management	120
	BiVAD Insertion	123
	References and Further Reading	124
11	Postoperative Cardiac Intensive Care Unit Care	127
	Structured Hand-off from OR to CICU Team	127
	Sedation/Analgesia Medications	127
	Benzodiazepines	129
	Opioids	129
	Propofol	130
	Dexmedetomidine	130
	Ketamine	131
	Management of Sedation/Analgesia	131
	Detection and Treatment of Low Cardiac Output Syndrome	131
	Mechanical Ventilation	136
	Enhanced Recovery after Surgery and Early Tracheal Extubation	138
	Extended CICU Care	139
	References and Further Reading	141
	Part II Specific Lesions	143
12	Patent Ductus Arteriosus	145
	Introduction	145
	Anatomy	145
	Physiology	145
	Surgical Therapy	145
	Catheterization Laboratory Intervention	146
	Anesthetic Management	146
	Induction and Maintenance	146
	Postligation Cardiac Syndrome	147
	Noncardiac Surgery	147
	References and Further Reading	147
13	Aortopulmonary Window	149
	Introduction	149
	Anatomy	149
	Physiology	149
	Surgical Management	149
	Catheterization Laboratory Intervention	150
	Anesthetic Management	150
	Noncardiac Surgery	151
	References and Further Reading	151

- 14 Coarctation of the Aorta 153**
 - Introduction 153
 - Anatomy 153
 - Physiology 153
 - Surgical Therapy 157
 - Catheterization Laboratory Intervention 157
 - Anesthetic Management 157
 - Induction and Maintenance 158
 - Management after Cross-clamp Removal 158
 - Noncardiac Surgery 159
 - References and Further Reading 159

- 15 Atrial Septal Defect 161**
 - Introduction 161
 - Anatomy 161
 - Ostium Secundum ASD 161
 - Ostium Primum ASD 161
 - Sinus Venosus Defects 162
 - Coronary Sinus Defect 163
 - Physiology 163
 - Surgical Therapy 164
 - Catheterization Laboratory Intervention 164
 - Anesthetic Management 164
 - Induction and Maintenance 165
 - Post-CPB Management 165
 - Noncardiac Surgery 165
 - References and Further Reading 165

- 16 Ventricular Septal Defect 167**
 - Introduction 167
 - Anatomy 167
 - Subpulmonary or Supracristal Defects 167
 - Membranous or Perimembranous Defects 167
 - Conoventricular Defects 167
 - Inlet or Canal-type Defects 167
 - Muscular Defects 167
 - Physiology 167
 - Surgical Therapy 169
 - Catheterization Laboratory Intervention 169
 - Anesthetic Management 169
 - Induction and Maintenance 169
 - Post-CPB Management 170
 - Noncardiac Surgery 170
 - References and Further Reading 170

- 17 Atrioventricular Canal Defects 171**
 - Introduction 171
 - Anatomy 171
 - Partial AVC 171
 - Transitional AVC 171

- Intermediate AVC 171
- Complete AVC (CAVC) 171
- Unbalanced AVC 173
- Physiology 173
- Surgical Therapy 174
- Anesthetic Management 174
 - Induction and Maintenance 174
- Post-CPB Management 175
- Noncardiac Surgery 175
- References and Further Reading 175

- 18 Double Outlet Right Ventricle 177**
 - Introduction 177
 - Anatomy 177
 - Physiology 179
 - Surgical Therapy 180
 - Anesthetic Management 181
 - Induction and Maintenance 181
 - Post-CPB Management 181
 - References and Further Reading 181

- 19 Truncus Arteriosus 183**
 - Introduction 183
 - Anatomy 183
 - Physiology 185
 - Surgical Therapy 185
 - Catheterization Laboratory Intervention 185
 - Anesthetic Management 185
 - Goals 185
 - Induction and Maintenance 186
 - Post-CPB Management 186
 - Goals 186
 - References and Further Reading 186

- 20 Total Anomalous Pulmonary Venous Return 187**
 - Introduction 187
 - Anatomy 187
 - Physiology 188
 - Surgical Therapy 189
 - Anesthetic Management 189
 - Goals 189
 - Induction and Maintenance 190
 - Post-CPB Management 190
 - Goals 190
 - Long-term Outcomes 191
 - References and Further Reading 192

- 21 Left Ventricular Outflow Tract Obstruction 193**
 - Introduction 193
 - Anatomy 193

- Physiology 195
 - Williams–Beurin and nonsyndromic SVAS 195
- Surgical Therapy 195
- Catheterization Laboratory Intervention 196
- Anesthetic Management 196
 - Goals 196
 - Induction and Maintenance 197
- Post-CPB Management 198
- References and Further Reading 198

- 22 Mitral Valve 199**
 - Mitral Valve Stenosis* 199
 - Introduction 199
 - Anatomy 199
 - Physiology 200
 - Surgical Therapy 200
 - Catheterization Laboratory Intervention 200
 - Anesthetic Management 201
 - Goals 201
 - Pre-induction 202
 - Induction and Maintenance 202
 - Post-CPB Management 202
 - Mitral Valve Regurgitation* 203
 - Introduction 203
 - Anatomy 203
 - Physiology 203
 - Surgical Management 204
 - Catheterization Laboratory Intervention 204
 - Anesthetic Management 204
 - Goals 204
 - Premedication 205
 - Induction and Maintenance 205
 - Post-CPB Management 205
 - References and Further Reading 205

- 23 Pulmonary Atresia/Intact Ventricular Septum 207**
 - Introduction 207
 - Anatomy 207
 - Physiology 207
 - Surgical and Catheter-based Therapy 209
 - Anesthetic Management 211
 - Goals 211
 - Post-CPB Management 211
 - References and Further Reading 211

- 24 Tetralogy of Fallot 213**
 - Introduction 213
 - Anatomy 213
 - Physiology 213

- Hypoxic or Hypercyanotic Episodes (“Tet Spells”) 216
 - Surgical Therapy 217
 - Palliative Shunts 217
 - Definitive Repair 218
 - Catheterization Laboratory Intervention 219
 - PDA stenting 219
 - RVOT stenting 219
 - Adult TOF Patients 219
 - Anesthetic Management 220
 - Goals 220
 - Induction and Maintenance 220
 - Post-CPB Management 221
 - Goals 221
 - Postoperative Junctional Ectopic Tachycardia 222
 - Noncardiac Surgery 223
 - References and Further Reading 223
- 25 Tetralogy of Fallot with Pulmonary Atresia 225**
 - Anatomy 225
 - Physiology 225
 - Surgical Therapy 225
 - Anesthetic Management 227
 - Post-CPB Management 227
 - References and Further Reading 228
- 26 Tetralogy of Fallot with Absent Pulmonary Valve 229**
 - Anatomy 229
 - Physiology 229
 - Surgical Therapy 229
 - Anesthetic Management 230
 - Post-CPB Management 230
 - References and Further Reading 230
- 27 Transposition of the Great Arteries 233**
 - Introduction 233
 - Anatomy 233
 - Physiology 234
 - Surgical Therapy 237
 - Anatomic Repair or the Arterial (Jatene) Switch Procedure 237
 - Intraatrial Physiologic Repair: Mustard and Senning Procedures 239
 - Rastelli, Lecompte, and Nikaidoh Procedures 240
 - Anesthetic Management 241
 - Goals 241
 - Induction and Maintenance 241
 - Post-CPB Management 241
 - Goals 241
 - Noncardiac Surgery 243
 - Congenitally Corrected Transposition of the Great Vessels 243
 - Introduction 243
 - Anatomy 243

	Physiology	244
	Surgical Management	244
	Traditional Repair for C-TGV	244
	Double Switch Procedure and Atrial Switch-Rastelli Procedures	244
	References and Further Reading	246
28	Single-ventricle Lesions	247
	Introduction	247
	Physiology and Initial Procedures	247
	Initial Procedures to Optimize Pulmonary Arterial Blood Flow	247
	Initial Procedures to Optimize Pulmonary Venous Blood Flow	249
	Initial Procedures to Optimize Systemic Blood Flow	250
	Management of Single-ventricle Physiology	250
	Anesthetic Management, Preinitial Repair	251
	Goals	251
	Induction and Maintenance	253
	Post-CPB Management, Postinitial Repair	254
	Goals	254
	Single-ventricle Pathway, Superior Cavopulmonary Shunt or Bidirectional Glenn	254
	Anesthetic Management, Presuperior Cavopulmonary Shunt	259
	Goals	259
	Induction and Maintenance	259
	Post-CPB Management, Postsuperior Cavopulmonary Shunt	259
	Goals	259
	Definitive Repair: The Fontan Procedure or Total Cavopulmonary Connection	260
	Fontan Physiology	260
	Fenestrated Fontan	264
	Anesthetic Management, Pre-Fontan	264
	Goals	264
	Induction and Maintenance	265
	Post-CPB Management, Post-Fontan Procedure	265
	Goals	265
	Noncardiac Surgery	267
	References and Further Reading	268
29	Hypoplastic Left Heart Syndrome	269
	Introduction	269
	Anatomy	269
	Physiology	269
	Surgical Therapy	271
	Anesthetic Management	271
	Goals	271
	Post-CPB Management	272
	Biventricular Repair	272
	The “Borderline” Left Heart	272
	The Left Heart Rehabilitation	272
	Staged Left Ventricular Recruitment	272
	Biventricular Conversion	273

- Noncardiac Surgery 273
- References and Further Reading 273

- 30 Interrupted Aortic Arch 275**
 - Introduction 275
 - Anatomy 275
 - Physiology 275
 - Surgical Management 276
 - Catheterization Laboratory Intervention 278
 - Anesthetic Management 278
 - Goals 278
 - Induction and Maintenance 279
 - Post-CPB Management 279
 - Goals 279
 - References and Further Reading 279

- 31 Vascular Rings 281**
 - Introduction 281
 - Anatomy 281
 - Physiology 281
 - Surgical Management 281
 - Catheterization Laboratory Intervention 283
 - Anesthetic Management 283
 - References and Further Reading 284

- 32 Tricuspid Atresia 285**
 - Introduction 285
 - Anatomy 285
 - Physiology 285
 - Surgical Therapy 287
 - Anesthetic Management 287
 - Goals 287
 - References and Further Reading 288

- 33 Heart Transplantation 289**
 - The Donor 289
 - Anesthetic Management of the Recipient 292
 - Preoperative Evaluation 292
 - Physical Examination 292
 - Premedication 292
 - Preinduction 292
 - Induction and Maintenance 293
 - Operative Procedure 295
 - Post-CPB Management 297
 - Goals 297
 - Preparation for Termination of CPB 297
 - Impaired Systolic Function 297
 - Right Ventricular Afterload Mismatch 298
 - Sinus and Atrioventricular Node Dysfunction 298

Impaired Diastolic Function	298
Termination of CPB	299
Noncardiac Surgery in the Postcardiac Transplant Patient	300
Physiology of the Transplanted Heart	300
Autonomic Nervous System	300
Heart Rate	301
Left Ventricular Systolic Function	301
Right Ventricular Systolic Function	301
Atrial Function	301
Diastolic Function	301
Issues Unique to Heart Transplant Patients	302
Cardiac Allograft Vasculopathy (CAV)	302
Hypertension	302
Atrial and Ventricular Arrhythmias	303
Subacute Bacterial Endocarditis (SBE) Prophylaxis	303
Rejection	303
Response to Drugs	304
Anesthetic Considerations for Noncardiac Surgery in Patients Post Heart Transplantation	305
References and Further Reading	306
34 Heart–Lung and Lung Transplantation	307
Introduction	307
Single-lung Transplantation	307
Double-lung Transplantation	308
Living Donor Lobar Lung Transplant	308
The Donor	308
Operative Procedure and Patient Positioning	309
Use of CPB	309
HLT and <i>En Bloc</i> DLT	309
SLT and BSSLT	310
Anesthetic Management	310
Goals	310
Preoperative Evaluation	310
Premedication	310
Preinduction	311
Management of One-lung Ventilation	311
Endobronchial Intubation	311
Single-lumen Endotracheal Tube Plus a Bronchial Blocker	311
Single-lumen Endotracheal Tube Plus an E-Z Bronchial Blocker	313
Univent™ Tube	313
Double-lumen Endotracheal Tube	313
Induction and Maintenance	313
Special Considerations for SLT and BSSLT	315
One-lung Ventilation	315
Clamping of the PA	315
Allograft Implantation	315
Indications for CPB	316
Post-CPB Management	316

Postoperative Care	316
Noncardiac Surgery in Lung Transplant Patients	317
Anesthetic Considerations for Noncardiac Surgery in Patients Post Lung Transplantation	318
References and Further Reading	319
35 Anomalous Origin of the Left Coronary Artery from the Pulmonary Artery and Anomalous Aortic Origin of a Coronary Artery	321
Anomalous Origin of the Left Coronary Artery (ALCAPA)	321
Introduction	321
Anatomy	321
Physiology	321
Surgical Treatment	321
Anesthetic Management	322
Anomalous Aortic Origin of a Coronary Artery (AAOCA)	323
Introduction	323
Anatomy	323
Physiology	323
Surgical Treatment	324
Anesthetic Management	325
References and Further Reading	326
36 Heterotaxy	327
Introduction	327
Anatomy	327
Position of the Heart in the Chest	327
Atrial Anatomy	327
Venoatrial Connections	327
Ventricular Anatomy	328
Atrioventricular Junction	330
Ventriculoarterial Connections	330
Tracheobronchial Anatomy	330
General Characterizations	330
Surgical Therapy	331
References and Further Reading	332
37 Ebstein Anomaly	333
Introduction	333
Anatomy	333
Physiology	333
Medical Management	334
Surgical Treatment	336
Anesthetic Management in Ebstein Anomaly	337
Goals	337
Post-CPB Management	338
References and Further Reading	338
Index	339

