

## Contents

**List of Contributors** *xiii*

**Introduction** *xiv*

### **1 Orthodontic Tissue Engineering: A 20-Year Retrospective and Philosophical Polemic® 1**

*Neal C. Murphy*

Dedication 1

Introductory Rationale 1

Topical Issues 4

The Alveolus Bone Is Not a Process 7

Epigenetics and the Waddington Landscape 8

From Osteotomy to Corticotomy to Tissue Engineering 10

Farrar Revisited: Bending Bone and CPO 11

Histophysiology of Orthodontically Driven Osteogenesis 14

Cell-Level Orthodontics 15

Timid Surgery and Its Consequences 15

Conceptual Foundation Through Historical Evolution 16

German Roots 16

The Introduction Into English 17

Suya and the Asian Connection 18

1980s: Anholm and the Loma Linda Investigation 18

A 20th Century Summary 20

21st Century Pioneers 21

The Entry of Academics 21

“Wilckodontics,” PAOO™/AOO™, and Tissue Engineering 21

The Small Window Myth 24

The “Need” for Extraction Myth 24

On Beauty 25

From PAOO to SCAT; Dead Cells to Living Tissue 29

Beyond the Ligament with Mechano-biology 31

The Mechanosome 33

Enter the Exosome 35

TMP and MOP Nonsurgical Alternatives 35

The Problems with Orthodontics	38
Papillary Slough as a Troubling Complication	38
Managing Periodontal Infection	39
PAOO and SCAT Step-by-Step	40
Ortho-Infection	44
Oral Hygiene – A Pragmatic Imperative	46
Compliance Dialogue	47
Enhanced Bass Technique	47
Effective Oral Health Techniques	49
A Heretical Dehiscence Theory	49
How Fast is “Fast”? – A 4-Day Treatment	51
Conclusions	52
Afterword for Academic Leaders	54
Acknowledgments	55
References	55
Recommended Reading	59
<b>2 From Acceleration to Osteogenesis</b>	<b>60</b>
<i>Federico Brugnamì</i>	
Accelerated Tooth Movement	60
Corticotomy	61
Accelerated Tooth Movement in Laboratory Animals	61
Accelerated Tooth Movement in the Canine Laboratory Model	62
Canine Study Description and Design	62
Canine Tooth Movement Data	68
Tooth Movement Paradigms: PDL Cell-Mediated versus Spongiosa Osteopenia	71
From Corticotomy to Grafting with Decortication (From Acceleration to Osteogenesis)	72
Histologic and Long-Term CBCT Evaluation	74
Conclusions	81
Acknowledgments	82
References	82
<b>3 From Corticotomy to Orthodontically Driven Osteogenesis: Surgical Considerations</b>	<b>87</b>
<i>Alfonso Caiazzo and Federico Brugnamì</i>	
Introduction	87
Historical Background	88
Biophysiologic Considerations	89
Indications for SAD or Corticotomy Alone	89
Contraindications	90
Advantages	90
Surgical Technique	90
Preoperative Considerations	90
Incision Design	91
Flap Reflection and Exposure	91
Corticotomy/Surgical Decortication	92
Bone Grafting	92
Suturing	94

Postsurgical Considerations	94
Single Flap Regenerative Corticotomy (SFRC)	95
Case 1 (SFRC)	96
Tunnel Regenerative Corticotomy (TURC)	96
Case 2	100
Conclusions	103
Acknowledgments	108
References	110

#### **4 Orthodontically Driven Osteogenesis (ODO) Indications and Applications in Orthodontics 111**

*Simonetta Meuli, Federico Brugnami, and Gianfranco Giordano*

Introduction	111
The Basic Concepts	113
Orthodontic Implications of Bone Injury: The RAP	114
From Corticotomy to Grafting with Decortication	115
Practical Applications and Indications	117
Maximizing the Window of Opportunity	120
Contraindications	120
Applications	121
Segmental Alveolar Decortication	121
Decortication Procedures with Clear Aligners	121
Interprofessional Communication	121
Conclusion	122
Cases Presentation	122
Introductory Note	122
Case 1	123
Case 2	124
3D Digital Planning and Clear Aligner Treatment	124
Case 3	124
Case 4	136
Conclusion	151
Acknowledgments	151
References	163

#### **5 Three-dimensional Digital Planning of Orthodontic Treatment: A Powerful Tool in Understanding, Communicating, and Planning Orthodontically Driven Osteogenesis 167**

*Simonetta Meuli*

Introduction	167
Virtual Orthodontic Treatment	167
Potential of Virtual Three-dimensional	169
Traditional Versus Printing Technology	169
Imaging	171
Digital Models	171
Virtual Three-dimensional Orthodontic Planning Models	172
Integration of CBCT Into the Digital Orthodontic Treatment Flow	174
“ClinCheck” and CBCT Integration as a Planning Tool for ODO	176
References	176

**6 From Orthodontically Driven Corticotomy to Orthodontically Driven Osteogenesis: Tissue Engineering to Enhance Orthodontic Treatment, Guided by the Orthodontist 178**

*Federico Brugnamì and Alfonso Caiazzo*

Introduction 178

Surgical Techniques: The Beginning of Tissue Engineering in Orthodontics 178

Surgical Strategies: Single Flap Corticotomy (SFC) and Tunnel Regenerative

Corticotomy (TURC) 179

The Concept of Orthodontically Driven Corticotomy (ODC): From ODC to ODO 185

Surgical Strategies in ODO: Segmental, Sequential, Segmental, and Sequential Approaches 185

Segmental Approach 185

Sequential Approach 190

What is ODC? 190

Case Presentation 191

Case 1 191

Case 2 194

Case 4 197

Conclusions 203

References 206

**7 Orthodontic Treatment and Periodontal Side Effects: Orthodontically Driven Osteogenesis to Stretch the Limits of a Safe Orthodontic Treatment 208**

*Federico Brugnamì and Alfonso Caiazzo*

Introduction 208

Radiographic Evaluation of Orthodontic Side Effects 210

Research Experience 214

Material and Methods 216

Results 218

Conclusions 218

Dehiscences and Fenestrations 220

Indications of Use for ODO 225

Case Presentation 225

Conclusions and Recommendations 230

Acknowledgments 234

References 234

**8 Orthodontically Driven Osteogenesis: Tissue Engineering to Enhance Adult and Multidisciplinary Treatment 237**

*Federico Brugnamì and Alfonso Caiazzo*

ODO in Multidisciplinary Treatment 237

Orthodontics for Prosthetic 238

Periodontics and Orthodontics Synergy: The Two Dental Specialties that Need a Healthy

Periodontium 238

Case Presentation 238

Case 1 Mutilated Dentition #1: Orthodontics and Prosthodontics Connection, Enhancing the Periodontal Outcome 238

Technical Procedure 240

Case 2 The Summer Break Case: An Alternative to Veneers to Correct Esthetics in the Anterior Area 243

Case Management 243

Clinical Outcomes 244

Case 3 Mutilated dentition #2: Adjunctive Corticotomy-enhanced Segmental Orthodontics to Intrude Over-erupted Molars and Allow Teeth Replacement in the Opposite Arch 244

One-shot Surgical Procedure Combining Corticotomy with Anchorage Plate

Positioning, Wisdom Extraction, and Periodontal Surgeries 244

Case 4 Mutilated Dentition #2. Adjunctive Corticotomy-facilitated Segmental Orthodontics to Enhance Periodontics and Prosthodontics 246

Case 5 Mutilated Dentition #3: Segmental Corticotomy to Treat Unilateral Crossbite with Crowding, Rotations, and Missing Dentition 249

Case 6 Corticotomy in Periodontal Patients: Enhancing Orthodontic Treatment to Facilitate Periodontal Maintenance 249

Case 7 Malocclusion and Mutilated Detention in a Periodontally Compromised Patient: The Perfect Storm 261

Conclusions 268

References 276

## 9 Clear Aligners and Orthodontically Driven Osteogenesis: Boosting Treatment in the Gray Areas Between the Straightforward and the Orthognathic Cases 277

*Simonetta Meuli and Federico Brugnami*

Introduction 277

Birth and Development of the Invisalign Technique 277

Treatment Phases and Characteristics Peculiar to the Invisalign System® 278

Advantages of the Invisalign System 279

Regenerative Corticotomy and Bone Engineering in Orthodontics with a Digital Approach 280

Orthodontics and Its “Limitations” 280

Orthodontically Driven Osteogenesis in Orthodontic Treatment Planning 281

Presentation of Clinical Cases 282

Case 1 282

Case 2 283

Conclusions 287

Modifying the Lower Third of the Face 289

References 293

## 10 Orthognathic Surgery and Orthodontically Driven Osteogenesis 295

*Simonetta Meuli, Federico Brugnami, Sergio Marrocco, Giulia Amodeo, and Domenico Scopelliti*

Introduction 295

Diagnosis and Treatment Planning 296

Case 1 297

Therapy Protocol 299

Discussion 302

Case 2 303

Conclusions 307

References 309

**11 Understanding the Etiological Relationship Between Orthodontic Tooth Crowding and Mucogingival Pathologies, “Big Teeth in Small Jaws” 312**

*Colin Richman*

Introduction 312

Fundamental Etiological Factors Associated with Orthodontic Tooth Crowding 312

Anthropological Factors 312

Genetic Factors 312

Dietary Factors 314

Comparative Anatomical Observations Relative to Other Mammalian Species Nurtured and Living in Their Natural Habitats 314

Vasculature of the Gingival Tissues 314

The Clinical Significance of Dehiscences and Fenestrations 316

Tooth Eruption Patterns 318

Consequences and Management Strategies, Including *Phenotype Modification* 319

References 323

**Index 325**