

SECTION 1: Overview of Lower Digestive Tract

- 1.1 Arteries of Small Intestine
- 1.2 Arteries of Large Intestine
- 1.3 Veins of Small Intestine
- 1.4 Veins of Large Intestine
- 1.5 Veins of Rectum and Anal Canal: Female
- 1.6 Autonomic Reflex Pathways: Schema
- 1.7 Intrinsic Autonomic Plexuses of Intestine: Schema
- 1.8 Autonomic Innervation of Small and Large Intestines: Schema
- 1.9 Autonomic Innervation of Small Intestine
- 1.10 Autonomic Innervation of Large Intestine
- 1.11 Digestion of Protein
- 1.12 Digestion of Carbohydrates
- 1.13 Digestion of Fat
- 1.14 Secretory, Digestive, and Absorptive Functions of Colon and Colonic Flora
- 1.15 Causes of Gastrointestinal Hemorrhage
- 1.16 Management of Gastrointestinal Hemorrhage
- 1.17 Laparoscopic Peritoneoscopy
- 1.18 Acute Abdomen: Causes
- 1.19 Acute Abdomen: Thoracic, Retroperitoneal, Systemic, Abdominal Wall
- 1.20 Overview of Digestive Tract Obstructions
- 1.21 Acute Peritonitis
- 1.22 Chronic Peritonitis
- 1.23 Cancer of Peritoneum
- 1.24 Abdominal Wounds: Blast Injuries
- 1.25 Physiology of Gastroenteric Stomas
- 1.26 Physiology of Gastroenteric Stomas (Continued)

SECTION 2: Small Bowel

- 2.1 Development of Small Intestine
- 2.2 Topography and Relations of Small Bowel
- 2.3 Mucosa and Musculature of Duodenum
- 2.4 Small Intestine Microscopic Structure
- 2.5 Epithelium of Small Intestine
- 2.6 Blood Supply of Small Intestine
- 2.7 Lymph Drainage of Small Intestine
- 2.8 Motility and Dysmotility of Small Intestine
- 2.9 Gradient and Ileocecal Sphincter
- 2.10 Gastrointestinal Hormones
- 2.11 Pathophysiology of Small Intestine
- 2.12 Tests for Small Bowel Function: Wireless Motility Capsule
- 2.13 Tests for Small Bowel Function: Radiologic and Endoscopic Tests
- 2.14 Congenital Intestinal Obstruction: Atresia
- 2.15 Congenital Intestinal Obstruction: Malrotation of Colon and Volvulus of Midgut
- 2.16 Congenital Intestinal Obstruction: Meconium Ileus
- 2.17 Diaphragmatic Hernia: Sites and Herniation of Abdominal Viscera
- 2.18 Diaphragmatic Hernia: Thoracic Approach to Repair
- 2.19 Intussusception
- 2.20 Omphalocele
- 2.21 Duplications of Alimentary Tract
- 2.22 Meckel Diverticulum: Variants of Vitelline Duct Remnants
- 2.23 Meckel Diverticulum: Complications of Meckel Diverticulum and Vitelline Duct Remnants
- 2.24 Diverticula of Small Intestine
- 2.25 Celiac Disease: Malabsorption
- 2.26 Celiac Disease: Endoscopic and Histologic Findings
- 2.27 Tropical Sprue
- 2.28 Whipple Disease (Intestinal Lipodystrophy)
- 2.29 Bacterial Overgrowth
- 2.30 Carbohydrate Malabsorption, Including Lactose Malabsorption

- 2.31 Protein-Losing Enteropathies
 - 2.32 Eosinophilic Gastrointestinal Diseases
 - 2.33 Cronkhite-Canada Syndrome and Other Rare Diarrheal Disorders
 - 2.34 Crohn's Disease: Imaging and Regional Variations
 - 2.35 Crohn's Disease: Fistulizing (Penetrating)
 - 2.36 Crohn's Disease: Extraintestinal Manifestations
 - 2.37 Typhoid Fever: Transmission and Pathologic Lesions
 - 2.38 Typhoid Fever: Paratyphoid Fever, Enteric Fever
 - 2.39 Infectious Enteritis: Viral Enteritis
 - 2.40 Infectious Enteritis: Food Poisoning: Infection Type
 - 2.41 Infectious Enteritis: Food Poisoning: Toxin Type
 - 2.42 Infectious Enteritis: Reactive Arthritis
 - 2.43 HIV/AIDS Enteropathy
 - 2.44 Posttransplant Lymphoproliferative Disorder
 - 2.45 Abdominal and Intestinal Tuberculosis: Appearance of Mucosa
 - 2.46 Abdominal and Intestinal Tuberculosis: Chronic Peritonitis
 - 2.47 Mycobacterium avium-intracellulare Infection
 - 2.48 Small Bowel Manifestations of Systemic Diseases: Connective Tissue Disorder and Dermatologic Diseases
 - 2.49 Small Bowel Manifestations of Systemic Diseases: Miscellaneous Disorders
 - 2.50 Intestinal Obstruction: Obstruction and Adynamic Ileus of Small Intestine
 - 2.51 Intestinal Obstruction: Computed Tomography of Small Intestine Obstruction
 - 2.52 Vascular Malformation of Small Intestine: Small Intestinal Bleeding
 - 2.53 Vascular Malformation of Small Intestine: Angiodysplasias and Pigmentation
 - 2.54 Indirect and Direct Inguinal Hernias: Indirect Inguinal Hernia
 - 2.55 Indirect and Direct Inguinal Hernias: Funicular Process and Hernia in Infancy
 - 2.56 Indirect and Direct Inguinal Hernias: Tension-Free Hernia and McVay Repairs
 - 2.57 Indirect and Direct Inguinal Hernias: Transabdominal Preperitoneal and Totally Extraperitoneal Approaches to Inguinal Hernia
 - 2.58 Femoral Hernia: Anatomy
 - 2.59 Femoral Hernia: Surgical Repair
 - 2.60 Complications of Inguinal and Femoral Hernias
 - 2.61 Special Forms of Hernia
 - 2.62 Ventral Hernia
 - 2.63 Lumbar and Parastomal Hernias
 - 2.64 Pelvic Hernias
 - 2.65 Internal Hernia
 - 2.66 Abdominal Wounds of Small Intestine
 - 2.67 Abdominal Wounds of Mesentery
 - 2.68 Abdominal Wounds Resulting From Blast Injuries
 - 2.69 Mesenteric Ischemia: Thrombosis of Mesenteric Artery
 - 2.70 Mesenteric Ischemia: Thrombosis of Mesenteric Vein
 - 2.71 Superior Mesenteric Artery Syndrome
 - 2.72 Celiac Artery Compression Syndrome (Median Arcuate Ligament Syndrome)
 - 2.73 Cancer of Peritoneum (Peritoneal Carcinomatosis)
 - 2.74 Familial Mediterranean Fever and Other Rare Etiologies of Abdominal Pain
 - 2.75 Acute Intermittent Porphyria
 - 2.76 Laparoscopy
 - 2.77 Giardiasis
 - 2.78 Benign Tumors of Small Intestine
 - 2.79 Benign Tumors of Small Intestine (Continued)
 - 2.80 Carcinoid
 - 2.81 Peutz-Jeghers Syndrome
 - 2.82 Malignant Tumors of Small Intestine
 - 2.83 Malignant Tumors of Small Intestine (Continued)
- SECTION 3: Colon**
- 3.1 Development of Large Intestine
 - 3.2 Ileocecal Region: External Features
 - 3.3 Ileocecal Region: Internal Features

- 3.4 Vermiform Appendix
- 3.5 Mesenteric Relations of Intestines
- 3.6 Typical Sigmoid Colon and Variations
- 3.7 Structure of Colon
- 3.8 Rectum In Situ: Female and Male
- 3.9 Structure of Rectum and Anal Canal
- 3.10 Histology of Anal Canal
- 3.11 Anorectal Musculature: Sigmoid and Cross Section
- 3.12 Anorectal Musculature: External Anal Sphincter
- 3.13 Anorectal Musculature: Muscles of Pelvic Floor
- 3.14 Anorectal Musculature: Pelvic Diaphragm (Male)
- 3.15 Blood Supply of Large Intestine: Variations in Cecal and Appendicular Arteries
- 3.16 Blood Supply of Large Intestine: Variations in Colic Arteries
- 3.17 Blood Supply of Large Intestine: Variations in Colic Arteries (Continued)
- 3.18 Blood Supply of Large Intestine: Arteries of Rectum and Anal Canal (Male)
- 3.19 Lymph Drainage of Large Intestine
- 3.20 Physical Examination
- 3.21 Radiologic and Imaging Studies
- 3.22 Colonoscopy
- 3.23 Biopsy and Cytologic Studies
- 3.24 Congenital Intestinal Obstruction: Anorectal Malformations (Imperforate Anus)
- 3.25 Congenital Intestinal Obstruction: Anorectal Malformations (Perineal Approach to Imperforate Anus)
- 3.26 Congenital Intestinal Obstruction: Management of Anorectal Malformations
- 3.27 Congenital Intestinal Obstruction: Hirschsprung Disease (Typical Distention and Hypertrophy)
- 3.28 Congenital Intestinal Obstruction: Hirschsprung Disease (Aganglionic Megacolon)
- 3.29 Congenital Intestinal Obstruction: Hirschsprung Disease (Surgical Repair)
- 3.30 Diverticulosis of Colon
- 3.31 Diverticulitis
- 3.32 Volvulus of Sigmoid
- 3.33 Volvulus of Cecum
- 3.34 Intussusception
- 3.35 Diseases of Appendix
- 3.36 Diseases of Appendix (Continued)
- 3.37 Abdominal Wounds: Colon—Exteriorization of Sigmoid Wound
- 3.38 Abdominal Wounds: Colon—Wound of Hepatic Flexure
- 3.39 Abdominal Wounds: Rectum
- 3.40 Anorectal Melanoma, Radiation Injury, and Typhlitis
- 3.41 Foreign Bodies in Anus and Colon
- 3.42 Proctologic Conditions: Hemorrhoids
- 3.43 Proctologic Conditions: Prolapse and Procidentia
- 3.44 Proctologic Conditions: Papillitis, Cryptitis, Adenomatous Polyps, Villous Tumor, Fissure, and Pruritus Ani
- 3.45 Proctologic Conditions: Anorectal Abscess and Fistula
- 3.46 Proctologic Conditions: Sexually Transmitted Diseases
- 3.47 Gut Microbiome
- 3.48 Gut Microbiome (Continued)
- 3.49 Parasitic Diseases: Enterobiasis
- 3.50 Parasitic Diseases: Trichuriasis
- 3.51 Parasitic Diseases: Ascariasis
- 3.52 Parasitic Diseases: Necatoriasis and Ancylostomiasis
- 3.53 Parasitic Diseases: Strongyloidiasis
- 3.54 Parasitic Diseases: Taeniasis Caused by *Taenia saginata*
- 3.55 Parasitic Diseases: Taeniasis Caused by *Taenia solium* (*Cysticercus cellulosae*)
- 3.56 Parasitic Diseases: *Hymenolepis nana*
- 3.57 Parasitic Diseases: *Diphyllobothriasis*
- 3.58 Helminths and Protozoa: Ova of Helminth Parasites and Pseudoparasites and Rhabditiform Larvae

- 3.59 Helminths and Protozoa: Giardia Lamblia and Other Protozoans
- 3.60 Amebiasis: Fecal-Oral Spread of Disease
- 3.61 Amebiasis: Histology and Scope Images
- 3.62 Disorders Seen With HIV/AIDS
- 3.63 Clostridium difficile Infection
- 3.64 Food Poisoning and Infectious Diarrhea
- 3.65 Ulcerative Colitis: Endoscopic Images and Histology
- 3.66 Ulcerative Colitis: Etiologic Factors, Complications of Inflammatory Bowel Disease
- 3.67 Ulcerative Colitis: Ileostomy
- 3.68 Ulcerative Colitis: Ileal Pouch Anal Anastomosis (IPAA) and Pouchitis
- 3.69 Crohn's Disease: Histology and Endoscopy
- 3.70 Crohn's Disease: Imaging
- 3.71 Crohn's Disease: Strictureplasty
- 3.72 Microscopic Colitis
- 3.73 Diversion Colitis
- 3.74 Ischemic Colitis
- 3.75 Angioedema
- 3.76 Strictures Resulting From Use of Nonsteroidal Antiinflammatory Drugs
- 3.77 Motility of Large Intestine
- 3.78 Normal Defecation
- 3.79 Motility Testing
- 3.80 Pathophysiology of Defecation: Factors Affecting Normal Defecation
- 3.81 Diarrhea
- 3.82 Overview of Constipation
- 3.83 Functional Constipation
- 3.84 Irritable Bowel Syndrome, Constipation Predominant
- 3.85 Pelvic Floor Dysfunction and Constipation
- 3.86 Fecal Incontinence
- 3.87 Medical Therapy for Motility Disorders
- 3.88 Chronic Colonic Pseudoobstruction and Toxic Megacolon
- 3.89 Ogilvie Syndrome
- 3.90 Colonic Involvement in Systemic Diseases: Diabetes and Scleroderma
- 3.91 Colonic Involvement in Systemic Diseases: Amyloidosis and Sarcoidosis
- 3.92 Malignant Tumors of Large Intestine
- 3.93 Malignant Tumors of Large Intestine (Continued)
- 3.94 Malignant Tumors of Large Intestine (Continued)
- 3.95 Polyposis Syndromes: Familial Polyposis
- 3.96 Polyposis Syndromes: Multiple Polyposis
- 3.97 Genetics of Colon Cancer
- 3.98 Colon Cancer Prevention
- 3.99 Colon Cancer Screening Guidelines
- 3.100 Lower Gastrointestinal Bleeding

Selected References

Index