

Contents

Preface *xvii*

About the Companion Website *xix*

1 The Bacterial Cell *1*

Bacterial Structure *1*

Shape *1*

Anatomy of the Bacterial Cell *1*

Cytoplasmic Structures: Ribosomes, Nuclear Body *1*

The Bacterial Cell Wall *2*

Peptidoglycan *3*

Lipopolysaccharide *4*

Capsule *5*

Flagellae *5*

Fimbriae *6*

Spores *6*

Other Forms of Bacteria *7*

References *7*

2 Metabolism, Growth and Culture of Bacteria *9*

Atmospheric Requirements of Bacteria *9*

Nutritional Requirements *10*

pH Requirements *11*

Temperature Requirements *11*

Culture Media *11*

Selective and Differential Media *12*

Enrichment Broths *12*

Culture of Bacteria on a Solid Medium *12*

Identifying Bacteria in Culture *12*

References *13*

3 Sterilisation and Disinfection *15*

Wet Heat *15*

Practical Precautions When Autoclaving *16*

Controls of the Efficiency of Sterilisation *16*

Boiling *16*

Tyndallisation *17*

Pasteurisation *17*

Dry Heat *17*

Radiation *17*

Filtration *18*

Chemicals	18
Sterilising Agents	18
Hypochlorite	18
Ethylene Oxide	19
Aldehydes	19
Disinfectants (for Decontamination)	19
Alcohols	19
Phenolics	19
Biguanides	20
Quaternary Ammonium Compounds	20
Oxidising Agents	20
Halogens	21
References	21
4 Bacterial Genes and Gene Transfer	23
The Bacterial Genome	23
Mutation and Phenotypic Adaptation	23
Other Important Aspects of Mutation	23
Gene Transfer in Bacteria	24
Conjugation	24
Transduction	24
Transformation	24
Restriction and Modification	26
Transposable Elements and Insertion Sequences	26
References	27
5 Bacterial Pathogenicity	29
Intracellular and Extracellular Pathogens	29
Pathogenicity	30
Access to the Host	30
Avoiding Removal	30
Acquiring Nutrients	31
Evading the Host Defences	32
Damaging the Host	34
Exotoxins	34
Cytolytic Toxins	34
The Enzymes	35
ADP-Ribosylation Toxins	35
The Neurotoxins	35
Superantigens	36
Type III Secretion Systems	36
Endotoxin	37
Immunopathological Effects	38
References	38
6 Bacterial Veterinary Vaccines	39
Inactivated Vaccines	39
Live-attenuated Vaccines	40
Toxoid Vaccines	41
Subunit Vaccines	41
Autogenous or 'On-Farm' Vaccines	41
References	42

7	Antimicrobials: Action, Dynamics and Resistance	43
	Targets of Antimicrobial Drugs	43
	Peptidoglycan Synthesis	43
	Protein Synthesis at the Bacterial Ribosome	43
	Bacterial Folate Synthesis and Conversion	43
	DNA Metabolism	44
	Cytoplasmic Membrane	44
	Metabolic Pathways	44
	Antimicrobial Sensitivity	44
	Minimum Inhibitory Concentration	44
	Minimum Bactericidal Concentration	44
	Clinical Breakpoints	45
	Unpredictability of Antimicrobial Action	45
	Genetic Detection of Antimicrobial Resistance	45
	Bacterial Resistance to Antimicrobials	45
	Innate Resistance	45
	Acquired Resistance	46
	Mutation	46
	Acquisition of Resistance Genes	46
	Multiple Antimicrobial Resistance	47
	Methods of Overcoming Antimicrobial Resistance	48
	β -lactamase Stable Drugs	48
	β -lactamase Inhibitors	48
	References	48
8	Bacterial Typing	51
	Serotyping	51
	Phage Typing	52
	Multi-locus Enzyme Electrophoresis	52
	Multi-locus Sequence Typing	52
	Serotyping from Antigen Gene Sequence and PCR	52
	Whole-genome Sequence Analysis	53
	References	53
9	Salmonella	55
	<i>Enterobacteriaceae</i>	55
	Identification of Enterobacteria	55
	<i>Salmonella</i> and Public Health	55
	Classification of Salmonellae	56
	Disease Caused by <i>Salmonella</i>	56
	Transmission	57
	Pathogenicity	57
	Production of Enteritis by <i>Salmonella enterica</i>	57
	<i>Salmonella enterica</i> Invasive Potential	58
	Distant Spread	58
	Diagnosis of <i>Salmonella</i> Infection	58
	Enrichment	59
	Selective Media	59
	Identification of <i>Salmonella</i>	59
	H antigen Phase Change	60
	Carriage	60
	Poultry Infection	60

Other Enterobacteria 61

Shigella 61

Klebsiella 61

Proteus 61

Yersinia 61

References 62

10 *Escherichia coli* – An Intestinal Pathogen 63

E. coli as an Enteric Pathogen 63

Adhesion Factors 64

Enterotoxigenic *E. coli* (ETEC) 64

Enteropathogenic *E. coli* (EPEC) 65

Enterohaemorrhagic *E. coli* (EHEC) 66

Enteroaggregative *E. coli* (EAEC) 66

Enteroinvasive *E. coli* (EIEC) 66

Diffusely Adherent *E. coli* (DAEC) 67

References 67

11 *Escherichia coli* as an Extraintestinal Pathogen 69

Pathogenicity 69

Pathogenesis 70

Urinary Tract Infection 70

Vaccination Against UTI 71

Watery Mouth of Lambs 71

Oedema Disease in Pigs 72

Wound and Soft Tissue Infections 72

Bovine Mastitis 72

Antimicrobial Resistance 73

References 73

12 *Campylobacter* – Hyperendemic on the Farm 75

Campylobacter fetus subsp. *fetus* 75

Campylobacter jejuni 75

Pathogenicity 76

Disease in Animals 76

Control 77

Controversy over Antibiotic Treatment 78

Other Curved Gram-negative Bacteria 78

Helicobacter 78

Lawsonia 78

Pathogenesis 79

Diagnosis 79

Control 79

Equine Proliferative Enteropathy 79

References 79

13 *Leptospira* – Using Urine to Spread 81

Classification of *Leptospira* 81

The Maintenance Host and the Accidental Host 82

Transmission 82

Pathogenesis 83

Pathogenicity Factors of *Leptospira* 83

Leptospirosis in Dogs 84

Leptospirosis in Cats 84

- Leptospirosis in Cattle 84
- Leptospirosis in Pigs 84
- Zoonotic Disease 85
- Other Risk Factors 85
- References 85

- 14 Lyme Disease – Ticks and Dogs 87**
 - Borrelia burgdorferi* 87
 - Epidemiology 87
 - Pathogenesis 88
 - Diagnosis 88
 - Treatment and Control 88
 - References 89

- 15 *Brachyspira* 91**
 - Brachyspira hyodysenteriae* 91
 - Pathogenesis 91
 - Brachyspira pilosicoli* 91
 - References 92

- 16 *Pasteurella* 93**
 - Pasteurella multocida* 93
 - Fowl Cholera 94
 - Haemorrhagic Septicaemia 94
 - Atrophic Rhinitis 95
 - Rabbit Snuffles (Enzootic Pasteurellosis) 95
 - Secondary Infection 96
 - References 96

- 17 *Pseudomonas* and *Burkholderia* 97**
 - Pseudomonas* 97
 - Habitat 97
 - Pathogenicity 97
 - Antimicrobial Resistance 98
 - Pathogenesis 98
 - Antibiotics for Treating *Pseudomonas* Infection 98
 - Burkholderia* 99
 - Burkholderia pseudomallei* 99
 - References 99

- 18 *Bordetella* 101**
 - Bordetella bronchiseptica* 101
 - Pathogenicity 101
 - Regulation of Virulence in *Bordetella* 101
 - Pathogenesis 102
 - Other *Bordetella* Species 103
 - References 103

- 19 Delicate Gram-negative Bacteria 105**
 - Brucella* 105
 - Pathogenesis 105
 - Zoonotic Disease 106
 - Pathogenicity 106
 - Control 107

- Testing for Brucellosis 107
- Vaccination Against Brucellosis 107
- Moraxella bovis* 107
 - Pathogenicity 107
- Taylorella equigenitalis* 108
 - Pathogenesis 108
 - Control of Transmission 108
 - Artificial Breeding 108
- References 108

- 20 *Mannheimia, Actinobacillus and Other Pasteurellaceae* 111**
 - Mannheimia* 111
 - Mannheimia haemolytica* 111
 - Bovine Pneumonic Pasteurellosis 111
 - Bibersteinia trehalosi* 112
 - Histophilus somni* 113
 - Actinobacillus* 113
 - Actinobacillus lignieresii* 113
 - Actinobacillus equuli* 113
 - Actinobacillus pleuropneumoniae* 113
 - Pathogenicity 114
 - Pathogenesis 114
 - Control 114
 - Actinobacillus suis* 115
 - Glaesserella parasuis* 115
 - Gallibacterium anatis* 115
 - Avibacterium paragallinarum* 116
 - References 116

- 21 *Chlamydia – A Stealthy Pathogen* 117**
 - Animal Disease 117
 - Chlamydia abortus* 117
 - Chlamydia felis* 119
 - Chlamydia psittaci* 119
 - Human *Chlamydia* 119
 - Chlamydia trachomatis* 119
 - References 120

- 22 *Bovine Tuberculosis and Johne's Disease* 121**
 - Acid-fast Bacteria 121
 - Culture 122
 - Animal Susceptibility to *Mycobacterium* Species 122
 - Bovine Tuberculosis 123
 - Pathogenesis of Bovine TB 123
 - Damage to Host Tissues – Immunopathology 123
 - Control of Bovine Tuberculosis 123
 - Single, Comparative, Intradermal Test in Cattle 124
 - IFN- γ Stimulation Test 124
 - Other (Direct) Diagnostic Methods 124
 - Tuberculosis in Other Animals 125
 - The Badger Controversy 125
 - Vaccination Against Bovine Tuberculosis 126
 - Treatment 126

Johne's Disease	126
Pathogenesis	126
Control	126
References	127
23 <i>Bacillus anthracis</i>	129
Capsule	129
S-Layer	129
Toxin	129
Anthrax	131
Other <i>Bacillus</i> Species	132
References	132
24 <i>Clostridium</i>	133
Clostridial Disease	133
Enterotoxaemia	133
<i>Clostridium perfringens</i>	133
Toxinotypes	134
<i>Clostridium perfringens</i> Type A	134
<i>Clostridium perfringens</i> Type B	134
<i>Clostridium perfringens</i> Type C	135
<i>Clostridium perfringens</i> Type D	135
<i>Clostridium perfringens</i> Type E	135
<i>Clostridium perfringens</i> Type F	135
<i>Clostridium perfringens</i> Type G	136
The Histotoxic Clostridia	136
<i>Clostridium chauvoei</i>	137
<i>Clostridium septicum</i>	137
<i>Clostridium novyi</i>	137
<i>Clostridium haemolyticum</i>	138
<i>Paeniclostridium sordellii</i>	138
The Neurotoxic Clostridia	138
<i>Clostridium botulinum</i>	138
<i>Clostridium tetani</i>	140
Diagnosis of Clostridial Disease	141
References	141
25 <i>Staphylococcus – Skin and Soft Tissue Infection</i>	143
Coagulase-positive Staphylococci	143
Distinguishing the Pathogenic Staphylococci	143
Major Pathogenicity Factors	144
α -Toxin	144
β -Toxin	145
Leucocidins	145
TSST-1	145
Enterotoxins	145
Proteases, Hyaluronidase and Lipases	146
Exfoliative Toxins	146
Protein A	146
Fibronectin-Binding Proteins	146
Capsule	146
Other Pathogenicity Characters	146
Methicillin-resistant <i>Staphylococcus aureus</i>	146

Coagulase-negative Staphylococci 147

Staphylococcus schleiferi 147

Staphylococcus hyicus 147

Pathogenicity 147

References 147

26 *Streptococcus* 149

Classifying Streptococci 149

Lancefield Groups 149

Habitat and Pathogenicity 150

Toxins 150

Streptococci Causing Animal Disease 151

Lancefield Group A 151

Lancefield Group B 151

Lancefield Group C 151

Equine Strangles 151

Lancefield Group D 152

Streptococcus suis Disease 152

Lancefield Group E 153

Lancefield Group F 153

Lancefield Group G 153

Non-groupable Streptococci 153

References 154

27 *Nocardia*, *Actinomyces* and *Dermatophilus* – The Filamentous Pathogens 155

Nocardia 155

Pathogenesis 155

Actinomyces 155

Pathogenesis 155

Dermatophilus 157

References 158

28 *Prescottella (Rhodococcus) equi* 159

Pathogenesis 159

Pathogenicity 159

Immune Response 160

Human Disease 161

References 161

29 *Corynebacterium* – CLA 163

Corynebacterium pseudotuberculosis 163

Pathogenicity 163

Treatment and Control 163

References 164

30 *Listeria* – Growing in the Fridge 165

Transmission 165

Pathogenicity 166

References 167

31 *Erysipelothrix* and *Trueperella* 169

Erysipelothrix rhusiopathiae 169

Pathogenesis 169

Pathogenicity	169
Vaccination	169
Zoonosis	170
<i>Trueperella pyogenes</i>	170
Habitat	170
Pathogenesis	170
Pathogenicity	171
References	171

32 *Mycoplasma* – Cell-associated Pathogens 173

Pathogenicity of Mycoplasmas	173
Identification of Mycoplasmas	174
Bovine Mycoplasmas	174
<i>Mycoplasma mycoides</i>	174
<i>Mycoplasma bovis</i>	175
Avian Mycoplasmas	175
<i>Mycoplasma gallisepticum</i>	175
<i>Mycoplasma synoviae</i>	175
<i>Mycoplasma meleagridis</i>	175
Porcine Mycoplasmas	175
<i>Mycoplasma hyopneumoniae</i>	175
<i>Mycoplasma hyorhinis</i>	176
<i>Mycoplasma hyosynoviae</i>	176
<i>Mycoplasma</i> Infecting Other Species	176
Dog	176
Horse	176
Haemotropic Mycoplasmas	177
References	177

33 *Rickettsia* – Arthropod Vector-borne Pathogens 179

<i>Ehrlichia ruminantium</i>	179
<i>Anaplasma phagocytophilum</i>	179
<i>Anaplasma marginale</i>	180
<i>Neorickettsia risticii</i>	180
<i>Coxiella burnetii</i>	180
References	181

34 Fungi as Agents of Disease 183

Fungal Morphology	183
Vegetative Spores	183
Asexual Spores	183
Sexual Spores	183
Fungal Pathogenicity	184
Mycoses	184
Depth of Infection	184
Source of Infection	184
Damage to Tissues	185
References	185

35 *Aspergillus* – Strength in Numbers 187

Avian Aspergillosis	187
Mammalian Aspergillosis	187
Canine Nasal Aspergillosis	187
Equine Guttural Pouch Mycosis	188

Bovine Mycotic Abortion 188
References 189

36 Dermatophytes – Keratinolytic Fungi 191

Dermatophytosis 191
Dermatophytes Causing Animal Disease 191
Pathogenesis of Dermatophytosis 192
Diagnostic Methods 192
Wood's Light 192
Microscopic Examination 192
Culture 192
References 193

37 Yeasts: *Malassezia*, *Candida* and *Cryptococcus* 195

Malassezia pachydermatis 195
Candida albicans 195
Cryptococcus neoformans 196
Pathogenesis 196
Serological Tests 197
References 197

38 Dimorphic Fungal Infections 199

Blastomycosis 199
Pathogenesis 199
Distribution 199
Epidemiology 200
Diagnostic Methods 200
Histoplasmosis 200
Pathogenesis 200
Diagnostic Methods 201
Epizootic Lymphangitis 201
Coccidioidomycosis 202
Pathogenesis 202
Diagnosis 202
Sporotrichosis 202
References 203

Index 205