

Contents

About the Companion Website, vii

Introduction, viii

Chapter 1: X-Rays, 1

Introduction, 2

X-ray machine, 4

Image receptors, 10

Geometry of the x-ray beam, 16

X-ray interactions with matter, 20

Radiographic density, 24

Opacity, 27

Radiographic contrast, 31

Radiographic detail, 34

Technique chart, 39

Radiograph storage and distribution, 42

Radiation safety, 44

Chapter 2: Radiographs, 51

Introduction – plan for success, 52

Positioning guide, 55

Artifacts, 83

Contrast radiography, 102

Procedures in contrast radiography, 105

Alimentary tract contrast studies, 106

Urogenital contrast studies, 113

Cardiovascular contrast studies, 118

Neurologic contrast studies, 121

Head contrast studies, 126

Miscellaneous contrast studies, 128

Reading radiographs, 131

Chapter 3: Thorax, 137

Introduction, 138

Radiographic views of the thorax, 140

Patient factors, 141

Thoracic wall, 143

Diaphragm, 149

Pleura and Pleural Space, 155

Mediastinum, 164

Esophagus, 172

Heart, 179

Major vessels, 194

Congenital heart disease, 196

Acquired heart disease, 201

Trachea, 207

Lungs, 213

Specific lung diseases, 231

Differential diagnoses for thorax, 247

Chapter 4: Abdomen, 269

Introduction to abdominal radiography, 270

Patient factors, 274

Abdominal cavity, 274

Liver, 283

Spleen, 290

Pancreas, 293

Gastrointestinal tract, 295

Stomach, 296

Small intestine, 309

Large intestine, 318

Urogenital tract, 328

Kidneys and ureters, 329

Urinary bladder, 341

Urethra, 352

Male genital system, 356

Female genital system, 361

Hermaphroditism, 364

Adrenal glands, 365

Differential diagnoses for abdomen, 367

Chapter 5: Musculoskeleton, 387

Introduction to musculoskeletal radiography, 389

Soft tissues, 390

Orthopedic anatomic considerations, 391

Bone response to disease or injury, 393

Bone production, 402

Bone loss, 403

Fractures, 405

Osteomyelitis, 412

Osseous neoplasia, 414

Benign conditions of bone, 416

Congenital and developmental abnormalities, 417

Joints, 427

Joint diseases, 428

Contents

Appendicular skeleton, 433
Shoulder, 433
Elbow, 437
Carpus, 447
Digits, 449
Pelvis, 452
Stifle, 464
Tarsus, 473
Axial skeleton, 477
Vertebral column, 477

Spinal abnormalities, 481
Head and neck, 495
Temporomandibular joint (TMJ), 508
Teeth, 509
Salivary glands and nasolacrimal duct, 511
Pharynx and larynx, 512
Differential diagnoses for musculoskeleton, 514
Glossary of Radiologic Terms, 527
Index, 553