

Contents

About the Authors ix

List of Contributors x

Preface xiii

- 1 Physical Disability 1
 - 1.1 Cerebral Palsy 1
 - 1.2 Epilepsy 8
 - 1.3 Muscular Dystrophy 17
- 2 Cognitive Impairment 24
 - 2.1 Attention Deficit and Hyperactivity Disorder (ADHD) 24
 - 2.2 Autism Spectrum Disorders 31
 - 2.3 Down Syndrome 38
- 3 Sensory Impairment 47
 - 3.1 Visual Deficit 47
 - 3.2 Auditory Deficit 54
- 4 Infectious Diseases 61
 - 4.1 Tuberculosis 61
 - 4.2 Human Immunodeficiency Virus (HIV) Infection/AIDS 68
 - 4.3 Viral Hepatitis 77
- 5 Endocrine Diseases 85
 - 5.1 Diabetes Mellitus 85
 - 5.2 Hypothyroidism 94
 - 5.3 Hyperthyroidism 101
- 6 Hepatorenal Diseases 108
 - 6.1 Hepatic Cirrhosis 108
 - 6.2 Chronic Kidney Disease (Dialysis) 115
- 7 Bone Diseases 125
 - 7.1 Osteoporosis 125
 - 7.2 Paget Disease 132
 - 7.3 Rheumatoid Arthritis 137

8	Cardiovascular Diseases	146
8.1	Arterial Hypertension	146
8.2	Angina Pectoris	156
8.3	History of Myocardial Infarction	164
8.4	Carrier of Coronary Pacemaker	172
8.5	Carrier of Valvular Prosthesis	181
8.6	Carrier of Coronary Stent	190
9	Respiratory Disease	196
9.1	Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease (COPD)	196
9.2	Asthma	205
10	Bleeding Disorders	216
10.1	Haemophilia	216
10.2	Treatment with Heparin	229
10.3	Treatment with Warfarin (Acenocoumarol)	238
10.4	Treatment with Direct Oral Anticoagulants	247
10.5	Treatment with Antiplatelets	254
11	Blood Dyscrasias	263
11.1	Thalassaemia	263
11.2	Sickle Cell Anaemia	271
11.3	Neutropenia	279
11.4	Thrombocytopenia	286
11.5	Leukaemias	293
11.6	Lymphoma	304
11.7	Bone Marrow Transplantation	314
12	Immunosuppression	323
12.1	Systemic Corticosteroids	323
12.2	Antineoplastic Agents (Chemotherapy)	332
12.3	Immunosuppressants (Solid Organ Transplantation)	346
13	Head and Neck Cancer	358
13.1	Surgery	358
13.2	Radiation Therapy	366
13.3	Oral Cancer Survivor	374
14	Neurological Disorders and Strokes	382
14.1	Alzheimer Disease	382
14.2	Parkinson Disease	391
14.3	Multiple Sclerosis	400
14.4	Motor Neuron Disease	409
14.5	Stroke	418
15	Psychiatric Disorders	428
15.1	Anxiety and Phobia	428
15.2	Depression	439
15.3	Schizophrenia	448
15.4	Recreational Drug Use	457
15.5	Alcoholism	468

16 Other Special Considerations 477**16.1 Allergies 477****16.2 Antiresorptive and Antiangiogenic Drugs 486****16.3 Pregnancy and Breastfeeding 497****16.4 Bariatric Patients 504****16.5 Homelessness 513****16.6 End of Life 521****Appendix 529**

Appendix A Case Mix Model 529

Appendix B Common Oral Manifestations of Systemic Diseases 530

Appendix C American Society of Anesthesiologists (ASA) Physical Status Classification System 533

Appendix D Glasgow Coma Scale (GCS) 534

Appendix E WHO Three-step Ladder for Pain Relief 535

Appendix F Medical Conditions Associated with Increased Bleeding Risk 536

Appendix G Classes of Drugs Associated with Increased Bleeding Risk 537

Appendix H Bleeding Risk Associated with Dental Procedures 538

Appendix I Topical Haemostatic Agents for Invasive Dental Procedures 539

Index 541

