

Contents

About the Authors	<i>xv</i>
Preface	<i>xvii</i>
Acknowledgments	<i>xix</i>

Part I Introduction 1

1 Pathogenesis of Cancer	3
The Origin of Cancer	3
Cancer Biology	7
Genetics and Cancer	9
Cell Division	11
Cell Cycle	12
Carcinogenesis	14
Mutation and Cancer	16
Metastasis	17
Key Terms	20
Bibliography	20
2 Global Epidemiology of Cancer	23
Incidence	23
Prevalence	24
Survival	26
Distribution of Cancer by Gender, Race, and Age	28
Global Burden of Cancer	29
Global Trends in Cancer	31
Global Prevalence of Cancer	32
Global Incidence and Mortality	32
Mortality due to Cancer in the United States	33
Risk Factors for Cancer Development	34
Years of Life Lost	36
Disability-Adjusted Life Years	36
Global Cancer Prevention	36
Key Terms	38
Bibliography	38

Part II Cancers of the Body Systems 41**3 Brain and Spine Tumors 43**

Benign / Low Grade Tumors 43

Meningioma 44

Hemangioma 48

Neurofibroma 51

Schwannoma 53

Astrocytoma 55

Pituitary Adenoma 59

Malignant Tumors 62

Pituitary Carcinoma 63

Pineoblastoma 65

Anaplastic Oligodendroglioma 67

Anaplastic Ependymoma 69

Anaplastic Astrocytoma 70

Embryonal Carcinoma 73

Choriocarcinoma 74

Teratoma 75

Metastatic Tumors 77

Key Terms 80

Bibliography 81

4 Endocrine Tumors 85

Thyroid Adenoma 85

Thyroid Cancers 87

Papillary Carcinoma 87

Follicular Carcinoma 91

Medullary Carcinoma 93

Anaplastic Thyroid Carcinoma 96

Parathyroid Tumors 98

Adenoma 98

Carcinoma 100

Thymus Tumors 102

Thymoma 102

Thymolipoma 105

Thymoliposarcoma 106

Adrenal Tumors 108

Adenoma of the Cortex 108

Carcinoma of the Cortex 110

Pheochromocytoma 114

Neuroblastoma 116

Multiple Endocrine Neoplasia 119

Key Terms 124

Bibliography 124

5 Respiratory Tumors 127

Nasopharyngeal Tumors 127

	Nasopharyngeal Angiofibroma	127
	Nasopharyngeal Hemangioma	128
	Nasopharyngeal Carcinoma	128
	Laryngeal Cancer	131
	Lung Cancer	135
	Bronchial Carcinoma	148
	Carcinoid Tumors	151
	Mesothelioma	155
	Key Terms	161
	Bibliography	161
6	Digestive Tumors	165
	Oral and Oropharyngeal Cancer	165
	Esophageal Cancer	171
	Stomach Cancer	176
	Small-Bowel Tumors	180
	Familial Adenomatous Polyposis	183
	Colorectal Tumors	186
	Anorectal Cancer	191
	Pancreatic Cancer	194
	Liver and Biliary Tract Cancers	198
	Hepatocellular Carcinoma	198
	Liver Metastases	201
	Gallbladder Cancer	204
	Key Terms	208
	Bibliography	208
7	Lymphatic and Blood Cancer	211
	Lymphomas	211
	Non-Hodgkin's Lymphoma	211
	Hodgkin's Lymphoma	216
	Multiple Myeloma	222
	Leukemias	225
	Acute Lymphoblastic Leukemia	226
	Acute Myeloid Leukemia	230
	Chronic Lymphocytic Leukemia	234
	Chronic Myeloid Leukemia	237
	Key Terms	239
	Bibliography	240
8	Male Reproductive Tumors	243
	Benign Prostatic Hyperplasia	243
	Prostate Cancer	248
	Testicular Cancer	256
	Penile Cancer	261
	Key Terms	264
	Bibliography	265

9 Female Reproductive Tumors 269

- Benign Breast Tumors 269
- Breast Cancer 272
- Benign Ovarian Masses 286
- Ovarian Cancer 290
- Uterine Fibroids 296
- Endometrial Cancer 300
- Uterine Sarcoma 306
- Choriocarcinoma 309
- Cervical Polyps 311
- Cervical Cancer 312
- Vaginal and Vulvar Cancer 318
- Key Terms 321
- Bibliography 322

10 Skin Tumors 327

- Moles 327
- Dermatofibromas 331
- Infantile Hemangiomas 332
- Lipoma and Liposarcoma 335
- Keloids 337
- Melanoma 338
- Basal Cell Carcinoma 343
- Squamous Cell Carcinoma 347
- Bowen Disease 350
- Merkel Cell Skin Cancer 353
- Kaposi Sarcoma 355
- Key Terms 359
- Bibliography 359

11 Bone Tumors 363

- Benign Bone Tumors 363
- Multiple Myeloma 368
- Osteosarcoma 368
- Chondrosarcoma 373
- Ewing Sarcoma 376
- Giant Cell Tumor of Bone 379
- Metastatic Bone Tumors 383
- Key Terms 386
- Bibliography 386

12 Kidney and Urinary Bladder Tumors 391

- Adenoma 391
- Angiomyolipoma 393
- Renal Cell Carcinoma 395
- Renal Sarcoma 400

Wilms' Tumor	402
Metastatic Tumors	406
Urinary Bladder Cancer	408
Transitional Cell Carcinoma	408
Squamous Cell Carcinoma	411
Adenocarcinoma	413
Key Terms	415
Bibliography	415

13 Diagnostic Procedures	421
Traditional X-rays	421
Computed Tomography	424
Positron Emission Tomography	428
Magnetic Resonance Imaging	431
Doppler and Duplex Doppler Ultrasonography	434
Transrectal Ultrasonography	436
Mammography	436
Nuclear Medicine	439
Endoscopy	441
Endoscopic Retrograde Cholangiopancreatography	444
Biopsy	444
Lumbar Puncture	445
Hematology Tests	447
Urinalysis	448
Genetic Testing	450
Key Terms	451
Bibliography	452

Part III Treatment of Cancers 455

14 Surgical Oncology	457
Biopsy Techniques	457
Fine-Needle Aspiration	457
Core-Needle Biopsy	459
Open Biopsy	461
Endoscopic Biopsies	462
Cardiopulmonary Factors	462
Hematologic Factors	463
Gastrointestinal Factors	464
Geriatric Factors	464
Medications Affecting Surgery	467
Anesthesia	468
Resection	469
Tumor Margins	469
Sentinel Lymph Node Biopsy	470

Minimally Invasive Procedures	470
Emergent Surgery	472
Key Terms	472
Bibliography	473

15 Radiation Therapy 475

The Purpose of Radiation Therapy	476
Radiobiology	476
Cellular Response to Radiation	476
The Cell Cycle and Radiosensitivity	477
Cell Death	478
Factors Affecting the Biology of Cancers	479
Oxygen Effect	479
Dose Rate	480
Relative Biologic Effectiveness	480
Radiosensitivity	480
Apoptosis	480
Linear Energy Transfer	481
Fractionation	481
Types of Radiation Therapy	483
External Beam Radiation Therapy	483
Stereotactic Radiosurgery	485
Adaptive Planning	486
Charged Particle External Beam Radiation Therapy	487
Heavy Charged Particle External Beam Radiation Therapy	487
Brachytherapy	487
Radionuclide Therapy	489
Intraoperative Radiotherapy	489
Combined-Modality Therapy	489
Hyperthermia	490
Accidental Radiation Exposure	492
Acute Radiation Syndrome	493
Cutaneous Syndrome	493
Gastrointestinal Syndrome	493
Hematopoietic Syndrome	493
Cerebrovascular Syndrome	493
Radiation on the Embryo and Fetus	494
Radiation and Malignancies	494
Special Populations	495
Pregnant Women	495
Children	495
Elderly	495
Key Terms	495
Bibliography	495

16 Chemotherapy 499

Pharmacology of Chemotherapeutic Drugs	500
Principles of Pharmacokinetics	500

Pharmacogenomics	502
Drug Interactions with Chemotherapy	503
Antineoplastic Drugs	503
Classic Alkylating Agents	505
Platinum Analogs	507
Miscellaneous Alkylating Agents	508
Anthracycline Antibiotics	508
Miscellaneous Antitumor Antibiotics	510
Folate Antagonists	510
Purine Analogs	512
Pyrimidine Analogs	513
Vinca Alkaloids	514
Taxanes	515
Hormonal Therapies	517
Chemotherapy-Induced Adverse Effects	520
Bone Marrow Suppression	520
Anemia	520
Insomnia	521
Cognitive Dysfunction	522
Fatigue	522
Thrombocytopenia	522
Neutropenia	523
Tumor Lysis Syndrome	525
Gastrointestinal Tract Toxicity	526
Integumentary Toxicity	528
Cardiotoxicity	529
Neurotoxicity	531
Pulmonary Toxicity	536
Nephrotoxicity	538
Hepatotoxicity	540
Key Terms	542
Bibliography	542

17 Immunotherapy 545

Immunology Overview	545
Innate Immunity	545
Adaptive Immunity	546
Cytokines	546
Antigen Presentation Cell	546
Tumor Escape Mechanisms	547
Interleukin-2	548
Biological Activity	548
Indications of Interleukin-2	549
Interferons	550
Bacillus Calmette-Guérin	551
Cancer Vaccines	551
Major Histocompatibility Complex	552
Immunoadjuvants	553

- Human Papillomavirus 553
- Prostate Cancer 554
- Clinical Studies of New Vaccines 554
- Key Terms 556
- Bibliography 556

18 Gene Therapy 559

- Gene Therapy Regulation 559
- Cancer Gene Therapy 560
- Cancer Gene Therapy Protocols 560
- Tumor-Directed Gene Therapy Protocols 560
 - Suicide Gene Therapy 560
 - Tumor-Suppressor Gene Therapy 561
 - Antisense Oligonucleotides 561
 - Oncolytic Viral Gene Therapy 562
- Active Immunotherapy 562
 - Tumor-Infiltrating Lymphocytes 562
 - Cytokine Genes 563
 - DNA Vaccines 563
 - Adoptive Immunotherapy 563
 - Chimeric Receptors 564
 - Tumor-Specific T Cells 565
- Pharmacogenetics and Pharmacogenomics 565
- Ethical, Social and Legal Issues 566
- Key Terms 569
- Bibliography 569

Glossary 571

Index 593