

Contents

- Preface, 8
- Abbreviations, 9

General pathology

Introduction

- 1 The normal human cell, 14
- 2 Fluid dynamics, 18

Tissue damage

- 3 Tissue types and the effect of tissue damage, 22
- 4 Cell death, 26
- 5 Harmful agents in the environment, 28
- 6 The effects of tobacco, alcohol and other drugs, 32
- 7 Nutritional disorders, 36

Inflammation and immunity

- 8 The body's natural defences, 40
- 9 B cells and immunoglobulins, 44
- 10 T cells and the TCR, 46
- 11 The major histocompatibility complex, 50
- 12 Primary and secondary lymphoid organs and the monocyte–macrophage (reticuloendothelial) system, 52
- 13 Acute inflammation, 56
- 14 Chronic inflammation, 60
- 15 Wound healing and repair, 62
- 16 Infection and immunodeficiency, 64
- 17 Shock, 68
- 18 Tolerance and autoimmune disease, 72
- 19 Hypersensitivity reactions, 76
- 20 Overview of inflammation and immunity, 80

Genetics

- 21 Cell division, 84
- 22 Genetic disease, 86

Neoplasia

- 23 Disordered cell growth, 92
- 24 Basic concepts in neoplasia, 96
- 25 Tumorigenesis and oncogenesis, 100
- 26 Oncogenes and tumour suppressor genes, 102
- 27 Common carcinoma histological subtypes, 106
- 28 Tumour prognosis and treatment, 108

Methods in histocytopathology

- 29 Basic techniques in histopathology, 112
- 30 Cytopathology, 116
- 31 Molecular pathology, 118

Systems pathology

Multisystems disease

- 32 Sarcoidosis and syphilis, 122
- 33 Wilson's disease and haemochromatosis, 124
- 34 Systemic vasculitis, 126

Cardiovascular disease

- 35 Normal blood vessels and types of aneurysm, 130
- 36 Congenital heart disease, 134
- 37 Systemic hypertension, 136
- 38 Atherosclerosis, 138
- 39 Coronary heart disease, 142
- 40 Thrombosis, 146
- 41 Embolism and disseminated intravascular coagulation, 150
- 42 Cardiac valvular disease, 154
- 43 Myocardial and pericardial disease, 156

Respiratory disease

- 44 Pulmonary vascular disorders, 160
- 45 Pneumonia, 162
- 46 Bronchiectasis, 164
- 47 Tuberculosis, 166
- 48 Chronic obstructive pulmonary disease, 170
- 49 Fibrosing alveolitis, 172
- 50 Primary lung carcinoma, 174
- 51 Other tumours of the lung and pleura, 176

Gastrointestinal tract disease

- 52 Malabsorption, 180
- 53 Peptic ulceration and *Helicobacter pylori*, 184
- 54 Oesophageal disease, 188
- 55 Tumours of the stomach and small intestine, 192
- 56 Mechanical disease of the gastrointestinal tract, 196
- 57 Inflammatory bowel disease: ulcerative colitis and Crohn's disease, 198
- 58 Colorectal polyps, colorectal cancer and anal carcinoma, 202

Hepatic and pancreaticobiliary disease

- 59 Normal liver and the effects of liver damage, 208
- 60 Jaundice, gallstones and carcinoma of the gallbladder, 210
- 61 Fatty liver disease: alcoholic and non-alcoholic, 212
- 62 Autoimmune liver disease: AIH, PBC, PSC, 216
- 63 Viral hepatitis, 220
- 64 Cirrhosis, 224
- 65 Acute and chronic pancreatitis, 228
- 66 Tumours of the liver, biliary tree and pancreas, 232

Genitourinary tract disease

- 67 Congenital and inherited abnormalities of the kidney and urinary tract, 236
- 68 The nephron and renal aspects of hypertension, 240
- 69 Glomerulonephritis, 242
- 70 Important types of glomerulonephritis, 244
- 71 Tubulointerstitial diseases, 248
- 72 Renal neoplasms, 252
- 73 Bladder tumours, 254
- 74 Testicular cancer, 256
- 75 Prostatic disease, 258

Gynaecological and obstetric disease

- 76 Vulval and vaginal pathology, 262
- 77 Cervical cancer, 266
- 78 Benign uterine conditions, 270

79 Uterine malignancies, 272

80 Ovarian neoplasia: part one, 274

81 Ovarian neoplasia: part two, 278

82 Obstetric pathology, 280

83 Paediatric tumours, 284

Nervous system disease

84 Cerebrovascular accidents, 288

85 Cerebrovascular accident syndromes, 290

86 Raised intracranial pressure, 292

87 Traumatic injury and intracranial haemorrhage, 294

88 Central nervous system tumours, 296

89 Infections of the nervous system, 298

90 Movement disorders, 300

91 Acquired disorders of myelination, 304

92 Dementia, 306

Endocrine disease

93 Pituitary pathology, 310

94 Non-neoplastic pathology of the thyroid, 312

95 Thyroid neoplasms, 314

96 Parathyroid gland pathology, 316

97 Adrenal pathology, 318

98 Diabetes mellitus, 320

Head and neck pathology

99 Head and neck pathology, 324

Lymphoreticular disease

100 Assorted haematological conditions, 328

101 Leukaemia, 330

102 Lymphoma, 332

103 Myeloma, 336

104 Myeloproliferative disorders, 338

Musculoskeletal disease

105 Muscle disorders, 342

106 Arthritis, 344

107 Miscellaneous non-neoplastic osteoarticular pathology, 348

108 Bone tumours, 352

Skin disease

109 Inflammatory dermatoses, 356

110 Benign skin tumours, 358

111 Malignant skin tumours, 360

Breast disease

112 Benign breast disease, 364

113 Breast carcinoma, 366

Case studies and questions, 368

Answers, 373

Glossary, 378

Reference ranges, 380

Index, 381