

Contents

Preface *xi*

Section 1 Introduction to Head and Neck Imaging in Animals *1*

- 1 Some Basic Concepts About Head and Neck Anatomy *3***
 - 1.1 Terms of Location, Orientation, and Movement *4*
 - 1.2 External Features of the Head and Neck *11*
 - 1.3 Overview of Neuroanatomic Localization During Neuroimaging *13*
 - 1.3.1 Divisions of the Central Nervous System *15*
 - 1.3.2 Neuroaxis Localization *20*
 - 1.3.3 Clinical Descriptors for the Location of Intracranial Abnormalities *26*
 - References *32*
- 2 Some Basic Concepts about Medical Imaging *33***
 - 2.1 Introduction *33*
 - 2.1.1 What is an Image? *33*
 - 2.1.2 What is Medical Imaging? *34*
 - 2.2 Medical Imaging Devices *39*
 - 2.2.1 Imaging Technologies *39*
 - 2.2.2 Imaging Techniques, Applications, and Examinations *41*
 - 2.3 The Medical Image *47*
 - 2.3.1 Picture Elements and Volumetric Picture Elements *47*
 - 2.3.2 Representing Tissue Characteristics through the Grayscale *50*
 - 2.3.3 Resolution *52*
 - 2.4 Image Evaluation *56*
 - 2.4.1 Getting Started *56*
 - 2.4.2 Imaging Signs and Patterns *59*
 - 2.4.3 Image Evaluation *66*
 - References *67*

Section 2 Musculoskeletal Imaging *69*

- 3 The Musculoskeletal System *71***
 - 3.1 Imaging Anatomy *71*
 - 3.1.1 Bone *71*
 - 3.1.2 Imaging Anatomy – Joints and Ligaments *90*
 - 3.1.3 Muscle and Tendons *96*
 - 3.1.3.1 Fascia and Fascial Compartments *111*

3.2	Musculoskeletal Abnormalities	119
3.2.1	Developmental Malformations	120
3.2.1.1	Cranium, Face, and Craniocervical Junction	120
3.2.1.2	Vertebrae	126
3.2.2	Degenerative Diseases	131
3.2.2.1	Joints	132
3.2.2.2	Vertebrae	138
3.2.3	Inflammatory Diseases	138
3.2.3.1	Infectious	142
3.2.3.2	Noninfectious	146
3.2.4	Neoplasia	150
3.2.5	Nutritional, Metabolic, Toxic Diseases	162
3.2.6	Trauma	170
3.2.6.1	Soft-tissue Trauma	171
3.2.6.2	Fracture	173
3.2.6.3	Dislocation	183
	References	190

4 Intervertebral Disks 198

4.1	Imaging Anatomy	198
4.2	Intervertebral Disk Abnormalities	200
4.2.1	Developmental Malformations	200
4.2.2	Infection/Inflammation	202
4.2.3	Trauma	204
4.2.4	Degeneration	208
4.2.5	Herniation	214
	References	236

Section 3 Nervous System Imaging 241

5 Cerebrospinal Fluid 243

5.1	Imaging Anatomy	243
5.2	CSF Production, Absorption, and Flow	246
5.3	Cerebrospinal Fluid Abnormalities	250
5.3.1	Intra-Axial Fluid Accumulations	251
5.3.2	Extra-Axial Fluid Accumulations	268
5.3.3	Intramedullary Fluid Accumulations	272
5.3.4	Extramedullary Fluid Accumulations	275
	References	285

6 The Central Nervous System 289

6.1	Imaging Anatomy	289
6.2	Brain and Spinal-Cord Abnormalities	297
6.2.1	Imaging Patterns of CNS Disease	297
6.2.1.1	Some Additional Imaging Signs	300
6.2.1.2	Contrast Enhancement	302
6.2.2	Secondary Intracranial Abnormalities	308
6.2.2.1	Intracranial Hypertension	308
6.2.2.2	Cerebral Edema	310
6.2.2.3	MRI Signs Induced by Seizures	313
6.2.2.4	Brain Herniation	314

6.2.3	Developmental Malformations	321
6.2.4	Vascular Disorders	328
6.2.4.1	Ischemia	329
6.2.4.2	Hemorrhage	341
6.2.4.3	Hemorrhagic Infarction	349
6.2.5	Trauma	349
6.2.5.1	Traumatic Brain Injury	350
6.2.5.2	Traumatic Spinal-Cord Injury	356
6.2.6	Neoplasia	364
6.2.7	Inflammatory Diseases	385
6.2.7.1	Infectious	400
6.2.7.2	Noninfectious	428
6.2.8	Degenerative Diseases	440
	References	452

7 The Peripheral Nervous System 475

7.1	Imaging Anatomy	475
7.1.1	Cranial Nerves	478
7.1.2	Spinal Nerves	495
7.1.2.1	The Cervical Nerves	499
7.1.2.2	The Brachial Plexus	500
7.1.2.3	The Sympathetic Division	501
7.2	Peripheral Nerve Abnormalities	503
7.2.1	Neoplasia	506
7.2.2	Trauma	510
7.2.3	Inflammatory Diseases	511
7.2.4	Compression	512
7.2.5	Degenerative Diseases	513
	References	522

Section 4 Splanchnic (Viscera), Vascular, and Sense Organ Imaging 525

8 The Digestive System 527

8.1	Imaging Anatomy	527
8.1.1	Oral Cavity	527
8.1.2	Pharynx	540
8.1.3	Cervical Esophagus	544
8.2	Digestive Track Abnormalities	545
8.2.1	Developmental Malformations	545
8.2.2	Dysphagia	552
8.2.3	Neoplasia	564
8.2.4	Inflammation	579
	References	598

9 The Respiratory System 602

9.1	Imaging Anatomy	602
9.1.1	Nasal Cavities and External Nose	602
9.1.2	Paranasal Sinuses	606
9.1.3	Nasopharynx, Larynx, and Cervical Trachea	611
9.2	Respiratory Track Abnormalities	620
9.2.1	Developmental Anomalies	620

9.2.2	Inflammation/Infection	625
9.2.3	Neoplasms	630
9.2.4	Degenerative Disorders	634
	References	668

10 Sense Organs, Circulatory System, and Endocrine System 673

10.1	Imaging Anatomy	673
10.1.1	Eye	673
10.1.2	Ear	674
10.1.3	Circulatory System	681
10.1.4	Endocrine System	691
10.2	Orbital Disorders	693
10.2.1	Trauma	695
10.2.2	Inflammatory Disease	702
10.2.3	Neoplasms	705
10.3	Ear Disorders	707
10.3.1	Ear Diseases	707
10.3.2	Guttural Pouch Disease	715
10.3.3	Imaging Patterns of Disease	718
10.4	Circulatory and Endocrine Disorders	722
10.4.1	Developmental Anomalies	722
10.4.2	Endocrine Disorders	723
10.4.3	Circulatory System Disorders	733
	References	764

Index 773