

1. Introduction and how to use this book

How to use this book

PART I Practical

2. Design and physical features of the probe

Overall structure of the probe

The transducer

The movable tip

The body

The control handle

3. Patient safety and comfort

Airway and sedation considerations

Patient specific considerations

General considerations

Procedural plan

Consent

4. Introduction of the probe

Anesthetizing the oropharynx

Positioning of the patient

Use of a bite block

Other considerations

Inspecting and preparing the probe

Breakdown of steps in inserting the probe

Passing the larynx

5. Positioning and moving the probe

Surveying a structure

Moving from one structure to another

6. Optimizing image quality

Echo windows

Centering a structure

Unobstructed views

Problems and solutions

Alternative presentations

Optimizing for 3-D

7. Strategies for specific structures

Left ventricle

Aortic valve

Aorta

Mitral valve

Left atrium

Left atrial appendage

Pulmonary veins

Atrial septum

Right atrium

Tricuspid valve

Right ventricle

8. An effective examination sequence

9. End of the examination, and post-procedure

Removal of the probe

Safety of the patient

Documentation and communication

Processing of the probe

PART II Theoretical

10. Ultrasound

Transmission, reflection and generation of ultrasound

Spectral Doppler

Color Doppler

Three-dimensional imaging

Mechanical and thermal index

11. Instrumentation

Control panel

Depth and focus

Structural imaging parameters

Frequency and tissue harmonic imaging

Power and temperature

Dynamic range, compression and gray map

Color flow map

Glossary

12. Anatomy

Variability of tipping of the left ventricle in the sagittal plane

Presence of echo windows

Variability of orientation of the mitral valve

Variable orientation of the right ventricular outflow tract and main
pulmonary artery

Relation of descending aorta to left heart and arch to the descending aorta

Size relationship of the oropharynx to the probe

Anatomy of the esophagus and larynx

PART III Resources

13. Resources

Anatomy

Bioeffects

General

Guidance

Mechanical complications/safety e general

Mechanical complications/safety - perioperative

Medications and medication effects

Sedation

Index