

Contents

<i>Preface to the Second Edition</i>	<i>ix</i>
<i>Acknowledgments</i>	<i>xi</i>
<i>About the Companion Website</i>	<i>xiii</i>
1. Introduction to Cone Beam Computed Tomography	1
<i>Shawneen M. Gonzalez</i>	
Introduction	1
Conventional Computed Tomography	1
Cone Beam Computed Tomography	2
Conventional CT versus Cone Beam CT	2
Viewing CBCT Data	4
Artifacts	7
References	11
2. Cone Beam Computed Tomography Recommendations	13
<i>Shawneen M. Gonzalez</i>	
Introduction	13
Endodontics	13
Orthodontics	18
Periodontics	24
References	30
3. Legal Issues Concerning Cone Beam Computed Tomography	33
<i>Shawneen M. Gonzalez</i>	
Introduction	33
Standard of Care	33
Recommendations	34
Summary	36
References	37
4. Paranasal Sinuses and Mastoid Air Cells	39
<i>Gayle Tieszen Reardon</i>	
Introduction	39
Anatomy	39
Inflammatory Disease of the Paranasal Sinuses	56

Intrinsic Disease of the Paranasal Sinuses	60
Postsurgical Changes of Paranasal Sinuses	69
References	70
5. The Sinonasal Cavity and Airway	73
<i>Gayle Tieszen Reardon</i>	
Introduction	73
Anatomy	73
Surgical Variations	87
Inflammatory Diseases	89
The Pharynx	91
The Nasopharynx	92
The Oropharynx	93
The Hypopharynx (Also Called Laryngopharynx)	95
The Parapharyngeal Space	95
References	96
6. Cranial Skull Base and Orbits	97
<i>Shawneen M. Gonzalez</i>	
Introduction	97
Anatomy	97
Anatomic Variants/Developmental Anomalies	106
Incidental Findings	111
References	113
7. Soft Tissues	115
<i>Shawneen M. Gonzalez</i>	
Introduction	115
Pathosis—Arterial Calcifications	115
Pathosis—Other Calcifications	122
Incidental Findings—Soft Tissue of the Brain	126
Incidental Findings—Orbital Cavity	133
Incidental Findings—Face	136
References	138
8. Cervical Spine	141
<i>Shawneen M. Gonzalez</i>	
Introduction	141
Anatomy	141
Anatomic Variants/Developmental Anomalies	147
Pathosis	153
References	158
9. Maxilla and Mandible (excluding TMJs)	161
<i>Shawneen M. Gonzalez</i>	
Introduction	161
Anatomy	161
Anatomic Variants/Developmental Anomalies	167
Pathosis	169
Incidental Findings	178
References	182

10. Temporomandibular Joints	183
<i>Gayle Tieszen Reardon</i>	
Introduction	183
Normal Anatomy and Function	183
Developmental Abnormalities	187
Soft-Tissue Abnormalities	192
Remodeling and Arthritis	194
Trauma	204
Tumors	206
References	207
11. Implants	209
<i>Gayle Tieszen Reardon and Shawneen M. Gonzalez</i>	
Introduction	209
Imaging for Implant Purposes	210
CBCT Image Development	214
Gray Values and Hounsfield Units	214
Bone Density: A Key Determinant for Treatment Planning	215
Linear Measurement Accuracy	216
Mandibular Canal	217
Virtual Implant Placement Software	218
References	221
Appendix Sample Reports	223
<i>Shawneen M. Gonzalez</i>	
Introduction	223
General Health Report	224
Pathology Report	226
Endodontic Report	231
<i>Index</i>	237

