

Contents

Preface to Second Edition *xi*

1 Orthodontic Mini-implant Principles and Potential Complications 1

- 1.1 The Origins of Orthodontic Bone Anchorage 1
- 1.2 The Evolution of Mini-implant Biomechanics 1
- 1.3 3D Anchorage Indications 1
- 1.4 Using the Right Terminology 2
- 1.5 Principal Design Features 2
- 1.6 Clinical Indications for Mini-implants 2
 - 1.6.1 Routine Cases 2
 - 1.6.2 Complex Cases 3
 - 1.6.3 Direct and Indirect Anchorage 3
- 1.7 Benefits and Potential Mini-implant Complications 3
- 1.8 Mini-implant Success and Failure 4
- 1.9 Medical Contraindications 5
- 1.10 Root/Periodontal Damage 5
- 1.11 Perforation of Nasal and Maxillary Sinus Floors 6
- 1.12 Damage to Neurovascular Tissues 6
- 1.13 Mini-implant Fracture 7
- 1.14 Pain 7
- 1.15 Soft Tissue Problems 8
- 1.16 Mini-implant Migration 8
- 1.17 Biomechanical Side-effects 10
- 1.18 Factors Affecting Mini-implant Success 11
- References 11

2 Maximising Mini-implant Success: Patient (Anatomical) Factors 15

- 2.1 Cortical Bone Thickness and Density 15
- 2.2 Interproximal Space 16
- 2.3 Soft Tissue and Oral Hygiene 17
- 2.4 Maxillomandibular Planes Angle 17
- 2.5 Age 18
- 2.6 Cigarette Smoking 18
- 2.7 Body Mass Index 18
- References 19

3 Maximising Mini-implant Success: Design Factors 21

- 3.1 Mini-implant Design Factors 21
- 3.2 The Infinitas™ Mini-implant System 22

3.2.1	Infinitas Mini-implant Design Features	22
3.2.2	Infinitas Guidance System	24
3.3	Digital Stent Fabrication Processes	27
	References	29
4	Maximising Mini-implant Success: Clinical Factors	31
4.1	Clinical Technique Factors	31
4.1.1	Insertion Technique	31
4.1.2	Root Proximity	31
4.1.3	Force Application	33
4.2	Introducing Mini-implants to your Clinical Practice	33
4.3	Patient Consent	33
4.4	Key Points to Consider for Valid Consent	35
4.4.1	Rationale for Mini-implant Anchorage	35
4.4.2	Patient Discomfort	35
4.4.3	Mini-implant Instability	35
4.4.4	Periodontal/Root Contact	35
4.4.5	Mini-implant Fracture	35
4.4.6	Mini-implant Displacement	35
4.4.7	Written Information	35
4.5	Staff Training	35
4.6	Patient Selection	35
	References	37
5	Mini-implant Planning	41
5.1	Mini-implant Planning	41
5.1.1	Treatment Goals and Anchorage Requirements	41
5.2	Mini-implant Location	41
5.3	Hard Tissue Anatomy and Radiographic Imaging	41
5.4	Soft Tissue Anatomy	45
5.5	Vertical Location and Inclination	46
5.6	Insertion Timing	46
5.7	Guidance Stent	49
5.8	Mini-Implant Dimensions	49
	References	51
6	Mini-implant Insertion	53
6.1	Mini-implant Kit Sterilisation	53
6.2	Superficial Anaesthesia	53
6.3	Antibacterial Mouthwash	54
6.4	Stent Application (Optional)	54
6.5	Soft Tissue Removal	54
6.6	Cortical Perforation	55
6.7	Mini-implant Insertion	55
6.8	Mini-implant Fracture	58
6.9	Postoperative Instructions	58
6.10	Force Application	59
6.11	Biomechanics	59
6.12	Explantation	59
6.13	Summary of Mini-implant Insertion Steps	60
6.14	Maximising Mini-implant Success: Ten Clinical Tips	60
	References	60

7	Retraction of Anterior Teeth	63
7.1	Clinical Objective	66
7.2	Treatment Options	66
7.3	Key Treatment Planning Considerations	66
7.4	Biomechanical Principles	67
7.5	Midtreatment Problems and Solutions	67
7.6	Clinical Steps for a Posterior Mini-implant	67
7.6.1	Preinsertion	67
7.6.2	Mini-implant Selection	68
7.6.3	Insertion	68
7.6.4	Postinsertion	69
7.7	Biomechanical Options for Anterior Teeth Retraction	69
7.8	Case Examples	70
	References	99
8	Molar Distalisation	101
8.1	Alternatives to Mini-Implant Distalisation	101
8.1.1	Class II Growth Modification Treatment, Involving Mini-implant Anchorage (Figure 8.1)	102
8.1.2	Mandibular Distalisation Using Miniplate Anchorage (Figure 8.3)	105
8.2	Clinical Objectives of Molar Distalisation	105
8.3	Treatment Options	105
8.4	Key Treatment Planning Considerations	110
8.5	Biomechanical Principles	110
8.6	Midtreatment Problems and Solutions	110
8.7	Mandibular Arch Distalisation	110
8.7.1	Clinical Steps for Mandibular Distalisation	110
8.7.2	Case Examples	113
8.8	Maxillary Arch Distalisation	116
8.8.1	Clinical Steps for Palatal Alveolar Distalisation	116
8.8.2	Case Examples	117
8.9	Midpalatal Distalizer Options	121
8.9.1	Pushcoil Distalizer	127
8.9.2	Traction Distalizer	127
8.9.3	Clinical Steps for a Midpalatal Distalizer	127
8.9.4	Case Examples	129
	References	135
9	Molar Protraction	137
9.1	Clinical Objective	141
9.2	Treatment Options	141
9.3	Key Treatment Planning Considerations	141
9.4	Biomechanical Principles	141
9.5	Midtreatment Problems and Solutions	142
9.6	Clinical Steps for Molar Protraction Using Alveolar Site Anchorage	142
9.6.1	Preinsertion	142
9.6.2	Mini-implant Selection	144
9.6.3	Insertion	145
9.6.4	Postinsertion	145
9.7	Case Examples	145
9.8	Clinical Steps for Midpalate (Indirect) Anchorage (Figure 9.3)	161
9.8.1	Preinsertion	161
9.8.2	Mini-implant Selection	161

9.8.3	Insertion	161
9.8.4	Postinsertion	161
9.9	Direct Palatal Anchorage Example (Figure 9.15)	162
	References	166
10	Intrusion and Anterior Openbite Treatments	167
10.1	Single-Tooth and Anterior Segment Intrusion Treatments	169
10.1.1	Clinical Objectives	169
10.1.2	Treatment Options	169
10.1.3	Relevant Clinical Details	169
10.1.4	Biomechanical Principles	169
10.1.5	Clinical Tips and Technicalities	169
10.1.6	Clinical Steps	170
10.1.7	Case Examples	170
10.2	Anterior Openbite Treatment	172
10.2.1	Clinical Objectives	174
10.2.2	Treatment Options	174
10.2.3	Relevant Clinical Details	174
10.2.4	Biomechanical Principles	174
10.2.5	Clinical Tips and Technicalities	176
10.2.6	Simultaneous Mandibular Molar Intrusion	182
10.2.7	Clinical Steps for Maxillary Molar Intrusion	182
10.2.8	Case Examples	185
	References	206
11	Transverse and Asymmetry Corrections	209
11.1	Asymmetry Problems	209
11.2	Dental Centreline Correction	209
11.2.1	Clinical Objective	209
11.2.2	Treatment Options	209
11.2.3	Relevant Clinical Details	210
11.2.4	Biomechanical Principles	210
11.2.5	Clinical Tips and Technicalities	210
11.2.6	Midtreatment Problems and Solutions	210
11.2.7	Clinical Steps for Centreline Correction	210
11.2.8	Case Examples	211
11.3	Unilateral Intrusion (Vertical Asymmetry Correction)	227
11.3.1	Clinical Objective	227
11.3.2	Treatment Options	227
11.3.3	Relevant Clinical Details	227
11.3.4	Biomechanical Principles	228
11.3.5	Clinical Tips and Technicalities	228
11.3.6	Midtreatment Problems and Solutions	228
11.3.7	Clinical Steps for Unilateral Intrusion	232
11.3.8	Case Example (Figure 11.7)	234
12	Ectopic Teeth Anchorage	239
12.1	Clinical Objectives	239
12.2	Treatment Options	239
12.3	Relevant Clinical Details	239
12.4	Biomechanical Principles	240
12.5	Clinical Tips and Technicalities	241

12.6	Midtreatment Problems and Solutions	241
12.7	Clinical Steps for Ectopic Tooth Alignment	241
12.7.1	Preinsertion	241
12.7.2	Mini-implant Selection	241
12.7.3	Insertion	242
12.7.4	Postinsertion	242
12.7.5	Case Examples	242
13	Bone-anchored Maxillary Expansion	259
13.1	Conventional Rapid Maxillary Expansion	259
13.2	Expansion Forces and Speed	260
13.3	Potential Advantages of Mini-implant Anchored RME	263
13.3.1	Greater Basal Skeletal Expansion	263
13.3.2	Basal Expansion in Older Aged Patients (Postpuberty)	263
13.3.3	Greater Posterior Palatal Expansion	263
13.3.4	Increased Nasal Airflow	263
13.3.5	Fewer Dental and Periodontal Side-effects	263
13.4	Clinical Objective	264
13.5	Treatment Options	264
13.6	Relevant Clinical Details	264
13.7	Design Options for Mini-implant Expanders	264
13.8	Hybrid RME	264
13.8.1	Mini-implant Assisted Rapid Palatal Expansion (MARPE)	264
13.8.2	Hybrid Hyrax RME Appliance	266
13.8.3	Biomechanical Principles for Hybrid RME Appliances	271
13.8.4	Clinical Steps for Hybrid RME	271
13.9	Non-tooth Borne Mini-Implant Only RME	271
13.9.1	Case Examples	271
13.10	Biomechanical Principles	278
13.10.1	Clinical Steps for OMI-borne RME	278
13.11	Haas-type (Mucosa) and Mini-implant RME	278
13.11.1	Clinical Steps for Mucosa-OMI Borne RME	279
13.11.2	Case Example	279
13.12	Summary of RME Design Selection	279
	References	283
14	Orthognathic Surgical Uses	285
14.1	Clinical Objectives	285
14.2	Treatment Options	302
14.3	Relevant Clinical Details	302
14.4	Biomechanical Principles	322
14.5	Clinical Tips and Technicalities	323
14.6	Clinical Steps	324
14.6.1	Preinsertion	324
14.6.2	Mini-implant Selection	324
14.6.3	Insertion	324
14.6.4	Postinsertion	325
14.7	Case Examples	325
	References	328

