

Contents

Contributors	xi	Essentials	129
Preface	xv	References	129
1 Wound Healing Subsequent to Injury	1	4 Prediction and Timing of Healing Complications	132
F. GOTTRUP & J. O. ANDREASEN		J. O. ANDREASEN	
Definition	1	Introduction	132
Nature of a traumatic injury	1	Observation time until complications can be diagnosed	134
Wound healing biology	3	Use of predictors in an interactive dental trauma guide	136
Dynamics of wound repair	4	Essentials	137
Types of wound after injury	8	References	137
Tissues and compounds in wound healing	9	5 Characteristics of Oral Stem Cells and Their Role in Dental Tissue Regeneration	139
Inflammatory phase mediators	13	G. T.-J. HUANG, P. GAUTHIER, M. JAMAL & M. AL-HABIB	
Growth factors	14	Introduction	139
Cells in wound healing	19	General concept of stem cells	139
Angiogenesis	31	Dental pulp stem cells	142
Wound strength development	35	Stem cells from apical papilla	144
Remodeling phase	37	Periodontal ligament stem cells	149
Microenvironment in wounds	39	Gingival mesenchymal stem cells	154
Factors affecting the wound healing process	41	Dental follicle stem cells	155
Optimizing oral wound healing	45	Conclusion	155
Essentials	46	Essentials	155
References	46	References	156
2 Response of Oral Tissues to Trauma	66	6 Development of a Bio-Root	161
J. O. ANDREASEN, H. LØVSCHELL & D. RICUCCI		S. WANG, F. WEI, Z. GAO & L. HU	
Repair and regeneration of oral tissues	66	Introduction	161
Developing teeth	67	Definition	161
Teeth with developed roots	77	Development history	161
Pulp-dentin complex	92	Components of stem cell-mediated bio-root regeneration	162
Internal root resorption	103	Stem cell-mediated root regeneration in miniature pig models	163
Oral mucosa and skin	103	Regeneration procedure of stem cell-mediated bio-roots	165
Essentials	105	Evaluation	165
References	106	Challenges and prospects	166
3 Response of Traumatized Dental Tissues to Various Treatment Procedures	125	Essentials	167
J. O. ANDREASEN		References	167
Role of repositioning	125		
Role of splinting	125		
Role of antibiotics	127		
Role of treatment delay	128		

7 Bone-Resorbing Osteoclasts	169	11 Classification, Epidemiology and Etiology	252
U. H. LERNER		L. ANDERSSON, S. PETTI, P. DAY, K. KENNY, U. GLENDOR & J. O. ANDREASEN	
Introduction	169	Classification	252
Osteoclastogenesis	169	Epidemiology	260
Osteoclastic resorption	174	Etiology	266
Regulation of RANKL-induced differentiation of mononuclear osteoclast progenitors	177	Mechanisms of traumatic dental injuries	274
Regulation of mature osteoclast activity	181	Treatment need	278
Osteoclast progenitor origin	181	Organization of emergency care	279
Physiologic role of osteoclasts	182	Future models	281
Role of osteoclasts in skeletal diseases	185	Essentials	281
Role of osteoclasts in the jaw bone	187	References	282
Role of osteoclasts in tooth resorption	191		
Osteoclast heterogeneity	191	12 Examination and Diagnosis of Dental Injuries	295
Essentials	192	F. M. ANDREASEN, J. O. ANDREASEN, M. TSUKIBOSHI & N. COHENCA	
References	192	Introduction	295
		History	296
8 Physical and Chemical Methods to Optimize Pulpal and Periodontal Healing After Traumatic Injuries	202	Clinical examination	298
M. TROPE		Pulp testing principles	301
Introduction	202	Mechanical stimulation	303
Treatment strategies	203	Thermal tests	303
General strategies	205	Electrometric pulp testing	305
Systemic methods to limit inflammation	215	Laser Doppler flowmetry	308
Fluoride pretreatment of the root	218	Pulse oximetry	309
Essentials	224	Radiographic examination	309
References	224	Effect of treatment delay	318
		Essentials	320
9 Psychosocial Aspects of Traumatic Dental Injuries	227	References	320
J. TRÆBERT, U. RYDÅ & A. ROBERTSON			
Introduction	227	13 Crown Fractures	327
Psychosocial impacts of traumatic dental injuries	227	F. M. ANDREASEN, E. LAURIDSEN & J. O. ANDREASEN	
Stages of psychological development	229	Terminology, frequency and etiology	327
Implications for treatment	230	Clinical findings	327
Treatment assessment	230	Radiographic findings	329
Treatment plan	231	Healing and pathology	329
Essentials	237	Treatment	332
References	237	Provisional treatment of crown fractures	334
		Definitive treatment of crown fractures	336
10 Child Physical Abuse and Neglect	241	Reattachment of the original crown fragment	336
R. R. WELBURY & A. M. CAIRNS		Prognosis of crown fractures	343
Definitions	241	Essentials	346
Historical aspects	241	References	347
Prevalence	242		
Etiology	242	14 Crown-Root Fractures	355
Diagnosis	242	J. O. ANDREASEN, F. M. ANDREASEN, M. TSUKIBOSHI & F. EICHELSBACHER	
Types of orofacial injuries in child physical abuse	243	Terminology, frequency and etiology	355
Differential diagnosis	247	Clinical findings	355
The dentist's role in the management of child physical abuse	247	Radiographic findings	355
The dentist's role in the management of dental neglect	248	Healing and pathology	358
Essentials	249	Treatment	358
References	249	Bonding of coronal fragment	358
		Removal of coronal fragment and supragingival restoration	362

Surgical exposure of fracture surface	362	Healing and pathology	450
Orthodontic extrusion of apical fragment	365	Clinical findings	450
Surgical extrusion of apical fragment	369	Radiographic findings	451
Vital root submergence	369	Treatment	451
Extraction	369	Prognosis	454
Essentials	374	Pulp necrosis	454
References	375	Pulp canal obliteration	457
15 Root Fractures	377	Root resorption (external)	457
F. M. ANDREASEN, J. O. ANDREASEN & G. TSILINGARIDIS		Root resorption (internal)	457
Terminology, frequency and etiology	377	Marginal bone loss	464
Clinical findings	377	Predictors of healing	464
Radiographic findings	377	Tooth survival	465
Healing and pathology	382	Essentials	466
Treatment	391	References	467
Prognosis	398	19 Intrusive Luxation	469
Follow-up	398	J. O. ANDREASEN, F. M. ANDREASEN & G. TSILINGARIDIS	
Orthodontic treatment of root-fractured teeth	405	Definition	469
Predictors of healing	405	Frequency	469
Essentials	407	Healing and pathology	469
References	408	Clinical findings	469
16 Luxation Injuries of Permanent Teeth: General Findings	413	Radiographic findings	469
F. M. ANDREASEN, J. O. ANDREASEN & E. LAURIDSEN		Treatment	473
Terminology, frequency and etiology	413	Prognosis	477
Clinical findings	413	Diagnosis of healing complications	477
Radiographic findings	414	Predictors for healing	482
Healing and pathology	415	Treatment guidelines	482
Treatment	417	Essentials	484
Prognosis	417	References	484
Pulp necrosis	418	20 Avulsions	486
Pulp canal obliteration	424	J. O. ANDREASEN, F. M. ANDREASEN & G. TSILINGARIDIS	
Root resorption	428	Terminology, frequency and etiology	486
Loss of marginal bone support	436	Clinical findings	486
Essentials	437	Radiographic findings	486
References	438	Healing and pathology	486
17 Concussion and Subluxation	443	Treatment of the avulsed tooth	499
F. M. ANDREASEN, E. LAURIDSEN & J. O. ANDREASEN		Prognosis	503
Definitions	443	Tooth survival and tooth loss	507
Frequency	443	Pulpal healing and pulp necrosis	507
Pathology	443	Periodontal healing and root resorption	510
Radiographic findings	443	Root development and disturbances in root growth	515
Treatment	443	Gingival healing and loss of marginal attachment	517
Follow-up	444	Complications due to early loss of teeth	517
Complications	444	Essentials	519
Predictors for healing and prognosis	445	References	520
Essentials	448	21 Injuries to the Supporting Bone	529
References	449	J. O. ANDREASEN & E. LAURIDSEN	
18 Extrusive Luxation and Lateral Luxation	450	Terminology, frequency and etiology	529
F. M. ANDREASEN, E. LAURIDSEN & J. O. ANDREASEN		Clinical findings	529
Definitions	450	Radiographic findings	530
Frequency	450	Pathology	536
		Treatment	536
		Fractures of the mandible or maxilla	540
		Prognosis	544

Fractures of the mandible or maxilla in children	545	26 Regenerative Endodontics	718
Fractures of the mandible or maxilla in adults	546	B. KAHLER & L. M. LIN	
Essentials	550	Overview	718
References	551	Diagnosis of traumatic dental injuries and revascularization of teeth with an open apex	718
22 Injuries to the Primary Dentition	556	Essentials	732
M. T. FLORES, G. HOLAN, J. O. ANDREASEN & E. LAURIDSEN		References	733
Introduction	556	27 Reinforcing Endodontically Treated Teeth	739
Epidemiology and etiology	557	A. KISHEN	
Clinical and radiographic findings and treatment of various injury types	562	Introduction	739
Complications in the primary dentition	576	Structural consideration in endodontically treated teeth	739
Space loss after premature tooth loss	581	Biomechanical considerations in endodontically treated teeth	739
Speech problems due to early loss of primary incisors	581	Fractures in endodontically treated teeth	740
Essentials	582	Strengthening of coronal structure	741
References	584	Steps to strengthen coronal tooth structure	741
23 Injuries to Developing Teeth	589	Strengthening of root structure	744
J. O. ANDREASEN, M. T. FLORES & E. LAURIDSEN		Steps to strengthening the root structure	745
Terminology, frequency and etiology	589	Conclusions	748
Clinical, radiographic and pathologic findings	593	Essentials	749
Treatment	611	References	749
Essentials	616	28 Orthodontic Management of the Traumatized Dentition	752
References	618	O. MALMGREN & B. MALMGREN	
24 Soft Tissue Injuries	626	Introduction	752
L. ANDERSSON & J. O. ANDREASEN		Orthodontic treatment planning	753
Terminology, frequency and etiology	626	Treatment principles for various trauma types	759
Types of soft tissue trauma	626	Avulsions	764
Emergency management	627	Treatment principles	779
Wound closure materials and principles	642	Essentials	785
Antibiotic prophylaxis	642	References	787
Tetanus prophylaxis	643	29 Restoration of Traumatized Teeth with Resin Composites	792
Essentials	644	U. PALLESEN & J. W. V. VAN DIJKEN	
References	644	Long-term prognosis of resin composite restorations	792
25 Management of Trauma-Related Pulp Disease and Tooth Resorption	648	Material considerations	793
M. CVEK, P. V. ABBOTT, L. K. BAKLAND & G. S. HEITHERSAY		Clinical implications	797
Introduction – Tribute to Miomir Cvek, DDS, Odont Dr. 1927–2008	648	Critical points in the restorative procedure	798
Trauma-related pulp disease	648	Essentials	804
Crown and crown-root fractures without pulp exposure	648	References	804
Crown and crown-root fractures with pulp exposure	650	30 Restorations Using Porcelain Laminate Veneers	807
Root fractures	663	D. M. LAYTON & T. R. WALTON	
Luxation and avulsion injuries	670	Introduction	807
Prognosis	698	Patient assessment	807
External invasive tooth resorption following trauma	699	Choosing the material	809
Essentials	707	Tooth preparation and veneer design	810
References	709	Impressions	814
		Bonding	814
		Review and maintenance	815
		Essentials	820
		References	821

31 Resin-Bonded Bridges and Conventional Bridges in the Anterior Region	824		
K. GOTFREDSEN & B. PJETURSSON			
Indications	824	Orthodontic space closure	879
Different types of RBBs	824	Important consideration when planning for later implant treatment	882
Disadvantages with tooth supported FDPs	828	Essentials	886
Prognosis of tooth supported FDPs, RBBs and implant-supported single crowns (ISC)	829	References	886
Complications of FDPs, RBBs and ISC	831	35 Implant Therapy in the Esthetic Zone	888
Essentials	831	S. STORGÅRD JENSEN, V. CHAPPUIS & D. BUSER	
References	832	Indications for dental implants in trauma patients	888
32 Dentoalveolar Ankylosis, Decoronation and Alveolar Bone Preservation	834	Treatment planning	888
B. MALMGREN, O. MALMGREN & L. ANDERSSON			
Introduction	834	Biologic aspects in esthetic implant sites	890
The normal and damaged periodontal ligament	834	Ideal implant position	891
Development of dentoalveolar ankylosis	835	The concept of comfort and danger zones	892
Clinical diagnosis of ankylosis	835	To create and maintain a harmonious soft tissue	893
Methods to prevent ankylosis	835	To create and maintain a harmonious alveolar process	894
Progression of ankylosis	835	Horizontal augmentation techniques	894
Ankylosis in adult patients	835	GBR technique: simultaneous approach	895
Ankylosis in young, still growing, patient	836	GBR technique: staged approach	897
Infraposition (infraocclusion)	836	Rationale for the described techniques	900
Treatment options of infraposition	836	Vertical augmentation techniques	901
Decoronation	838	Segment osteotomy with interpositional graft	902
Alveolar bone development after decoronation of ankylosed teeth	838	Bone harvesting	902
Rate of infraposition	846	Long-term prognosis	905
Preservation of the alveolar process	847	References	905
Implants and root remnants	849	36 Esthetic Considerations in Restoring the Traumatized Dentition: a Biologic Approach	912
Essentials	850	B. U. ZACHRISSON & S. TORESKOG	
References	850	Tribute to Sverker Toreskog 1936–2013	912
33 Autotransplantation of Teeth to the Anterior Region	853	Introduction	912
J. O. ANDREASEN, L. ANDERSSON, M. TSUKIBOSHI & E. M. CZOCHROWSKA			
Treatment planning	853	Replacement of a missing maxillary central incisor	912
Surgical considerations	853	Replacement of a missing maxillary lateral incisor	926
Surgical procedure	854	Replacement of a canine	927
Orthodontic considerations	862	Replacement after loss of multiple maxillary anterior teeth	928
Restorative considerations	864	Restoring fractured teeth	928
Prognosis	872	The Toreskog/Myrin concept	930
Essentials	874	Essentials	930
References	875	References	931
34 Strategies for Treatment of Tooth Loss after Trauma to the Anterior Region of Young Patients	878	37 Prevention of Dental and Oral Injuries	933
L. ANDERSSON, B. MALMGREN, O. MALMGREN & S. STORGÅRD JENSEN			
Introduction	878	A. SIGURDSSON & N. COHENCA	
Growth of the anterior maxilla	878	Introduction	933
Prosthetic alternatives in the early mixed dentition	879	Means to prevent dental maxillofacial injuries	936
		Appliances to prevent dental injuries	936
		Other applications for the use of mouthguards	949
		Essentials	951
		References	952
		38 Prognosis of Traumatic Dental Injuries: Statistical Considerations	955
		P. K. ANDERSEN, F. M. ANDREASEN & J. O. ANDREASEN	
		Identifying prognosis related factors	955
		Expressing prognosis quantitatively	955

Comparing life tables	959		
Essentials	960		
References	960		
39 Splinting of Traumatized Teeth	962		
J. O. ANDREASEN & K. S. OIKARINEN			
Influence of splinting on dental tissues	962		
Requirements for an acceptable splint	963		
Splinting methods	963		
Testing the mechanical properties of various splinting types	963		
Recommendations for splinting type and duration	968		
Essentials	970		
References	970		
40 Bleaching of the Discolored Traumatized Tooth	972		
J. E. DAHL, S. E. KOPPERUD & U. PALLESEN			
Etiology of discoloration	972		
Medicaments	972		
Intracoronary bleaching	973		
External tooth bleaching	976		
Clinical recommendations	978		
Essentials	978		
References	979		
41 Economic Aspects of Traumatic Dental Injuries	982		
U. GLENDOR, L. ANDERSSON & J. O. ANDREASEN			
Introduction	982		
Costs of traumatic dental injuries	982		
Time and costs	983		
Essentials	987		
References	989		
42 Information to the Public, Patients and Emergency Services on Traumatic Dental Injuries			992
M. T. FLORES, M. AL-SANE & L. ANDERSSON			
Introduction			992
Prevention			992
Information aiming at increasing the knowledge on how to act at the place of accident			993
Development of a public awareness campaign			999
Information to emergency services			1001
Information to patients			1001
Essentials			1004
References			1004
43 Dental Trauma Guide			1009
J. O. ANDREASEN, E. LAURIDSEN & T. A. GERDS			
www.dentaltraumaguide.org			1009
Essentials			1012
References			1014
44 International Association of Dental Traumatology (IADT)			1015
L. ANDERSSON, J. O. ANDREASEN & A. MOULE			
The IADT			1015
Start of the organization			1015
IADT World Congresses			1016
IADT Treatment Guidelines for Traumatic Dental Injuries			1016
References			1018
Appendix 1			1020
Appendix 2			1023
Appendix 3			1024
Appendix 4			1025
Index			1027