

VOLUME 1

Section 1 Emergency Medicine Overview 1

1 Goals in Veterinary Emergency Medicine 3
Dustin Schmid and Bob Murtaugh

2 Triage 6
Nadja Sigrist

Section 2 Common Conditions in Emergency Medicine 11

3 Neurological Disorders 13
Daniel J. Fletcher

4 Respiratory Distress 18
Elizabeth Rozanski

5 Ventricular Ectopy 22
Lisa A. Murphy and Reid K. Nakamura

6 Acute Abdomen 26
Amy Koenigshof

7 The Collapsed Patient 31
Anna R. Gelzer and Marc S. Kraus

8 Global Approach to the Trauma Patient 39
Katie D. Mauro and Kenneth J. Drobotz

9 Reproductive Emergencies 44
Maureen McMichael

10 Anemia 48
Jillian DiFazio and Susan G. Hackner

11 Jaundice 55
Leo Londoño and Michael Schaer

12 Ophthalmic Emergencies 60
Steven R. Hollingsworth

13 Vomiting, Regurgitation, and Diarrhea 66
Rebecca Flores and Deborah C. Mandell

14 Dysuria 72
Joseph Bartges

15 Dermatological and Ear Disease 76
Brian K. Roberts

16 Toxin Exposure 92
Tina A. Wismer

17 Epistaxis 97
Meghan E. Vaught and Elizabeth Rozanski

18 Fever 101
Melissa A. Claus

Section 3 Emergency Conditions by System 107

A. Neurological Disorders 109

19 Traumatic Brain Injury 111
Jillian DiFazio and Daniel J. Fletcher

20 Altered Mentation 118
Cassie Ostroski and Kenneth J. Drobotz

21 Seizures 124
Leontine Benedicenti and Evelyn M. Galban

22 Intracranial Disease 131
Kendra Mikoloski

23 Vestibular Disease 137
Laura Harvey

24 Spinal Trauma 146
Patrick J. Kenny

25 Intervertebral Disk Disease 154
Evelyn M. Galban and Jonathan H. Wood

26 Diskospondylitis 161
Sheila Carrera-Justiz

27 Lower Motor Neuron Disease 166
Patrick J. Kenny, Dominic Barfield, and Richard Malik

B. Respiratory Disease 177

28 Brachycephalic Syndrome 179

Guillaume L. Hoareau

29 Feline Upper Respiratory Complex 186

Alexandra Pfaff

30 Laryngeal Paralysis 193

Margo Mehl

31 Tracheobronchial Injury and Collapse 196

Dana L. Clarke

32 Acute Airway Obstruction 206

Dana L. Clarke

33 Exacerbations of Chronic Bronchitis 215

Lynelle R. Johnson

34 Feline Lower Airway Disease 220

Tekla Lee-Fowler

35 Puppy Pneumonia 225

Elizabeth Rozanski and Alex Lynch

36 Coughing and Hemoptysis 229

Geoff Heffner

37 Bronchopneumonia 234

Anthony L. Gonzalez and Lesley G. King

38 Cardiogenic Pulmonary Edema 242

Mark A. Oyama

39 Neurogenic Pulmonary Edema 247

Kenneth J. Drobatz

40 Submersion Injury 253

Nuno Félix and Isabelle Goy-Thollot

41 Pulmonary Hemorrhage 260

Søren Boysen

42 Pulmonary Thromboembolism 266

Ronald Li and Joshua A. Stern

43 Primary and Metastatic Pulmonary Neoplasia 273

Erika L. Krick

44 Pneumothorax 278

Erin Mooney

45 Pleural Effusion 285

Lori Waddell

46 Pyothorax 291

Kate Farrell and Steven Epstein

47 Diaphragmatic Hernia 298

Cara A. Blake

48 Penetrating Thoracic Trauma 304

Ingrid M. Balsa, Guillaume L. Hoareau, and William T.N. Culp

49 Blunt Thoracic Trauma 309

Guillaume L. Hoareau, Ingrid M. Balsa, and William T. N. Culp

50 Look-Alike Causes of Respiratory Distress 316

Angela Borchers and Laura Cagle

C. Cardiovascular Disease 319

51 Mechanisms of Heart Failure 321

Mark A. Oyama

52 Congenital Cardiovascular Disease 325

Joshua A. Stern

53 Arrhythmias 329

Meg M. Sleeper

54 Pericardial Effusion 336

Sean B. Majoy

55 Dilated Cardiomyopathy 341

Suzanne M. Cunningham and Kursten V. Pierce

56 Feline Hypertrophic Cardiomyopathy 349

Lance C. Visser

57 Valvular Heart Disease 355

John MacGregor

58 Heartworm Disease 362

Marisa K. Ames

59 Pulmonary Hypertension 372

Rebecca Quinn

60 Bradyarrhythmias and Pacemakers 380

Lance C. Visser

61 Myocarditis 385

Lisa A. Murphy and Reid K. Nakamura

62 Thromboembolic Disease 388

Julien Guillaumin

63 Systemic Arterial Hypertension 397

Amanda E. Coleman

D. Hematological and Oncological Disorders 405

64 Leukocytosis and Leukopenia 407

Andrew G. Burton and Karl E. Jandrey

65 Non-Regenerative Anemia 413

Alex Lynch

66 Hemolytic Anemia 419

Megan Morgan and Susan G. Hackner

67 Thrombocytopenia 427

Maureen McMichael

68 Fibrinolysis and Antifibrinolytics 430

Jo-Annie Letendre and Robert Goggs

69 Congenital Coagulopathy 440

Elizabeth Rozanski and Armelle de Laforcade

70 Acquired Coagulopathy 444

Ronald Li

71 Antithrombotics in the Emergency Room 455

Armelle de Laforcade

72 Sick Oncology Patients in the Emergency Room 459

Kim Slensky and Craig A. Clifford

73 Paraneoplastic Syndromes 467
Alycen P. Lundberg and Laura D. Garrett

E. Esophageal and Abdominal Disease 473

74 Vomiting and Regurgitation 475
Jayme E. Hoffberg

75 Esophageal Foreign Bodies 481
Mark P. Rondeau

76 Diarrhea 485
Marko Pipan

77 Hematemesis and Gastrointestinal Hemorrhage 490
Kayla Hanson and Elke Rudloff

78 Parvovirus Enteritis 496
Raegan J. Wells and Lauren A. Sullivan

79 Hemorrhagic Gastroenteritis 501
Erica L. Reineke

80 Protein-Losing Enteropathy 506
Rachel E. Smith and Robert J. Washabau

81 Gastrointestinal Obstruction 511
Chap Pratt

82 Gastric Dilation-Volvulus 520
Elke Rudloff

83 Mesenteric Torsion 524
Fabio Vigano'

84 Hemoperitoneum 528
S. Anna Pesillo-Crosby

85 Splenic Disease 535
Alex Lynch and Therese E. O'Toole

86 Pancreatitis 541
Erica Tinson and Elise Boller

87 Peritonitis 550
Medora Pashmakova and James Barr

88 Postoperative Complications Presenting to the Emergency Service 556
Therese E. O'Toole

89 Biliary Disease 561
Amanda K. Boag and Steve J. Mehler

90 Acute Liver Failure 566
Deborah C. Mandell

91 Feeding Tube Complications 578
Daniel L. Chan

92 Anorectal Disease 582
David E. Holt

93 Constipation 587
Mark P. Rondeau

Index i1

VOLUME 2

F. Urogenital Disorders 593

94 Acute Azotemia 595
Carrie Palm

95 Oliguria 601
J.D. Foster

96 Urinary Tract Infections 606
Reid Groman

97 Urolithiasis 620
Joseph Bartges

98 Feline Ureteral Obstruction: Diagnosis and Management 627
Allyson Berent

99 Feline Lower Urinary Tract Obstruction 634
Edward Cooper

100 Urethral Trauma 641
Elena S. Addison and Donald A. Yool

101 Lyme Nephritis 646

Meryl P. Littman

102 Chronic Kidney Disease 653

Melisa G. Rosenthal and Mary A. Labato

103 Uroabdomen 659

Saya Press and Anusha Balakrishnan

104 Urethral Prolapse 665

Jennifer Carr

105 Discolored Urine 667

Julie M. Walker

106 Urinary Diversion in the Emergency Room 673

Cassie Ostroski and Dana L. Clarke

G. Acid-base, Electrolyte and Endocrine Disorders 681

107 Acid–Base Disorders 683

Kate Hopper

108 Sodium and Water Balance 690

Yu Ueda and Kate Hopper

109 Potassium Disorders 700

Sabrina N. Hoehne and Matthew Mellema

110 Calcium, Magnesium, and Phosphorus Disorders 709

Matthew Mellema

111 Hypoglycemia 719

Anthony L. Gonzalez and Deborah C. Silverstein

112 Hyperglycemia 726

Gideon Daniel and Alex Lynch

113 Complicated Diabetes Mellitus 729

Amie Koenig

114 Adrenal Gland Disorders 736

Jonathan D. Dear and Guillaume L. Hoareau

115 Hypoadrenocorticism 742

Søren Boysen

116 Thyroid Disorders 752

Jonathan D. Dear

117 Diabetes Insipidus 757

Jamie M. Burkitt Creedon

H. Reproductive Disorders 763

118 Dystocia 765

Liam Donaldson and Philip Thomas

119 Eclampsia 771

Michelle A. Kutzler

120 Neonatal Resuscitation 775

Carol A. Margolis and Margret L. Casal

121 Diseases of the Neonate 779

Andrea Hesser and Autumn P. Davidson

122 Metritis and Mastitis 791

Sophie A. Grundy

123 Pyometra 795

Grayson B. Wallace and Margret L. Casal

124 Prostatic Disease 802

Autumn P. Davidson

125 Uterine and Vaginal Prolapse 807

Michelle A. Kutzler

126 Penile, Preputial, and Testicular Disease 812

James Lavelly and Autumn P. Davidson

I. Common Toxins 819

127 Decontamination and Toxicological Analyses of the Poisoned Patient 821

Justine A. Lee

128 Lipid “Rescue” Therapy 831

Kathryn Benavides and Jonathan Babyak

129 Blood Purification Techniques for Intoxications 835

Carrie Palm

130 Rodenticide Toxicity 841
Jesse Bullock and Alex Lynch

131 Ethylene Glycol Intoxication 846
Rachel B. Davy-Moyle and Leo Londoño

132 Acetaminophen Intoxication 851
Amanda Thomer and Lesley G. King

133 Non-Steroidal Anti-Inflammatory Drug Intoxications 856
Angela Borchers

134 Grape, Raisin, and Lily Ingestion 862
J.D. Foster

135 Recreational Drug Intoxications 866
Melissa Bucknoff

136 Household Toxins 871
Lindsey Nielsen

J. Skin and Soft Tissue Disease 875

137 Life-Threatening Dermatological Emergencies 877
Brian K. Roberts

138 Severe Soft Tissue Infections 892
Melissa Clark and Yekaterina Buriko

K. Environmental Emergencies 897

139 Smoke Inhalation Toxicity 899
Erin McGowan and Kenneth J. Drobatz

140 Porcupine Quilling 905
Elizabeth Rozanski

141 Crotalinae Snake Envenomation 909
Raegan J. Wells

142 Elapid Snake Envenomation: North American Coral Snakes and Australian Elapids (Tiger Snakes, Brown Snakes, Taipans, Death Adders, and Black Snakes) 914
Katrin Swindells and Michael Schaer

143 Spider and Scorpion Envenomation 921
Kate Hopper

144 Bufo Toad Toxicosis 926
Leo Londoño and Gareth Buckley

145 Hymenoptera Envenomation 930
Rebecca Flores and Vincent Thawley

146 Hypersensitivity and Anaphylaxis 936
Sabrina N. Hoehne and Kate Hopper

147 Canine Heat Stroke 942
Yaron Bruchim and Efrat Kelmer

148 Cold Exposure 950
Karol A. Mathews

149 Electrical and Lightning Injuries 956
F.A. (Tony) Mann

Section 4 Trauma and Resuscitation 963

A. Cardiopulmonary Resuscitation 965

150 Cardiopulmonary Resuscitation in the Emergency Room 967
Daniel J. Fletcher and Manuel Boller

151 Small Animal Cardiopulmonary Resuscitation Initiatives 974
Manuel Boller and Daniel J. Fletcher

B. Circulatory Shock 979

152 Pathophysiology of Shock 981
Edward Cooper

153 Hypovolemic Shock 986
Corrin Boyd and Lisa Smart

154 Cardiogenic Shock 993
Luiz Bolfer and Meg M. Sleeper

155 Additional Mechanisms of Shock 1000
Sean Smarick and Iain Keir

156 Lactate Monitoring 1005
Casey Kohen and Kate Hopper

157 Emerging Monitoring Techniques 1011
Rodrigo C. Rabelo

158 Ischemia-Reperfusion Injury 1019
Josh Smith and Robert Goggs

159 Systemic Inflammatory Response Syndrome, Sepsis, and Multiple Organ Dysfunction Syndrome 1030
Claire R. Sharp

C. Trauma 1039

160 Trauma Overview 1041
Erica L. Reineke

161 Trauma Center Registry 1052
Kelly Hall

162 High-Rise Syndrome 1056
Yekaterina Buriko

163 Trauma-Associated Coagulopathy 1060
Alex Lynch and Robert Goggs

164 Metabolic Consequences of Trauma 1068
Leo Roa and Elizabeth M. Streeter

165 Traumatic Orthopedic Emergencies 1072
Marian E. Benitez and Spencer A. Johnston

166 Wound Management Principles 1079
F.A. (Tony) Mann

Section 5 Fluid and Blood Product Therapy 1089

167 Crystalloid Fluid Therapy 1091
Deborah C. Silverstein and Samantha Hart

168 Colloid Fluid Therapy 1097
Marie K. Holowaychuk

169 Crystalloids Versus Colloids 1103
Jennifer Prittie and Dava Cazzolli

170 Management of Hemorrhagic Shock 1115
Andrew Linklater

171 Management of Dehydration 1126
Ashley E. Allen-Durrance and Samantha Campos

172 Maintenance Fluid Therapy 1132
Travis Lanaux

173 Potassium Supplementation 1136
Jillian DiFazio

174 Administration of Sodium Bicarbonate 1140
Jennifer E. Waldrop

175 Continuous-Rate Infusion 1147
Andrea M. Steele

176 Transfusion of Red Blood Cells and Plasma 1151
Raegan J. Wells and Brandi L. Mattison

177 Massive Transfusion 1156
Kari Santoro Beer and Amanda Thomer

Section 6 Emergency Room Procedures 1161

178 Vascular Access 1163
Matthew W. Beal

179 Intraosseous Catheters 1169
Alison Allukian and Amanda Abelson

180 Airway Management 1173
Elizabeth Rozanski

181 Oxygen Therapy 1177
Christine L. Guenther

182 Sonography in the Emergency Room 1183
Gregory R. Lisciandro

183 Thoracocentesis 1195
Melissa Bucknoff and Meghan Respass

184 Thoracostomy Tube Placement 1199
Alex Lynch and Samantha Campos

185 Pericardiocentesis 1202
Kursten V. Pierce and John E. Rush

186 Abdominocentesis 1206

Karl E. Jandrey

187 Urethral Catheterization (Including Urohydropulsion) 1210

Sean Smarick

188 Mechanical Ventilation in the Emergency Room 1216

Lisa L. Powell

189 Damage Control Surgery 1219

Steve J. Mehler

Section 7 Anesthesia and Analgesia for the Emergency Room Patient 1223

190 Anesthesia and Analgesia in the Emergency Room: An Overview 1225

Lisa J. Bazzle and Benjamin M. Brainard

191 Anesthetic Concerns and Protocols for Common Conditions 1231

Becca Reader and Amanda Abelson

192 Sedation for the Emergency Room Patient 1239

Stephanie R. Krein

193 Pain Management in Critical Patients 1245

Alicia Z. Karas

194 Opioids 1250

Lois A. Wetmore

195 Alpha-2 Adrenergic Agonists 1255

Katherine A. Cummings

196 Non-Steroidal Anti-Inflammatory Drugs 1259

Christopher L. Norkus

197 Regional Anesthesia Techniques 1263

Marlis L. de Rezende

198 Go Home Analgesics 1269

Ashley Wiese

199 Approach to the Aggressive or Fearful Emergency Room Patient 1276

Selena L. Lane and Benjamin M. Brainard

Section 8 Unique Emergency Medicine Topics 1283

200 Antimicrobial Therapy in the Emergency Patient 1285
Steven Epstein

201 Disaster Medicine 1292
Lee Palmer

202 Working Dogs in the Emergency Room 1298
Cynthia M. Otto

203 Approach to Unowned and Shelter/Rescue Animals in the Emergency Room 1303
April Paul

204 Euthanasia Considerations 1306
Katherine J. Goldberg

205 Emergency Room Design and Staffing Models 1313
Jan P. Kovacic

206 Conflict in the Emergency Room 1322
Jim Wohl

207 Maximizing Communication 1327
Laura D. Garrett

208 Basics of Clinical Study Design 1331
Kenneth J. Drobatz

209 Designing and Participating in Clinical Trials 1335
Dorothy Cimino Brown

Index i1