

Contents

	Foreword	ix
	Preface	xi
	Acknowledgments	xiii
	Contributors	xv
1	An Overview of the Lumbar Plexus	1
	<i>Jaspreet Johal, S. Ali Mirjalili</i>	
2	Subcostal Nerve	7
	<i>Rachel A. Graham and Rebecca C. Ramdhan</i>	
3	Iliohypogastric Nerve	10
	<i>Garvin Bowen, Bryan Edwards</i>	
4	Ilioinguinal Nerve	14
	<i>Peter G. Collin, Bryan Edwards</i>	
5	Lateral Femoral Cutaneous Nerve	19
	<i>Jaspreet Johal</i>	
6	Genitofemoral Nerve	23
	<i>Marcus Cox, Jaspreet Johal</i>	
7	Femoral Nerve	27
	<i>Peter Oakes, Michele Davis</i>	
8	Obturator Nerve	33
	<i>Michael Montalbano, Joy M. H. Wang</i>	
9	Furcal Nerve	38
	<i>Naomi Ojumah</i>	
10	Accessory Obturator Nerve	40
	<i>Matthew Protas, R. Shane Tubbs</i>	
11	Variations of the Lumbar Plexus	43
	<i>Nihal Apaydin, Michele Davis</i>	
12	High-Resolution Magnetic Resonance Neurography of the Lumbar Plexus	49
	<i>Claudia Cejas, Diego Leonardo Pineda Ordóñez, Inés Tatiana Escobar Buitrago, Mercedes Serra, Fabio Barroso</i>	
13	Lesions Involving the Lumbar Plexus	57
	<i>Arun Gunasekaran, Naojan Kazemi</i>	
14	Injury to the Lumbar Plexus Following Lateral Lumbar Spine Fusion Procedures	65
	<i>Peter Grunert, Joy M. H. Wang, R. Shane Tubbs</i>	

Contents

15	Lumbar Plexus Anatomy with Application to Lateral Approaches to the Lumbar Spine...	70
	<i>Chidinma Nwaogbe, R. Shane Tubbs</i>	
16	The Subcostal Nerve during Lateral Approaches to the Lumbar Spine	72
	<i>Garrett Ng, R. Shane Tubbs</i>	
17	Surgical Techniques for Approaching the Lumbosacral Plexus	75
	<i>Amgad Hanna, Vikas Parmar, Susan I. Toth</i>	
18	Nerve Root Anomalies with Application to the Lumbar Plexus	83
	<i>Cameron Schmidt, Chidinma Nwaogbe, R. Shane Tubbs</i>	
19	Lumbar Dorsal Root Ganglia	94
	<i>Mohammad W. Kassem, R. Shane Tubbs</i>	
20	History of the Dermatomes with Focus on the Contributions from the Lumbar Plexus...	98
	<i>Lexian McBain, R. Shane Tubbs</i>	
21	Dermatomes and the Lumbar Plexus	102
	<i>Chidinma Nwaogbe</i>	
22	Anesthetic Blockade of the Femoral Nerve	106
	<i>Prasanthi Maddali, Marc D. Moisi, Parthasarathi Chamiraju</i>	
23	Anesthetic Blockade of the Lateral Femoral Cutaneous Nerve	110
	<i>Prasanthi Maddali, Marc D. Moisi, Parthasarathi Chamiraju</i>	
24	Anesthetic Blockade of the Iliohypogastric, Ilioinguinal, and Genitofemoral Nerves	114
	<i>Prasanthi Maddali, Marc D. Moisi, Parthasarathi Chamiraju</i>	
25	Microanatomy of the Lumbar Plexus	118
	<i>Miguel Angel Reina, Fabiola Machés, Javier Moratinos-Delgado, Virginia García-García, Manuel Fernández-Domínguez</i>	
26	Surgical Anatomy of the Lumbar Plexus with Emphasis on Landmarks	138
	<i>Shehzad Khalid, R. Shane Tubbs</i>	
27	Comparative Anatomy of the Lumbar Plexus	144
	<i>Malcon Andrei Martinez-Pereira, Denise Maria Zancan</i>	
	Index	151