

Contents

<i>Preface to the Fifth Edition</i>	<i>ix</i>
<i>Acknowledgments</i>	<i>xi</i>
<i>Acronyms</i>	<i>xiii</i>
<i>Nomenclature</i>	<i>xvii</i>
<i>About the Companion Website</i>	<i>xix</i>

Chapter 1	Basic principles	1
Introduction	1	Precession and precessional (Larmor) frequency
Atomic structure	2	10
Motion in the atom	2	Precessional phase
MR-active nuclei	4	13
The hydrogen nucleus	5	Resonance
Alignment	6	13
Net magnetic vector (NMV)	8	MR signal
		18
		The free induction decay (FID) signal
		20
		Pulse timing parameters
		22

Chapter 2	Image weighting and contrast	24
Introduction	24	Relaxation in different tissues
Image contrast	25	32
Relaxation	25	T1 contrast
T1 recovery	26	36
T2 decay	27	T2 contrast
Contrast mechanisms	31	40
		Proton density contrast
		41
		Weighting
		42
		Other contrast mechanisms
		51

Chapter 3	Spin-echo pulse sequences	58
Introduction	58	Inversion recovery (IR)
RF rephasing	59	Short tau inversion recovery (STIR)
Conventional spin-echo	65	Fluid attenuated inversion recovery (FLAIR)
Fast or turbo spin-echo (FSE/TSE)	68	

Chapter 4	Gradient-echo pulse sequences	89
Introduction	89	Incoherent or spoiled gradient-echo
Variable flip angle	90	Reverse-echo gradient-echo
Gradient rephasing	91	Balanced gradient-echo
Weighting in gradient-echo pulse sequences	94	Fast gradient-echo
Coherent or rewound gradient-echo	106	Echo planar imaging

Chapter 5	Spatial encoding	128
Introduction	128	Frequency encoding
Mechanism of gradients	129	Phase encoding
Gradient axes	134	Bringing it all together – pulse sequence timing
Slice-selection	135	

Chapter 6	<i>k</i>-Space	158
Introduction	158	Part 3: Some important facts about <i>k</i> -space!
Part 1: What is <i>k</i> -space?	159	
Part 2: How are data acquired and how are images created from these data?	165	Part 4: How do pulse sequences fill <i>k</i> -space?
		Part 5: Options that fill <i>k</i> -space

Chapter 7	Protocol optimization	209
Introduction	209	Scan time
Signal-to-noise ratio (SNR)	210	Trade-offs
Contrast-to-noise ratio (CNR)	226	Protocol development and modification
Spatial resolution	232	

Chapter 8	Artifacts	242
Introduction	242	Shading artifact 276
Phase mismapping	243	Moiré artifact 277
Aliasing	253	Magic angle 279
Chemical shift artifact	261	Equipment faults 280
Out-of-phase signal cancellation	265	Flow artifacts 280
Magnetic susceptibility artifact	269	Flow-dependent (non-contrast-enhanced) angiography 298
Truncation artifact	272	Black-blood imaging 303
Cross-excitation/cross-talk	273	Phase-contrast MRA 304
Zipper artifact	275	

Chapter 9	Instrumentation	311
Introduction	311	Shim system 328
Magnetism	313	Gradient system 330
Scanner configurations	315	RF system 337
Magnet system	318	Patient transport system 343
Magnet shielding	326	Computer system and graphical user interface 344

Chapter 10	MRI Safety	346
Introduction (and disclaimer)	346	Time-varying gradient magnetic fields 363
Definitions used in MRI safety	347	Cryogenics 365
Psychological effects	350	Safety tips 367
The spatially varying static field	351	Additional resources 368
Electromagnetic (radiofrequency) fields	357	

<i>Glossary</i>	370
<i>Index</i>	387

