

Contents

Preface to the Fourteenth Edition, xiii

Preface to the First Edition, xv

Acknowledgements to the Fourteenth Edition, xvii

Acknowledgements to the First Edition, xix

About the Companion Website, xx

Part 1: The Thorax

Introduction, 3

Surface anatomy and surface markings, 3

The trachea, 4

The pleura, 4

The lungs, 6

The heart, 6

The thoracic cage, 7

The thoracic vertebrae, 7

The ribs, 8

The costal cartilages, 11

The sternum, 11

The intercostal spaces, 12

The diaphragm, 14

The pleurae, 20

The lower respiratory tract, 20

The trachea, 20

The bronchi, 25

The lungs, 25

The mediastinum, 30

The pericardium, 30

The heart, 31

The superior mediastinum, 46

The thymus, 46

The oesophagus, 46

The thoracic duct, 50

The thoracic sympathetic trunk, 52

On the examination of a chest radiograph, 54

Radiographic appearance of the heart, 55

Part 2: The Abdomen and Pelvis

Surface anatomy and surface markings, 59

- Vertebral levels, 59
- Surface markings of individual viscera, 61

The fasciae and muscles of the abdominal wall, 62

- Fasciae of the abdominal wall, 62
- The muscles of the anterior abdominal wall, 63
- The anatomy of abdominal incisions, 65
- The inguinal canal, 67

Peritoneal cavity, 70

- Intraperitoneal fossae, 73
- The subphrenic spaces, 73

The gastrointestinal tract, 75

- The stomach, 75
- The duodenum, 80
- Small intestine, 82
- Large intestine, 83
- The appendix, 84
- The rectum, 86
- Arterial supply of the intestine, 90
- The portal system of veins, 91
- Lymphatic drainage of the intestine, 93
- The structure of the alimentary canal, 93
- The development of the intestine and its congenital abnormalities, 94

The gastrointestinal adnexae: liver, gall bladder and its ducts, pancreas and spleen, 97

- The liver, 97
- The biliary system, 102
- The gall bladder, 103
- The pancreas, 106
- The spleen, 108

The urinary tract, 110

- The kidneys, 110
- The ureter, 113
- The embryology and congenital abnormalities of the kidney and ureter, 115
- The bladder, 117
- The urethra, 119

The male genital organs, 121

- The prostate, 121
- The scrotum, 124

- Testis and epididymis, 124
- Vas deferens (ductus deferens), 129
- The seminal vesicles, 129

The bony and ligamentous pelvis, 129

- The os innominatum, 129
- The sacrum, 130
- The coccyx, 131
- The functions of the pelvis, 132
- Joints and ligamentous connections of the pelvis, 132
- Differences between the male and female pelvis, 133
- Obstetrical pelvic measurements, 134
- Variations of the pelvic shape, 135
- Sacral (caudal) anaesthesia, 137

The muscles of the pelvic floor and perineum, 138

- The anterior (urogenital) perineum, 139
- The posterior (anal) perineum, 141

The female genital organs, 142

- The vulva, 142
- The vagina, 143
- The uterus, 144
- The fallopian tubes, 149
- The ovary, 150
- The endopelvic fascia and the pelvic ligaments, 152
- Vaginal examination, 153
- Embryology of the fallopian tubes, uterus and vagina, 154

The posterior abdominal wall, 155

- The suprarenal glands, 157
- Abdominal aorta, 157
- Inferior vena cava, 159
- Lumbar sympathetic chain, 160

Computed axial tomography, 161

Part 3: The Upper Limb

Surface anatomy and surface markings of the upper limb, 165

- Bones and joints, 165
- Muscles and tendons, 166
- Vessels, 166
- Nerves, 168

The bones and joints of the upper limb, 170

- The scapula, 170
- The clavicle, 170
- The humerus, 172
- The radius and ulna, 174
- The bones of the hand, 176
- The shoulder joint, 178
- The elbow joint, 183
- The wrist joint, 185
- The joints of the hand, 186

Three important zones of the upper limb: the axilla, the cubital fossa and the carpal tunnel, 189

- The axilla, 189
- The cubital fossa, 190
- The carpal tunnel, 191

The arteries of the upper limb, 192

- The axillary artery, 192
- The brachial artery, 192
- The radial artery, 193
- The ulnar artery, 193

The brachial plexus, 193

- The segmental cutaneous supply of the upper limb, 197

The course and distribution of the principal nerves of the upper limb, 197

- The axillary nerve, 197
- The radial nerve, 197
- The musculocutaneous nerve, 199
- The ulnar nerve, 199
- The median nerve, 201

Compartments of the upper limb, 201

- Compartments in the segments of the upper limb, 202
- Compartment syndrome, 202

The female breast, 202

- Structure, 203
- Blood supply, 203
- Lymphatic drainage, 203
- Development, 205

The anatomy of upper limb deformities, 206

The spaces of the hand, 210

- The superficial pulp space of the fingers, 210
- The ulnar and radial bursae and the synovial tendon sheaths of the fingers, 211

Part 4: The Lower Limb

Surface anatomy and surface markings of the lower limb, 217

- Bones and joints, 217
- Bursae of the lower limb, 218
- Mensuration in the lower limb, 218
- Muscles and tendons, 221
- Vessels, 222
- Nerves, 225

The bones and joints of the lower limb, 227

- The os innominatum, 227
- The femur, 227
- The patella, 232
- The tibia, 234
- The fibula, 236
- A note on growing ends and nutrient foramina in the long bones, 236
- The bones of the foot, 237
- The hip joint, 237
- The knee joint, 242
- The tibiofibular joints, 246
- The ankle joint, 246
- The joints of the foot, 248
- The arches of the foot, 249
- The anatomy of walking, 251

Three important zones of the lower limb: the femoral triangle, adductor canal and popliteal fossa, 251

- The femoral triangle, 251
- The adductor canal (of Hunter) or subsartorial canal, 256
- The popliteal fossa, 257

The arteries of the lower limb, 258

- Femoral artery, 258
- Popliteal artery, 260
- Posterior tibial artery, 260
- Anterior tibial artery, 261

The veins of the lower limb, 261

The course and distribution of the principal nerves of the lower limb, 264

- The lumbar plexus, 264
- The sacral plexus, 266
- The sciatic nerve, 268
- The tibial nerve, 269
- The common peroneal (fibular) nerve, 270
- Segmental cutaneous supply of the lower limb, 271

Compartments of the lower limb, 271

- Compartments in the segments of the lower limb, 272
- Compartment syndrome, 273

Part 5: The Head and Neck

Surface anatomy of the neck, 277

- Introduction, 277
- The fascial compartments of the neck, 279
- Tissue planes and fascial layers in the anterior part of the neck, 279

The thyroid gland, 282

The parathyroid glands, 286

The palate, 288

- The development of the face, lips and palate with special reference to their congenital deformities, 289

The tongue and floor of the mouth, 291

- The tongue, 291
- The floor of the mouth, 295

The pharynx, 296

- The nasopharynx, 296
- The oropharynx, 298
- The palatine tonsils, 298
- The laryngopharynx, 300
- The mechanism of deglutition, 301

The larynx, 303

The salivary glands, 309

- The parotid gland, 309
- The submandibular gland, 312
- The sublingual gland, 313

The major arteries of the head and neck, 313

- The common carotid arteries, 313
- The external carotid artery, 314
- The internal carotid artery, 315
- The subclavian arteries, 318

The veins of the head and neck, 321

- The cerebral venous system, 321
- The intracranial dural venous sinuses, 321
- The internal jugular vein, 324
- The subclavian vein, 325

The lymph nodes of the neck, 327

The cervical sympathetic trunk, 329

The branchial system and its derivatives, 330

Branchial cyst and fistula, 331

Surface anatomy and surface markings of the head, 331

The scalp, 333

The skull, 334

Floor of the cranial cavity, 337

Development, 339

The paranasal sinuses (accessory nasal sinuses), 340

The frontal sinuses, 341

The maxillary sinus (antrum of Highmore), 341

The ethmoid sinuses, 343

The sphenoidal sinuses, 344

The mandible, 344

The temporomandibular joint, 345

The teeth, 346

The vertebral column, 347

The cervical vertebrae ($n = 7$), 347

The thoracic vertebrae ($n = 12$), 350

The lumbar vertebrae ($n = 5$), 350

The sacrum (comprising 5 fused vertebrae), 351

The coccyx (comprising 3, 4 or 5 fused vertebrae), 351

The intervertebral joints, 351

Part 6: The Nervous System

Introduction, 357

The brain, 357

The brainstem, 357

The cerebellum, 360

The diencephalon, 362

The pituitary gland (hypophysis cerebri), 364

The cerebral hemispheres, 365

The membranes of the brain and spinal cord (the meninges), 376

The ventricular system and the cerebrospinal fluid circulation, 377

The spinal cord, 381

- Age differences, 384
- The membranes of the cord (the meninges), 385

The cranial nerves, 388

- The olfactory nerve (I), 388
- The optic nerve (II) and the visual pathway, 389
- The oculomotor nerve (III), 391
- The trochlear nerve (IV), 392
- The trigeminal nerve (V), 393
- The abducent nerve (VI), 398
- The facial nerve (VII), 398
- The auditory (vestibulocochlear) nerve (VIII), 401
- The glossopharyngeal nerve (IX), 402
- The vagus nerve (X), 403
- The accessory nerve (XI), 404
- The hypoglossal nerve (XII), 405

The special senses, 406

- The nose, 406
- The ear, 408
- The eye and associated structures, 411

The autonomic nervous system, 417

- The sympathetic system, 420
- The sympathetic trunk, 421
- The parasympathetic system, 424

Glossary of eponyms, 427

Index, 433