

**Contributors vii**

**Preface xii**

**Section I: Introduction to Liver Biology**

- **1 Liver regeneration and fibrosis 3**

*Stuart J. Forbes and Malcolm R. Alison*

- **2 Hepatic immunology 13**

*Gyongyi Szabo and Johanna Bruneau*

**Section II: Hepatitis A Virus**

- **3 Structure molecular virology natural history and experimental models 29**

*Gerardo Kaplan, Krishnamurthy Konduru, Mohanraj Manangeeswaran, Jerome Jacques, Nadia Amharref and Siham Nakamura*

- **4 Epidemiology and prevention 43**

*Benjamin Cowie and Stephen A. Locarnini*

**Section III: Hepatitis B Virus and Other Hepadnaviridae**

- **5 Structure and molecular virology 65**

*Souphalone Luangsay and Fabien Zoulim*

- **6 Epidemiology and prevention 81**

*Philip R. Spradling, Dale J. Hu, and Brian J. McMahon*

- **7 Other Hepadnaviridae (including Avihepadnaviridae and woodchuck hepatitis viruses) 96**

*Stephen A. Locarnini and Michael Roggendorf*

- **8 Molecular variants of hepatitis B surface antigen (HBsAg) 107**

*Seyed Mohammad, Jazayeri Seyed, Moayed Alavian, Payam Dindoost, Howard C. Thomas and Peter Karayiannis*

- **9 Molecular variants of the precore core and core promoter regions of hepatitis B virus and their clinical significance 127**

*Peter Karayiannis, William F. Carman and Howard C. Thomas*

- **10 Natural history of chronic hepatitis B virus infection 143**

*Yun-Fan Liaw*

- **11 Extrahepatic manifestations of hepatitis B infection 154**

*Christian Trépo, Majid Amiri and Loïc Guillevin*

- **12 Hepatocellular carcinoma: Molecular aspects in hepatitis B 163**

*Marie Annick Buendia and Pierre Tiollais*

- **13 Murine models and human studies of pathogenesis of chronic hepatitis B 176**

*Juandy Jo, Anthony Tanoto Tan and Antonio Bertoletti*

- **14 Treatment of hepatitis B 188**

*Hellan K. Kwon and Annfca S.F. Lok*

- **15 Liver transplantation for chronic hepatitis B and C 203**

*Ed Gane*

#### **Section IV: Hepatitis C Virus**

- **16 Structure and molecular virology 221**

*Michael J. McGarvey and Michael Houghton*

- **17 Epidemiology and prevention 246**

*Josep Quer and Juan I. Esteban Mur*

- **18 The immune response to HCV in acute and chronic infection 266**

*Robert Thimme and Salim I. Khakoo*

- **19 Animal models of hepatitis C virus infection 280**

*Patrizia Farci and Jens Bukh*

- **20 Extrahepatic manifestations of hepatitis C virus infection 295**  
*Benjamin Maasoumy, Michael P. Manns and Markus Cornberg*
- **21 Central nervous system complications of hepatitis C virus infection 310**  
*Daniel M. Forton, Simon Taylor-Robinson, Markus Gess and Howard C. Thomas*
- **22 In vitro replication models 325**  
*Volker Lohmann, Sandra Bühler and Ralf Bartenschlager*
- **23 Natural history of chronic HCV infection and non-invasive assessment of hepatic fibrosis 341**  
*Laurent Castera*
- **24 Hepatitis C and hepatocellular carcinoma 353**  
*Hubert E. Blum*
- **25 Treatment of hepatitis C 362**  
*Christoph Welsch and Stefan Zeuzem Thomas—Viral Hepatitis*
- **26 Development of anti-HCV drugs 377**  
*Esperance Schaefer and Raymond T. Chung*

#### **Section V: Hepatitis D Virus**

- **27 Structure and molecular virology 395**  
*Francesco Negro*
- **28 Epidemiology and natural history 403**  
*Heiner Wedemeyer, Svenja Hardtke and Michael P. Manns*
- **29 Treatment of hepatitis D 410**  
*Alessia Ciancio and Mario Rizzetto*

#### **Section VI: Hepatitis E Virus**

- **30 Structure and molecular virology 419**

*Xiang-Jin Meng*

- **31 Epidemiology experimental models and prevention: zoonotic aspects of hepatitis E 431**

*Subrat Kumar Panda and Satya Pavan Kumar Varma*

- **32 Clinical and pathological features and diagnosis 442**

*Cyril Sieberhagen and Matthew E. Cramp*

## **Section VII: Clinical Aspects of Viral Liver Disease**

- **33 Clinical and diagnostic aspects of viral hepatitis 453**

*Cui Li Lin, Chelsea Q. Xu and Jack R. Wands*

- **34 Treatment of acute hepatitis severe acute hepatitis and acute liver failure 468**

*Hans L. Tillmann and Alastair D. Smith*

- **35 Hepatitis and hemophilia 486**

*Mike Makris and Geoffrey Dusheiko*

- **36 Hepatitis in persons infected with HIV 494**

*Janice Main and Brendan McCarron*

- **37 Migration hepatitis B and hepatitis C 506**

*Manuel Carballo, Rowan Cody and Megan Kelly*

- **38 Occupational aspects of hepatitis 515**

*William L. Irving and Fortune Ncube*

- **39 Neonatal and pediatric infection 529**

*Deirdre A. Kelly and C.Y. William Tong*

- **40 Management of hepatocellular carcinoma 544**

*Massimo Iavarone and Massimo Colombo*

- **41 Application of molecular biology to the diagnosis of viral hepatitis 552**

*Stéphane Chevaliez, Christophe Rodriguez and Jean-Michel Pawlotsky*

- **42 Disinfection and sterilization 564**

*Martin S. Favero and Walter W. Bond*

- **43 Evolution of hepatitis viruses 575**

*Peter Simmonds and Donald B. Smith*

**Index 587**

**Colour plate**