

## Contents

**Preface** *xxi*

**List of Contributors** *xxiii*

### **Part I Prenatal and Perinatal Issues** 1

#### **1 Cardiac Embryology and Embryopathy** 3

*Robert H. Anderson, Nigel A. Brown, and Timothy J. Mohun*

Initial Stages of Development 3

Looping of the Heart Tube 3

The Process of Ballooning 5

Formation of the Atrial Chambers 5

Atrial Septation 7

Ventricular Development 12

Development and Maldevelopment of the Outflow Tract 15

Development of the Coronary Circulation 19

Acknowledgments 21

References 21

#### **2 Maternal, Familial, and Non-Cardiac Fetal Conditions Affecting the Fetal and Neonatal Heart** 23

*Miwa K. Geiger and Anita J. Moon-Grady*

Maternal Factors 23

Metabolic 23

Autoimmune 23

Infection 23

Cardiac Teratogens 25

Twins 25

Familial 25

Non-cardiac Fetal Conditions 27

High Output Lesions 27

Space-Occupying Thoracic Lesions 29

Placental Abnormalities 29

References 29

#### **3 The Natural and Unnatural History of Fetal Heart Disease** 31

*Karim A. Diab and Samer Masri*

References 39

### **Part II General Neonatal Issues** 41

#### **4 Epidemiology of Heart Defects** 43

*Gregory H. Tatum and Piers C.A. Barker*

Prevalence of Individual Lesions 43

Changes in Prevalence Over Time 43

- Regional and Racial Variation 43
- Impact of Fetal Testing 45
- Non-Genetic Risk Factors 45
- References 46
  
- 5 The Transitional and Neonatal Heart and Cardiovascular System 48**  
*Timothy M. Cordes*  
Birth and Neonatal Period 48  
Acknowledgment 52  
References 52
  
- 6 History and Physical Examination 53**  
*Ernerio T. Alboliras*  
History 53  
Physical Examination 54  
Further Reading 55
  
- 7 The Cyanotic Newborn 56**  
*Ernerio T. Alboliras*  
Reference 57  
Further Reading 58
  
- 8 The Tachypneic Newborn 59**  
*Ernerio T. Alboliras*  
Reference 60  
Further Reading 60
  
- 9 The Hypoperfused Newborn 61**  
*Deepti Bhat*  
Etiology 61  
History 61  
Physical Examination 61  
Diagnostic Tests 62  
Management 62  
Further Reading 63
  
- 10 The Dysmorphic Newborn 64**  
*Stephanie Burns Wechsler and Marie McDonald*  
Further Reading 69

**Part III Diagnostic Procedures 71**

- 11 Chest Roentgenogram 73**  
*Randy Richardson, Darshit Thakrar, and Deepak Kaura*  
Pulmonary Vascularity 73  
Cardiomegaly 74  
Situs 74  
Great Vessels 75  
Extracardiac Evaluation 76  
Lines and Tubes in Patients With Congenital Heart Disease 78  
Complications 78

- 12 Electrocardiogram 80**  
*Bryan Cannon*  
ECG Leads 80  
Basic ECG Setup 80  
Wave Morphologies 80  
ECG Intervals 80  
Heart Rate 81  
Cardiac Rhythm 81  
Axis 81  
Right-sided Chest Leads 81  
Abnormalities on the ECG 82  
  Atrial Enlargement 82  
  Ventricular Hypertrophy 82  
  Low Voltage QRS 82  
  QRS Duration 82  
  Wolff–Parkinson–White 83  
  Abnormal Q Waves 83  
  T-wave Changes 84  
  ST Segments 84  
Further Reading 84
- 13 Echocardiogram 85**  
*Michael D. Quartermain*  
History 85  
Physics 85  
Performance of a Pediatric Echocardiogram 85  
  Subcostal (Subxiphoid) View 86  
  Apical View 87  
  Parasternal View 87  
  Suprasternal View 90  
References 90
- 14 Cardiac Catheterization and Angiocardiography 91**  
*Howaida El-Said and Sergio Bartakian*  
Patent Ductus Arteriosus (Figures 14.1 and 14.2) 91  
Pulmonary Valve Stenosis (Figure 14.3) 91  
Critical Aortic Valve Stenosis (Figure 14.4) 91  
Coarctation of the Aorta (Figure 14.5) 91  
Major Aorto-Pulmonary Collateral Arteries (Figure 14.6) 91  
Transposition of the Great Arteries (Figure 14.7) 95  
Hypoplastic Left Ventricle (Figure 14.8) 95  
Total Anomalous Pulmonary Venous Connection (Figure 14.9) 96  
Rotational Angiography (Figure 14.10) 96  
References 97
- 15 Computed Tomography 98**  
*Randy Richardson*  
Scanning Technique for Cardiac CTA in Neonates 98  
Advantages of Cardiac CTA Over Other Imaging  
  Modalities 100  
Postprocessing of Cardiac CTA 102  
Further Reading 103

- 16 Magnetic Resonance Imaging 104**  
*Shaine A. Morris and Timothy C. Slesnick*  
Indications for Neonatal CMR 106  
  Intrathoracic Vascular Evaluation 106  
  Native Intracardiac Anatomy and Surgical Planning 107  
  Postoperative Assessment 108  
  Neonatal Tumor Evaluation 108  
References 108
- 17 Electrophysiologic Testing, Transesophageal Pacing and Pacemakers 109**  
*Bryan Cannon*  
Pacemakers 109  
Implantable Cardioverter-Defibrillators 109  
Electrophysiology Studies 109  
Transesophageal and Temporary Pacing 110  
Reference 111
- Part IV Specific Morphologic Conditions 113**
- 18 Total Anomalous Pulmonary Venous Connection 115**  
*David W. Brown and Tal Geva*  
Definition 115  
Etiology 115  
Embryologic Basis 115  
Anatomy 115  
Pathophysiology 118  
Total Anomalous Pulmonary Venous Drainage 119  
Treatment 119  
References 120
- 19 Other Anomalies of Pulmonary and Systemic Venous Connections 121**  
*Mark V. Zilberman and Clifford L. Cua*  
Acknowledgment 125  
References 125
- 20 Anomalies of Atrial Septation 127**  
*Darren Hutchinson and Lisa Hornberger*  
Background and Anatomy 127  
Neonatal Presentation 127  
Management and Treatment Options 129  
References 132
- 21 Atrial Chamber Obstruction 133**  
*Lisa Hornberger*  
Cor Triatriatum Sinister 133  
  Background and Anatomy 133  
  Neonatal Presentation 133  
  Investigations to Make the Diagnosis 133  
  Management 135  
Cor Triatriatum Dexter 135  
References 136
- 22 Common Atrioventricular Canal Defects 137**  
*Meryl S. Cohen, MD*  
Pathophysiology 137  
Clinical Manifestation 137

Investigations 138  
Management 139  
References 143

## **23 Ventricular Septal Defect 145**

*Lowell Frank*  
Pathophysiology 145  
Clinical Presentation and Diagnosis 145  
Nomenclature and Anatomy 145  
Management 149  
References 151

## **24 Tricuspid Atresia 152**

*Nathaniel W. Taggart*  
Anatomy 152  
Physiology 152  
Type I: Normally Related Great Arteries 152  
Type I-A: Pulmonary Atresia 152  
Type I-B: Pulmonary Stenosis and Restrictive VSD 153  
Type I-C: Large VSD and No PS 153  
Type II: D-Transposition of the Great Arteries 153  
Type II-A: D-TGA with Pulmonary Atresia 153  
Type II-B: D-TGA with PS 153  
Type II-C: D-TGA with no PS 153  
Physical Examination 153  
Electrocardiogram 156  
Chest X-Ray 156  
Echocardiography 156  
Cardiac Catheterization 157  
Preoperative Management 157  
Surgical Management 157  
Postoperative Management 157  
References 157

## **25 Ebstein Malformation and Tricuspid Valve Dysplasias 158**

*Sameh M. Said, Donald J. Hagler, and Joseph A. Dearani*  
Ebstein Malformation 158  
Clinical Presentation 158  
Newborn 158  
Children and Adults 158  
Preoperative Evaluation 158  
Indications for Surgery 158  
Neonates 158  
Children and Adults 159  
Surgical Techniques 159  
Neonate 159  
Children and Adults 159  
Postoperative Management 163  
Mayo Clinic Experience 164  
Tricuspid Valve Dysplasia 164  
Uhl Anomaly 165  
References 165

## **26 Pulmonary Valve and Pulmonary Arterial Stenosis 167**

*Evan M. Zahn and Darren P. Berman*  
Pulmonary Valve Stenosis 167

Pulmonary Arterial Stenosis 171  
References 172

**27 Pulmonary Atresia with Intact Ventricular Septum 173**

*Kiran K. Mallula and Zahid Amin*

Embryology 173  
Pathology 173  
Physical Examination 174  
Chest X-ray 174  
Electrocardiography 174  
Echocardiography 174  
Cardiac Catheterization 175  
Medical Therapy 176  
Surgery 177  
Transcatheter Therapy 178  
Outcomes 178  
Conclusions 178  
References 178

**28 Tetralogy of Fallot with Pulmonary Stenosis or Atresia 179**

*Muhammad Yasir Qureshi and Frank Cetta*

Tetralogy of Fallot with Pulmonary Stenosis 179  
Morphologic and Anatomic Features 179  
Clinical Manifestations 179  
Laboratory and Imaging Investigations 181  
Management 181  
Outcome 182

Pulmonary Valve Atresia with Ventricular Septal Defect (Tetralogy of Fallot with Pulmonary Atresia) 183

Morphologic and Anatomic Features 183  
Clinical Manifestations 186  
Laboratory and Imaging Investigations 186  
Management 188  
Outcome 189

Further Reading 189

**29 Absent Pulmonary Valve 190**

*Brieann Muller and Sawsan Awad*

References 193

**30 Transposition of the Great Arteries 194**

*Adam L. Dorfman*

References 198

**31 Congenitally Corrected Transposition of the Great Arteries 199**

*Camden L. Hebson and William L. Border*

Morphology and Associated Lesions 199  
Clinical Presentation 201  
Outcomes and Interventions 202  
References 204

**32 Common Arterial Trunk (Truncus Arteriosus) 205**

*Michael C. Mongé, Osama Eltayeb, Andrada Popescu, and Carl L. Backer*

References 209

**33 Mitral Valve Apparatus Abnormalities 210**

*Shubhika Srivastava*

Normal Mitral Valve Complex 210

Embryology	210
Abnormalities of Mitral Valve Apparatus	210
Abnormality of Leaflet	210
Mitral Valve Prolapse	210
Cleft Mitral Valve	211
Double Orifice Mitral Valve	211
Supramitral Ring	211
Ebstein Malformation of Mitral Valve	212
Accessory Mitral Valve	212
Mitral Valve Duplication	212
Anomalies of the Chordae and Papillary Muscles (Tensor Apparatus)	212
Chordal Anomalies	212
Anomalies of the Papillary Muscles (Most Common of All Described Abnormalities)	213
Conclusions	214
References	215
<b>34 Hypoplastic Left Heart Syndrome</b>	<b>217</b>
<i>Aaron Bell and Hannah Bellsham-Revell</i>	
Anatomy	217
Physiology	218
Diagnosis	220
Management	222
Prognosis	223
References	225
<b>35 Aortic Stenosis</b>	<b>226</b>
<i>Salwa Gendi and Ra-id Abdulla</i>	
Aortic Valve Stenosis	226
Definition	226
Incidence	226
Pathology	226
Pathophysiology	226
Natural History	226
Clinical Manifestations	227
Electrocardiography	227
Chest X-ray	227
Echocardiography	227
Cardiac Catheterization	229
Treatment	229
Follow-up	229
Subaortic Stenosis	231
Supravalvar Aortic Stenosis	232
References	232
Further Reading	232
<b>36 Coronary Artery Anomalies</b>	<b>233</b>
<i>Grace Choi and Peter Koenig</i>	
References	237
<b>37 Aorto-Left Ventricular Tunnel</b>	<b>238</b>
<i>Patrick W. O'Leary</i>	
Aorto-Left Ventricular Tunnel: Anatomic Characteristics	238
Associated Anomalies	239
Clinical Presentation	239
Diagnostic Methods	241

Management 243  
Conclusions 244  
References 244

### 38 Coronary Cameral Fistulas 245

*Gareth J. Morgan and Shakeel A. Qureshi*

Definition 245  
Etiology 245  
Pathophysiology and Natural History 245  
Diagnosis 245  
Management Strategies 247  
Interventional Catheterization 247  
Surgical Therapy 247  
Conclusions 248  
References 248

### 39 Aortopulmonary Window 249

*Carl L. Backer, Michael C. Mongé, Andrada R. Popescu, and Osama Eltayeb*

Reference 252  
Further Reading 252

### 40 Anomalous Origin of a Branch Pulmonary Artery From the Ascending Aorta (Hemitruncus) 253

*Michael C. Mongé, Osama Eltayeb, Andrada R. Popescu, and Carl L. Backer*

Further Reading 254

### 41 Interrupted Aortic Arch 255

*Michael C. Mongé, Hyde M. Russell, and Carl L. Backer*

References 259

### 42 Coarctation of the Aorta 260

*Hitesh Agrawal, John W. Bokowski, and Damien Kenny*

Pathophysiology 260  
Clinical Manifestation 260  
Investigations 260  
Management 261  
References 264

### 43 Vascular Rings and Pulmonary Slings 265

*Donald J. Hagler and Jessica Bowman*

Anomalies of the Aortic Arch 265  
    Embryology 265  
Vascular Rings 265  
    Double Aortic Arch 266  
Anomalous Subclavian Artery (Kommerell diverticulum) 267  
Diagnosis 270  
Pulmonary Artery Slings 271  
References 273

### 44 Double Outlet Right Ventricle 274

*Irene D. Lytrivi and H. Helen Ko*

Acknowledgments 278  
References 279

### 45 Double Outlet Left Ventricle 280

*Sarah Chambers Gurson and Leo Lopez*

Etiology 280  
Morphology 280

Pathophysiology	281
Surgical Repair	282
Long-term Outcomes	282
References	282
<b>46 Single Ventricle and Biventricular Hearts with Hypoplasia of One Ventricle</b>	<b>283</b>
<i>Denise A. Hayes, Sujatha Budde, and Wyman W. Lai</i>	
Embryology and Genetics	283
Prenatal Circulation	283
Dominant Right Ventricle	283
Dominant Left Ventricle	283
Postnatal Circulation and Clinical Presentation	286
Preoperative Evaluation	286
Management	287
Prostaglandin E1	287
Balloon Atrial Septostomy	287
Other Medical Therapies	287
Surgical Strategies	287
Biventricular Repair	287
No Critical Outflow Obstruction	289
Single Ventricle Palliation	289
Outcomes	289
Conclusions	290
References	290
<b>47 Dextrocardia and the Heterotaxy Syndromes</b>	<b>292</b>
<i>Sowmya Balasubramanian and Rajesh Punn</i>	
Heterotaxy Syndrome	292
Definitions	292
Associated Non-Cardiac Anomalies	293
Associated Cardiac Anomalies	294
Management	296
Outcomes	296
Conclusions	296
References	297
<b>48 Ectopia Cordis and Thoracopagus Twins</b>	<b>298</b>
<i>Sawsan Awad</i>	
Ectopia Cordis	298
Thoracopagus Twins	298
References	301
<b>49 Patent Ductus Arteriosus</b>	<b>302</b>
<i>Robert Puntel</i>	
Clinical Findings	306
Imaging	306
Management	306
References	307
<b>50 Neonatal Hypertrophic Cardiomyopathy and Syndromes with Infantile Cardiac Hypertrophy</b>	<b>308</b>
<i>J. Martijn Bos and Michael J. Ackerman</i>	
Hypertrophic Cardiomyopathy	308
Common Causes of Cardiac Hypertrophy in Neonates	308
Characteristics of Neonatal HCM and Syndromes with Concomitant Cardiac Hypertrophy	309
Genetics of Neonatal HCM, Noonan Syndrome, and Pompe Disease	310

Survival and Outcomes in Neonatal HCM and Syndromes with Concomitant  
LVH 312  
Conclusions 312  
References 312

**51 Dilated Cardiomyopathy and Myocarditis 313**

*Jonathan N. Johnson*  
Etiology 313  
Presentation 313  
Testing 314  
Neonatal Myocarditis 316  
    Etiology 316  
    Incidence 316  
    Presentation 316  
    Testing 317  
References 317

**52 Cardiac Chamber Aneurysms and Diverticula 319**

*Lisa Hornberger*  
Ventricular Diverticula and Aneurysms 319  
    Background and Anatomy 319  
    Neonatal Presentation 319  
    Investigations 319  
    Management 321  
Atrial Diverticula and Aneurysms 322  
References 322

**53 Cardiac Tumors 323**

*Nadine Choueiter and Rebecca S. Beroukhim*  
Cardiac Rhabdomyoma 323  
Intrapericardial Teratoma 323  
Fibromas 324  
Cardiac Hemangioma 326  
References 328

**54 Arteriovenous Malformations 330**

*Allison K. Cabalka*  
Intracranial 330  
Extracranial Arteriovenous Malformations 333  
    Intrahepatic 333  
    Other Systemic Arteriovenous Malformations 333  
    Pulmonary Arteriovenous Malformation 334  
Conclusions 335  
Acknowledgement 335  
References 335

**55 Pericardial Defects 336**

*Donald J. Hagler*  
Manifestations 336  
Diagnosis 337  
Treatment 337  
Ectopia Cordis 337  
    Treatment 339  
References 340

**56 Miscellaneous Chest Abnormalities Affecting the Heart: Diaphragmatic Hernia and Eventration; Congenital****Cystic Adenomatoid Malformation of the Lung 342***Mark Wylam*

## Diaphragmatic Hernia 342

Embryologic Development of the Diaphragm 342

Postnatal Anatomy and Physiology of the Diaphragm 343

Types of Congenital Diaphragmatic Hernia 343

Etiology of CDH 343

Congenital Heart Disease in CDH 343

Newborn Pathophysiology in CDH 344

Diagnosis of CDH 344

Pre- and Postnatal Management of CDH 344

Outcome and Prognosis of CDH 345

## Eventration and Diaphragm Paresis 345

Eventration 345

Epidemiology of Eventration and Acquired Diaphragm Paralysis 345

Pathogenesis of Eventration 345

Clinical Features of Eventration 346

Diagnosis of Eventration 346

Management of Eventration 346

## Congenital Cystic Adenomatoid Malformation of the Lung (Congenital Pulmonary Airway Malformation) 346

References 347

**57 Persistent Pulmonary Hypertension of the Newborn 350***Amish Jain and Mark K. Friedberg*

Circulatory Pathophysiology 350

Diagnostic Work-up 350

Management Considerations 350

Conclusions 351

References 358

**58 Hydrops Fetalis 359***James C. Huhta*

Presentation 359

Causes 359

Evaluation 360

Evaluation for Immune Hydrops 360

Evaluation for Non-immune Hydrops 360

Treatment 361

Maternal Complications 361

Prognosis 361

Fetal Hydrops for the Perinatal Cardiologist 362

Counseling 363

Antepartum 363

Delivery 363

CV Profile Score in Hydrops 363

Umbilical and Ductus Venous Doppler 363

Cardiomegaly 365

Abnormal Myocardial Function 365

Arterial Doppler Redistribution of Fetal Cardiac Output 366

Cardiovascular Profile Score 367

Conclusions 367

References 367

**Part V Rhythm Disturbances in the Newborn 369****59 Structural, Metabolic, and Genetic Abnormalities Affecting the Neonatal Conduction System 371***Supaluck Kanjanauthai and Ira Shetty*

References 379

**60 Tachydysrhythmias 380***Barbara J. Deal*

Supraventricular Tachycardia 380

Evaluation and Treatment 383

Ventricular Tachydysrhythmias 383

Evaluation and Treatment 384

References 384

**61 Bradydysrhythmias 386***Gregory Webster and Barbara J. Deal*

Diagnosis of Abnormal Atrioventricular Conduction 386

Etiologies of Abnormal Atrioventricular Conduction 388

Inherited Causes of Bradycardia 389

Non-Cardiac Causes of Bradycardia 390

Evaluation 390

Management 390

Conclusions 391

References 392

**62 Atrial and Ventricular Ectopies 394***Sabrina Tsao and Barbara J. Deal*

Premature Atrial Contractions 394

Clinical Presentation 394

Evaluation 395

Management 396

Premature Ventricular Contractions 396

Clinical Presentation 397

Evaluation 397

Management 397

References 399

**Part VI Special Issues in the Newborn 401****63 Balloon Atrial Septostomy 403***Neil D. Patel and Damien Kenny*

References 405

**64 Interventional Therapeutic Procedures in the Newborn 406***Salwa M. Gendi, Qi-Ling Cao, and Ziyad M. Hijazi*

Opening of Atrial Communication 407

Atrial Septostomy 407

Blade Atrial Septostomy and Static Balloon Dilation 408

Atrial Septal Stenting 408

Transcatheter Balloon Dilation of Cardiac Valves 408

Pulmonary Valvuloplasty 408

Aortic Valvuloplasty 409

Mitral Balloon Valvuloplasty 411

Balloon Angioplasty and/or Stent Placement 411

Native Coarctation of the Aorta and Recoarctation	411
Pulmonary Artery Stenosis	413
Systemic and Pulmonary Veins Balloon Angioplasty	413
PDA Stenting	413
Transcatheter Vascular Occlusion	413
PDA Occlusion	413
Aortopulmonary Collateral Vessels	413
Closure of Intracardiac Communications (ASD, VSD)	415
References	418

## 65 The Hybrid Procedure 419

*Ralf J. Holzer*

Hybrid Palliation of Hypoplastic Left Heart Syndrome	419
Background	419
Stage I Hybrid Palliation	419
Creating a Non-Restrictive Atrial Communication	419
The Interstage Period	421
Perventricular Closure of Ventricular Septal Defects	426
Hybrid Balloon Aortic or Pulmonary Valvuloplasty	428
References	429

## 66 Neonatal Cardiac Surgical Procedures 430

*Harold M. Burkhart*

Hypoplastic Left Heart Syndrome (Figure 66.1)	430
Procedure: Norwood Procedure with Sano Modification (Figures 66.2, 66.3, and 66.4)	431
Transposition of the Great Arteries (Figure 66.5)	432
Surgical Correction (Figures 66.6, 66.7, and 66.8)	432
Procedure	433
Systemic to Pulmonary Artery Shunt (Figure 66.9)	434
Procedure	434
Neonatal Repair of Coarctation	434
Extended End-To-End Resection and Anastomosis (Figures 66.10, 66.11, 66.12, and 66.13)	435
Total Anomalous Pulmonary Venous Connection	436
Surgical Correction of Supracardiac TAPVC (Figures 66.14, 66.15, and 66.16)	436
Infracardiac TAPVC (Figures 66.17, 66.18, and 66.19)	438
Interrupted Aortic Arch (Figures 66.20 and 66.21)	438
Truncus Arteriosus (Figures 66.22, 66.23, 66.24, and 66.25)	439
Patent Ductus Arteriosus (Figures 66.26 and 66.27)	440
Indications	440
Procedure	442

## 67 Extracorporeal Membrane Oxygenation and Ventricular Assist Devices 443

*Vikas Sharma, Gregory J. Schears, and Joseph A. Dearani*

Indications for Circulatory Support	443
Types of Mechanical Circulatory Support Devices	443
Cannulation Techniques and Circuit Designs	445
Management During Circulatory Support	445
Anticoagulation	446
Nutrition and Fluid/Electrolyte Management	446
Complications	448
Experience with Berlin Heart EXCOR	448
Conclusions	449
The Future	449
References	449

<b>68 Neonatal Cardiac Transplantation</b>	451
<i>Stephen Pophal, Justin Ryan, and John J. Nigro</i>	
History	451
Demographics of Transplant	451
Epidemiology	451
Post-Transplant Survival	451
Quality of Life	453
Immunosuppression	453
Morbidity	453
Waitlist Mortality	453
Benefits	454
Transplantation and Hypoplastic Left Heart Syndrome	454
Heart Transplant Technique	454
Conclusions	454
References	454
<b>69 Postoperative Care of the Newborn</b>	456
<i>Anthony F. Rossi and Enrique Oliver Aregullin</i>	
General Principles	456
Inotropic Support of the Postoperative Patient	463
Mechanical Support of the Failing Heart After Surgery	464
Sedation, Analgesia, and Neuromuscular Blockade	465
Postoperative Arrhythmias	465
Special Considerations	466
Patients With Pulmonary Hypertension	466
Preterm or Low Birth Weight Children	466
Issues on Postoperative Care in the Newborn for Specific Lesions (see also chapters on specific cardiac defects)	467
Surgery for Hypoplastic Left Heart Syndrome	467
Timing of Surgery	467
Norwood Operation	467
Sano Modification	468
Hybrid Procedure (see also Chapter 65)	468
Heart Transplantation (see also Chapter 68)	468
Surgery for Complete Transposition of the Great Arteries	469
Timing of Surgery	469
Neonatal Tetralogy of Fallot Repair	469
Timing of Surgery	469
<b>Part VII Neonatal Formulary</b>	471
<b>70 Drugs</b>	473
<i>Enrique Oliver Aregullin and Anthony F. Rossi</i>	
Further Reading	482
<b>71 Nutrition</b>	483
<i>Nicole Sutton</i>	
Stress Response to Surgery or Shock	483
Metabolic Needs in Uncorrected CHD	483
Feeding	484
References	487
<b>Index</b>	489