

Introduction 1

Christopher Woodhouse and Alex Kirkham

1 Subtotal Nephrectomy and Tumour Ablation 5

David Nicol, Alison Elstob, Christopher Anderson and Graham Munneke

- Introduction 5
- Procedures 5
- Partial Nephrectomy 5
- Early Imaging 6
- Late Imaging 7
- Ablative Therapies 10
- Complications 13
- Successful Tumour Ablation 14
- Treatment Failure 15
- Surveillance 18
- Follow-up Imaging 18
- Partial Nephrectomy 18
- Ablative Therapies 19
- Surveillance 19
- Conclusions 19
- References 20

2 Renal Transplantation 23

Rhana H. Zakri, Giles Rottenberg and Jonathon Olsburgh

- Introduction 23
- The Role of Ultrasound Imaging 23
- Vascular Complications 23
- Transplant Renal Artery Stenosis 23
- Transplant Renal Vein Thrombosis 25
- Transplant Renal Artery Thrombosis 26
- Arteriovenous Fistula 27
- Follow-up 27
- Urological Complications 27
- Ureteric Complications 28
- Anastomotic Urinary Leak or Urinoma 28
- Missed Duplex Transplant Ureter 29
- Ureteric Stenosis 30
- Transplant Ureteric Reflux 30
- Bladder Complications 30
- Urinary Fistulae 30
- General Complications 31
- Lymphocoeles 31
- Renal Transplant Stone Disease 31
- Renal Transplant Trauma 32
- Oncological Complications 32
- Transplant Renal Cell Carcinoma 32
- Transplant Ureteric Transitional Cell Carcinoma 33
- Conclusions 33
- References 34

3 Imaging After Endo-urological Stone Treatment 37

Daron Smith and Clare Allen

- Introduction 37
- The Procedures 37
- Conservative Management 37
- Ureteric Stones: Results and Complications 41
- Extracorporeal shock wave lithotripsy 41
- Ureteroscopy 41
- Renal Stones: Results and Complications 44
- Flexible Ureterorenoscopy 44
- Percutaneous Surgery 46
- Complications and Follow-up 48
- Residual Fragments After ESWL, URS, FURS and PCNL 48
- Radiation Exposure for Patients with Stones 53
- References 54

4 Pelvi-ureteric Junction Reconstruction 57

Mohamed Ismail and Hash Hashim

- Introduction 57
- Antenatal Hydronephrosis 57
- Pathophysiological Effect of True Pelvi-ureteric Obstruction 58
- Physiological and Anatomical Changes in the Kidney Following Pyeloplasty 59
- Incidental PUJO in adults 61
- Long-term Follow-up 62
- Conclusions 63
- References 64

5 Retroperitoneal Fibrosis 67

Paul Scheel and Bruce Berlanstein

- Introduction 67
- Available Treatments 67
- Medical Therapy 67
- Surgical Treatment 69
- Follow-up 70
- Imaging 70
- Stent Removal 70
- Complications 71
- Stent-related Complications 71
- Hydrocoeles 73
- Long-term Follow-up 73
- Recurrent Disease 74
- References 75

6 Urinary Diversion 77

Christopher Woodhouse and Alex Kirkham

- Introduction 77
- The Procedures 77
- Clinical Follow-up of Ileal Conduits 78
- Postoperative Imaging 78
- The 'Loopogram' 78
- Ultrasound 81
- Nephrostomy and Antegrade Imaging 83
- Monitoring of Asymptomatic Patients 83
- Management of Bacteriuria and Sepsis 84
- References 85

7 Ureteric Reconstruction and Replacement 87

Christopher Woodhouse and Aslam Sohaib

- Introduction 87
- Procedures 87
- Stents and Nephrostomies 87
- Uretero-pyelostomy 87
- Uretero-calycostomy 88
- Trans-uretero-ureterostomy 88
- Ureteric Re-implantation 88
- Autotransplantation 90
- Intestine 90
- Complex Lower Urinary Tract Reconstruction 90
- Other Materials and Experimental Techniques 90
- Clinical Follow-up and Complications 91
- Stents and Nephrostomies 91
- Reconstruction with Urothelium 94
- Autotransplantation 95
- Intestine 96
- References 98

8 Conservative and Reconstructive Bladder Surgery 101

Pardeep Kumar

- Introduction 101
- Extravasation 101
- Bladder Perforation 101
- Reconstruction Following Ureteric Injury and Partial Cystectomy 103
- The Irradiated Bladder 106

- Complications After Posterior Exenteration 106
- Conclusions 107
- References 107

9 Bladder Augmentation in Children 109

Paddy Dewan and Padma Rao

- Introduction 109
- The Procedures 109
- Augmentation with Ileum or Colon 109
- Gastrocystoplasty 109
- Seromuscular Cystoplasty 109
- Auto-augmentation 110
- Uretero-cystoplasty 110
- Clinical Follow-up 111
- Postoperative Imaging 113
- Complications of Enterocystoplasty 115
- Metabolic and Electrolyte Disorders (see also Chapter 11) 115
- Stones 115
- Perforation 117
- Neoplastic Progression 118
- Unique Complications of Gastrocystoplasty 119
- Hypochloraemic Metabolic Alkalosis 119
- Hypergastrinaemia 119
- Haematuria-Dysuria Syndrome 120
- Changes Over Time 120
- References 121

10 Radiology and Follow-up of the Neobladder 125

Richard Hautmann and Bjoern G. Volkmer

- Introduction 125
- The Procedure 125
- Radical Cystectomy in Females (Figure 10.1) 125
- Radical Cystectomy in Males (Figure 10.2) 125
- The Neobladder 125
- Postoperative Imaging 126
- Clinical Follow-up 127
- Clinical Examination 127
- Bladder and Urine Investigations 128
- Renal Investigations 128
- Oncologic Follow-up Specific to the Neobladder 132
- Local Recurrence 132
- Secondary Tumour Growth in Urinary Diversions for Benign Disease (see also Chapter 11) 134
- Complications: Lessons Learned from 1000 Neobladders at Ulm 135
- Complications up to 90 Days 135
- Long-term Complications 135
- Changes Over Time 136
- Reservoir Control 136
- Incontinence 136
- Voiding Failure (Hypercontinence) 136
- Metabolic Changes (see also Chapter 11) 138
- References 138

11 General Consequences of Lower Urinary Tract Replacement and Reconstruction 141

Christopher Woodhouse and Alex Kirkham

- Introduction 141
- Reservoirs 141
- The Stomach 141
- Ileum 141
- Gastrointestinal Consequences 142
- Storage Consequences 143
- Colon 143
- Gastrointestinal Consequences 143
- Storage Consequences 143
- Rectum 145
- Continence (Mainz II) 146
- Anastomotic Cancer 147
- Urodynamic Findings 149
- Stones 149
- Renal Function 151

- Perforation 151
- Histological Changes 153
- Infection 155
- Neoplasia 156
- Urine Testing for Pregnancy 157
- The Conduit and Continence 157
- References 158

12 Surgery on the Benign Prostate 163

Doug Pendse and Mark R. Feneley

- Introduction 163
- Procedures 163
- Outcomes and Complications 165
- Postoperative Failure to Void 166
- Continued Failure to Void or Unsatisfactory Voiding 166
- Sexual Function 168
- Incontinence 170
- Stricture 170
- Unexpected Malignancy 171
- Changes Over Time 171
- References 172

13 Imaging After Treatment of Prostate Cancer 177

Alex Kirkham

- Introduction 177
- Appearances After Radical Prostatectomy 177
- Residual Tumour After Radical Prostatectomy 179
- The Prostate After Ablative Therapies 179
- Early Appearances 180
- Early Complications 181
- Appearances at 2–5 Months 182
- Appearances at 6 Months: Assessing Residual and Recurrent Tumour 182
- Nuclear Medicine Studies 184
- A Schedule for Follow-up 184
- References 184

14 Urethroplasty 189

Simon Bugeja, Clare Allen, and Daniella E. Andrich

- Introduction 189
- Pericatheter Urethrogram 189
- Ascending and Descending Urethrography 190
- Radiological Appearance After Different Types of Urethroplasty 191
- Traumatic Strictures 192
- Idiopathic Bulbar Strictures 193
- Penile Urethroplasty 193
- Use of Ultrasound in Urethroplasty Follow-up 195
- Follow-up After Urethroplasty 196
- Radiological Appearance and Surgical Management of Recurrent Strictures After Urethroplasty 197
- References 198

15 The Postoperative Appearance and Follow-up of Urinary Tract Prostheses 201

Alex Kirkham

- Introduction 201
- Penile Prostheses 201
- Normal Appearance and Imaging Techniques 201
- Problems of Positioning and Length 203
- Artificial Urinary Sphincters 204
- Disorders of Function and Position 205
- Infection in Implanted Devices 206
- Metallic Stents 208
- References 208

Index 211