

List of contributors

Foreword

Endorsement from the World Federation of Neurology

Preface

Part 1 Vascular

1 Overview of Stroke

Christopher Li-Hsian Chen, Chung Y. Hsu

2 Ischemic Stroke and Transient Events, TIA

Lidia Yamada, Shelly Ozark, Bruce Ovbiagele

3 Atherothrombotic Disease

Nijasri C. Suwanwela

4 Occlusion Disease of Small Penetrating Arteries

Marie Dagonnier, Takeshi Iwanaga, Hock L. Teoh, Jorge A. Zavala, Geoffrey A. Donann

5 Ischemic White Matter Disease (Binswanger's disease)

Saltanat U. Kamenova, Aida M. Kondybayeva, Assiya Akanova

6 Brain Embolism

Bernard P. L. Chan, N. Venketasubramanian, Chung Y. Hsu

7 Systemic Hypotensive Injury (Border Zone Infarction)

Thomas W. Leung

8 Dissection of the Cervicocerebral Arteries

Nijasri C. Suwanwela

9 Coagulation Disorders

Kay Sin Tan

10 Hemorrhagic Strokes

Anna Katharina Flügel, Thorsten Steiner, Josef Schill, Nauman Jahangir, Morad Chughtai, Mushtaq H. Qureshi, Adnan I. Qureshi

11 Strokes in Children and Young Adults

Alfred Lindner, Ute Berweiler

12 Other Cerebrovascular Syndromes

David J. Blacker

13 Cerebral Venous Disease

Patrick W. Carney, Stephen M. Davis

14 Spinal Cord Strokes
Rohini Bhole, Louis R. Caplan

Part 2 Disorders of Cerebrovascular Autonomic Control

15 Reversible Cerebral Vasoconstrictive Syndrome (RCVS)
Shih-Pin Chen, Shuu-Jiun Wang

16 Posterior Reversible Encephalopathy Syndrome (PRES)
Pratik Bhattacharya

Part 3 The Vasculitides

Inflammatory vasculopathy

17 Extracranial and Intracranial Granulomatous Arteritis (Giant cell arteritis)
Gregory P. Van Stavern

18 Intracranial granulomatous Arteritis (primary Angiitis of the CNS)/ Idiopathic CNS Vasculitis
Donald Silberberg

19 Takayasu's Arteritis
Yasuhisa Kitagawa

20 Polyarteritis Nodosa, Churg-Strauss and Overlap Vasculitis Syndrome
Arnold I. Levinson, Robert P Lisak

21 Granulomatosis with Polyangiitis (GPS)
Gerard Said

22 Cerebrovascular Disease Associated with Antiphospholipid Antibody
Adrian Marchidann, Steven R. Levine

23 Thromboangiitis Obliterans – Buerger disease
Kumar Rajamani

24 Susac's disease
Rachel E. Ventura, Steven L. Galetta

Part 4 Inflammatory Vasculopathies

25 SLE, Rheumatoid arthritis, Sjögren's syndrome
Marc Gotkine, Oded Abramsky

26 Progressive Systemic Sclerosis
Ho Jin Kim, Jae-Won Hyun

27 Mixed connective tissue disorders

Ho Jin Kim, Jae-Won Hyun

28 Micro vasculitides and Behcet's disease

Ugur Uygunoglu, Sabahattin Saip, Aksel Siva

29 Sarcoidosis

Barney J. Stern

30 Autoimmune Encephalitis with Neuronal Cell Surface Antibodies

Josep Dalmau, Myrna R. Rosenfeld

Part 5 Paroxysmal disorders

31 Epilepsy Overview

Andres M. Kanner, Barbara E. Swartz

32 Cryptogenic and Symptomatic Generalized Epilepsies and Syndromes

Marco T. Medina, Antonio V. Delgado-Escueta, Luis C. Rodríguez Salinas, Marco Medina-Montoya, Barbara E Swartz

33 Genetic (primary) Idiopathic Generalized Epilepsies

Afawi Zaid, Altynshash Jaxybayeva

34 Localization Related Epilepsies

Hirokazu Oguni, Chrysostomos P. Panayiotopoulos

35 Neurodiagnostic Tools for the Paroxysmal Disorders

Barbara E. Swartz

36 Neuropharmacology of Antiepileptic Drugs

Paul B. Pritchard, III

37 Surgical and Other Treatment

Ivan Rektor, Barbara E. Swartz

Part 6 Dementia

38 Dementia Overview

Murray Grossman

39 Mild cognitive impairment to include amnesic mild cognitive impairment and Alzheimer's disease

David Wolk, Sanjeev Vaishnavi

40 Parkinson's Dementia, Lewy Body Disease and Other Synucleinopathies

Irena Rektorová, Marek Baláž, Robert Rusina, Radoslav Matij

41 Specific Vascular Syndromes

Elka Stefanova, Vladimir Kostiaë

42 Vascular cognitive Impairment

Elka Stefanova, Vladimir Kostiaë

43 Frontotemporal dementia

Katya Rascovsky, Diana Matallana

44 Progressive Supranuclear Palsy, Corticobasal Syndrome and Other Tauopathies

David J. Irwin

45 Amyotrophic Lateral Sclerosis and Other TDP-43 Proteinopathies

Albert C. Ludolph

46 Metabolic, toxic, infectious, inflammatory and other dementias

John M. Ringman, Arousiak Varpetian, Yu-Wei Lin

Part 7 Movement Disorders

47 Movement disorders: An overview

Roongroj Bhidayasiri, Jirada Sringean, Daniel D. Truong

48 Tremor

Jan Raethjen, Günther Deuschl

49 Parkinsonism

Dronacharya Lamichhane, Lisa M. Shulman

50 Parkinson's disease

Daniel D. Truong, Roongroj Bhidayasiri

51 Dystonia

Stanley Fahn

52 Chorea and related disorders

Roongroj Bhidayasiri, Onanong Jitkriksadakul, Daniel D. Truong

53 Myoclonus

John N. Caviness, Daniel D. Truong

54 Tics and Tourette syndrome

Valerie Suski, Mark Stacy

55 Ataxia

Sergey N. Illarioshkin

56 Drug induced movement disorders

Rick Stell

57 Paroxysmal movement disorders
Sopio Sopromadze, Alexander Tsiskaridze

Part 8 Infectious diseases

Bacterial infections

58 Acute bacterial meningitis
Sudesh Prabhakar

59 Brain abscess
Gagandeep Singh

60 Subdural empyema
Sandi Lam, Eric Momin

61 Epidural abscess
Sandi Lam, Humphrey Okechi, Jared Fridley

62 Intracranial septic thrombophlebitis
Ismail A. Khatri, Mohammad Wasay

63 Encephalitis due to bacterial infections
Karen L. Roos, Jennifer Durphy

Mycobacterial infections

64 Mycobacterium tuberculosis and avium
Einar P. Wilder-Smith

65 Leprosy
Minh Le, Minh Hoang Van

Spirochetal infections

66 Neurosyphilis
Jonathan Carr

67 Lyme disease
Patricia K. Coyle

Protozoan diseases

68 Introduction to protozoans of the central nervous system
Marylou V. Solbrig

69 Amoebic disease of the central nervous system
Melanie Walker

70 Toxoplasmosis of the central nervous system

Marylou V. Solbrig

71 Cerebral malaria

Polrat Wilairatana, Srivicha Krudsood, Noppadon Tangpukdee

72 Trypanosomiasis

Francisco Javier Carod-Artal

Helminthic

73 Cestodes

Oscar H. Del Brutto

74 Trematodes: schistosomiasis

Manjari Tripathi

75 Nematodes

Manjari Tripathi

Other infection

76 Fungal infections of the central nervous system

Thomas Cesario

77 Rickettsial disease

Kelly J Baldwin, Narendra Rathi

Part 9 Prion diseases and Neurovirology

78 Prion Disorders

Ellen Gelpi, Herbert Budka

79 Acute and recurrent viral meningitis

Larry E. Davis

80 Acute viral encephalitis

Heng Thay Chong, Chong Tin Tan

81 Neurologic complications of human herpes virus infections

Don Gilden, Maria A. Nagel

82 Chronic viral diseases of the CNS

Maria A. Nagel, Don Gilden

83 Progressive multifocal leukoencephalopathy, PML

Salim Chahin, Thomas Weber, Joseph R. Berger

HIV and the Nervous System

84 Biology of the HIV Virus and overview of AIDS

Alexandros C. Tselis

85 HIV encephalitis and myelopathy

Girish Modi, Kapila Hari, Andre Mochan

86 Neuromuscular complications of HIV

David M. Simpson, Kara Stavros

87 Opportunistic Infections in HIV Positive Subjects and AIDS patients

B. J. Brew, A. Laffan

88 Neurologic Complications of HTLV-1

Abelardo Q-C Araujo, Marco A. Lima, Marcus Tullius Silva

Part 10 Demyelinating Disorders

89 Multiple sclerosis

Robert P. Lisak, Jun-Ichi Kira

90 Multiple sclerosis in children

Sarah E. Hopkins, Yael Hachohen, Sona Narula, Brenda L Banwell

91 Neuromyelitis optica

William M. Carroll

92 Acute disseminated encephalomyelitis

Sona Narula, Sarah E. Hopkins, Yael Hachohen, and Brenda Banwell

93 Isolated inflammatory demyelinating CNS syndromes

Ernest Willoughby

94 Osmotic demyelination syndromes

Ovidiu-Alexandru Bajenaru

95 Concentric sclerosis

Takeshi Tabira

Part 11 Specific toxicities and deficiencies

96 Toxicology

Chin-Chang Huang, Nai-Shin Chu

97 Alcohol related neurological disorders

Yuri Alekseenko

98 Vitamin Deficiencies

Jacques Serratrice, Volodymyr Golyk

99 Starvation, Strachan syndrome and postgastroplasty syndrome
Ivan Milanov, Vesselina Grozeva

Part 12 Peripheral Neuropathies

100 Peripheral Neuropathies overview
Friedhelm Sandbrink

101 Hereditary neuropathies
Liyang Cui, Mingsheng Liu

102 Acquired Neuropathies
Friedhelm Sandbrink

103 Plexopathies
Friedhelm Sandbrink

Part 13 Neuromuscular Disorders

Hereditary Neuromuscular Disorders

Degenerative upper and lower motor neuron disorders

104 Amyotrophic Lateral Sclerosis (ALS)
Björn Oskarsson, Nanette Joyce, Steven P. Ringel

105 Progressive Muscular Atrophy (PMA)
James Ha, Steven P. Ringel, Björn Oskarsson

106 Primary Lateral Sclerosis (PLS)
Nanette Joyce, Björn Oskarsson, Yvonne D. Rollins, Steven P. Ringel

107 Hereditary spastic paraplegia
Idefonso Rodríguez-Leyva

108 Spinal muscular atrophy
Sabine Rudnik-Schöneborn, Klaus Zerres

109 Post-polio syndrome
Nils Erik Gilhus

Degenerative Muscle Disorders

110 Limb girdle muscular dystrophies (LGMD)
A. J. van der Kooij, M. de Visser

111 Dystrophinopathies
Chiara S. M. Straathofa, Marianne de Visserb

112 Facioscapulohumeral dystrophy (FSHD)
George W. Padberg

113 Myotonic disorders
Giovanni Meola, Rosanna Cardani

114 Oculopharyngeal Muscular Dystrophy (OPMD)
Luis A. Chui, Tahseen Mozaffar, Namita A. Goyal

115 Emery Dreifuss and other laminopathies
Malcolm Rabie, Yoram Nevo

116 Muscle channelopathies
Karen Suetterlin, Michael G. Hanna

117 Congenital dystrophies and myopathies
Young-Chul Choi

118 Congenital myasthenic syndromes (CMS)
Angela Abicht, Ulrike Schara

119 Distal myopathies
Phillipa J. Lamont, Nigel G. Laing

Acquired Neuromuscular Disorders

120 Polymyositis
Marinos C. Dalakas

121 Dermatomyositis
Marinos C. Dalakas

122 Inclusion body myositis (IBM)
Merrilee Needham, Frank L. Mastaglia

123 Immune mediated inflammatory myopathies
Werner Stenzel, Hans-Hilmar Goebel, Olivier Benveniste, Yves Allenbach

124 Toxic myopathies
Stefen Brady, David Hilton-Jones

125 Critical illness neuromuscular disorders
Nicola Latronico, Frank A. Rasulo

126 Exercise intolerance and myoglobinuria
John Vissing

127 Muscle cramps
Kimiyoshi Arimura, Raymond L. Rosales

128 Myasthenia gravis
Richard A. Lewis

129 LEMS
Emilia Kerty

130 NMJ disorders caused by drugs and toxins
Zohar Argov

Part 14 Neurogenetic

131 Neurogenetic
Karen P. Frei, Janice Fuentes

Part 15 Neurootology

132 Neurootology
Kevin A. Kerber

Part 16 Neuroophthalmology

133 Neuroophthalmology
Anuchit Poonyathalang

Part 17 Neuro-oncology

134 Neuro-oncology overview
Marc C. Chamberlain

Glial tumors

135 High grade astrocytomas
Olivier-L Chinot, Marc C. Chamberlain

136 Low grade astrocytomas
M.J. van den Bent

137 Low grade and anaplastic oligodendroglioma
Sergio Cabrera, Catherine Maurice, Warren P. Mason

138 Brain stem glioma
Ira J. Dunkel, Mark M. Souweidane

139 Intracranial ependymoma
Marc C. Chamberlain

Non-glial tumors

140 Nerve sheath tumors
Nathan J. Ranalli, Zarina S. Ali, Gregory G. Heuer, Eric L. Zager

141 Meningiomas
Jeffrey Raizer, Simran Singh

142 Medulloblastoma

Alba A. Brandes, Regina I. Jakacki, Enrico Franceschi

143 Primary central nervous system lymphoma (PCNSL)

Deborah T. Blumenthal, Idan Ben-Horin

Metastatic tumors

144 Brain metastases

Babita Jyoti, Farida Balkhi Alam, Silvia Hofer, Michael Brada

145 Leptomeningeal metastases

Emilie Le Rhun, Sophie Taillibert, Marc C. Chamberlain

146 Spinal epidural metastases

Roberta Rudà, Riccardo Soffietti

Neurologic complications of systemic cancer

147 General approach to the diagnosis and treatment of paraneoplastic neurological disorders

Myrna R. Rosenfeld, Josep Dalmau

Part 18 Sleep disorders

148 Insomnia

Delwyn J. Bartlett, Colin A. Espie

Primary disorders of daytime somnolence

149 Narcolepsy

Marcel Hungs

150 Idiopathic hypersomnia

Marcel Hungs

151 Obstructive Sleep Apnea

Janesh Patel, Christian Guilleminault

152 Restless Leg syndrome and Periodic Limb Movement Disorders

Birgit Högl, Birgit Frauscher, Claudio Podesta

153 Circadian sleep disorders

Sergio Tufik, Lia R .A. Bittencourt, Monica L. Andersen

Parasomnias

154 Arousal disorders

Li Ling Lim

155 REM Sleep Behavioral Disorders

Li Ling Lim

156 Hypnogenic paroxysmal Dystonia

Cynthia L. Comella

157 Sleep abnormalities in Neurological Disorders

Margaret Park, Cynthia L. Comella

Part 19 Spinal cord

158 Spinal cord disorders

David B. Vodusek, Miran Jeromec, Simon Podnar

159 Ischemic and congestive myelopathies

Simon Podnar, Miran Jeromec, David B. Vodusek

160 Syringomyelia

Alla Guekht

Part 20 Pediatric neurology

161 Neonatal neurology

Mary Payne, Ann Tilton

162 Neurodevelopmental disorders

Adam L. Numis, Raman Sankar

163 Floppy infant syndrome

Jong-Hee Chae, Anna Cho

164 Storage disorders

Jeffrey J. Ekstrand, Jason T. Lerner, Raman Sankar

165 Fatty acid oxidation disorders

Thomas Wieser

166 Disorders of amino acid, organic acid, and ammonia metabolism

Stephen Cederbaum

167 Pediatric neurotransmitter diseases

Stephen Deputy

168 Mitochondrial encephalomyopathies

Stacey K. H. Tay, Caterina Garone, Salvatore DiMauro

169 Disorders resulting from transporters

Anna Czlonkowska, David Gloss, Tomasz Litwin

170 The porphyrias
F. J. E. Vajda

Part 21 CNS Trauma, Pain and Headache

171 Traumatic brain injury
Christopher C. Giza

172 Spinal Injury
Enver I. Bogdanov, Aisylu T. Faizutdinova

173 Whiplash injury
Anthony Ciabarra

174 Decompression sickness
Andreas Koch, Günther Deuschl

175 Pain
Guillermo García-Ramos, Bernardo Cacho-Díaz, Bruno Estañol-Vidal

176 Headache
Stephen D. Silberstein

177 Facial and neck pain
Kammant Phanthumchinda

178 Chronic Fatigue Syndrome
Jasem Yousef Al-Hashel

179 Fibromyalgia
Saeed Bohlega, Hussam Abou Al-Shaar

Index