

Foreword x

Preface xi

Acknowledgments xii

1 Equipment for bypass 1

- **Oxygenators 1**
- **Arterial line filters 12**
- **Tubing packs 13**
- **Cardioplegia systems 16**
- **The heart–lung machine 17**
- **The heater-cooler system 19**
- **Cannulae 20**

2 Priming the bypass circuit 27

- **Prime constituents 27**
- **Steps for priming 28**

3 The bypass plan 33

- **Communication agreement for case 33**
- **Anticoagulation management 35**
- **Blood gas management 40**
- **Carbon dioxide management 40**
- **Oxygenation strategy 42**
- **Hematocrit management 45**
- **Blood pressure management 47**
- **Temperature management 49**
- **Flow rates regional perfusion and hypothermic circulatory arrest 52**
- **Methods of ultrafiltration 55**
- **Before bypass 55**
- **On bypass 55**
- **After bypass 56**
- **SMUF specifications 59**
- **Standard and augmented venous return 60**
- **Standard venous return with gravity siphon drainage 60**
- **Augmented venous return 60**
- **The prebypass checklist 63**
- **The surgical safety checklist for congenital heart surgery 65**

4 Typical phases of cardiopulmonary bypass 72

- **Commencement of bypass 72**

- **Standard support phase of bypass 74**
- **Termination of bypass 76**
- **Post bypass 78**

5 Additional notes based on bypass tasks 79

- **Prebypass 79**
- **Heart–lung machine (HLM) 79**
- **Reoperations 79**
- **Cannulation 79**
- **Transfusion during cannulation 80**
- **On bypass 80**
- **Verification of adequate drainage when caval tapes are used 80**
- **Blood gas management 80**
- **Cardioplegia delivery 81**
- **Planned circulatory arrest 81**
- **Induced ventricular fibrillation 82**
- **Administration of blood products 82**
- **Atrial line placement 82**
- **LV vent placement 83**
- **Bed rotation during bypass 83**

6 Bypass considerations based on diagnosis 85

- **Anomalous coronary arteries 86**
- **Aortic regurgitation/insufficiency 89**
- **Aortic stenosis 91**
- **Aortopulmonary collaterals 93**
- **Aortopulmonary window 95**
- **Atrial septal defect 96**
- **Cardiomyopathy requiring orthotopic heart transplantation 99**
- **Coarctation of the aorta 100**
- **Common atrioventricular canal defect 102**
- **Cor triatriatum 104**
- **Corrected transposition of the great arteries (L-TGA Levo-TGA or C-TGA) or congenitally corrected TGA 105**
- **Critical aortic stenosis 107**
- **Double chambered right ventricle 109**
- **Double inlet left ventricle 110**
- **Double outlet left ventricle 111**
- **Double outlet right ventricle 112**
- **Ebstein’s anomaly 113**
- **Hypoplastic left heart syndrome 114**
- **Stage 1 (Norwood) procedure 115**
- **Hybrid stage 1 palliation 117**
- **Stage 2 or bidirectional Glenn shunt 117**

- **Fontan procedure (total cavopulmonary anastomosis) 119**
- **Interrupted aortic arch 121**
- **Left superior vena cava 123**
- **Lung transplantation 124**
- **Mitral regurgitation/insufficiency 125**
- **Mitral stenosis 126**
- **Patent ductus arteriosus 127**
- **Pulmonary artery abnormalities 128**
- **Pulmonary atresia 129**
- **Pulmonary atresia with an intact ventricular septum 129**
- **Pulmonary atresia with ventricular septal defect 130**
- **Pulmonary regurgitation/insufficiency 132**
- **Pulmonary stenosis 133**
- **Pulmonary vein stenosis or pulmonary venous obstruction 134**
- **Tetralogy of Fallot 136**
- **Total anomalous pulmonary venous return and partial anomalous pulmonary venous return 138**
- **d-Transposition of the great arteries 140**
- **Tricuspid atresia 142**
- **Tricuspid regurgitation/insufficiency 143**
- **Truncus arteriosus 144**
- **Ventricular septal defect 146**

7 Notes on select issues during bypass 148

- **Blood pressure higher than expected 148**
- **Blood pressure lower than expected 149**
- **Bypass circuit pressure higher than expected 151**
- **Bypass circuit pressure lower than expected 152**
- **Central venous pressure elevated 153**
- **Heat exchange issue (slow cooling or warming) 154**
- **NIRS values lower than expected 155**
- **PaCO₂ higher than expected 157**
- **PaCO₂ lower than expected 159**
- **PaO₂ lower than expected 160**
- **Reservoir volume acutely low 161**

8 Notes on select emergency procedures during bypass 163

- **Arterial pump failure (roller head) 164**
- **Failure to oxygenate 165**
- **Massive air embolization 166**
- **Acute aortic dissection at the initiation of bypass 168**
- **Venous air lock 169**
- **Inadvertent arterial decannulation 170**
- **Inadvertent venous decannulation 171**

9 Brief overview of named procedures and terms 172

- **Alfieri stitch 172**
- **Batista procedure 172**
- **Bentall procedure 172**
- **Bidirectional Glenn shunt 172**
- **Blalock–Hanlon procedure 172**
- **Blalock–Taussig shunt (BTS) 173**
- **Brock procedure 173**
- **Central shunt 173**
- **Cone procedure 173**
- **Cox maze procedure 173**
- **Damus–Kaye–Stansel anastomosis 173**
- **Double switch procedure 173**
- **Fontan procedure 174**
- **Gott shunt 174**
- **Hemi–Fontan procedure 174**
- **Holmes heart 174**
- **Jatene operation 174**
- **Kawasaki disease 174**
- **Kawashima procedure 175**
- **(Diverticulum of) Kommerell 175**
- **Konno procedure 175**
- **LeCompte maneuver 175**
- **LeCompte procedure 175**
- **Manougian procedure 175**
- **Marfan’s syndrome 175**
- **Maze procedure 175**
- **Mustard procedure 176**
- **Nicks procedure 176**
- **Nikaidoh procedure 176**
- **Noonan syndrome 176**
- **Norwood operation 176**
- **Pannus 176**
- **Pentalogy of Cantrell 176**
- **Potts shunt 177**
- **Rashkind procedure 177**
- **Rastelli operation 177**
- **Ross procedure 177**
- **Sano shunt 177**
- **Scimitar syndrome 177**
- **Senning operation 177**
- **Shone’s complex 178**
- **Takeuchi procedure 178**
- **Taussig–Bing anomaly 178**
- **Trusler repair 178**

- **Van Praagh classification 178**
- **Warden procedure 178**
- **Waterston shunt 178**
- **Williams syndrome 178**
- **Yasui procedure 179**

10 Abbreviations for congenital heart surgery 180

11 Recommended reference books 186

12 Comprehensive experience-based equipment selection chart select medications administered during bypass 187

Index 190