

Contents

Contributors	xi
Preface	xiii
Acknowledgments	xv
1 Substance Use Disorders, Drug Diversion, and Pain Management: The Scope of the Problem	1
<i>Michael O'Neil, PharmD</i>	
Introduction	1
Definitions	2
Substance Use Disorder, Drug Misuse, Drug Diversion, and Pain Management in the Dental Community	4
Understanding the Cultures of Substance Use Disorder, Drug Misuse, and Drug Diversion	8
Summary	9
References	10
2 Understanding the Disease of Substance Use Disorders	11
<i>James H. Berry, DO and Carl Rollynn Sullivan, MD</i>	
Introduction	11
Definitions	11
Epidemiology: Drug/Alcohol	13
Pathophysiology/Brain Pathways	14
Signs, Symptoms, Behavior	15
Treatment Methods	20
Summary	26

vi Contents

Appendix 2.A: Common Opioid Analgesics and their Brand Names	27
References	29
Resources and Further Readings	30
3 Principles of Pain Management in Dentistry	31
<i>Paul A. Moore, DMD, PhD, MPH and Elliot V. Hersh, DMD, MS, PhD</i>	
Introduction	31
Definitions	32
Neurophysiology and Neuroanatomy of Acute Inflammatory Pain	32
Orally Administered Analgesic Agents	33
Medication-Assisted Therapies for Treating Drug-Dependent Patients	41
Adjunctive Drugs Used to Limit Pain in Dentistry	41
Guidelines for Analgesic Therapy	43
Summary	45
References	45
Resources and Further Readings	46
4 Special Pain Management Considerations: (1) Chronic Methadone, Buprenorphine, and Naltrexone Therapy; (2) Chronic Opioids for Nonmalignant Pain	47
<i>Michael O'Neil, PharmD</i>	
Introduction	47
Definitions	48
Interviewing the Patient: Establishing Goals of Treatment	49
Pharmacological Treatment of Opioid Addiction	49
Treating Acute Dental Pain	51
Acute Pain in Patients Receiving Opioid Maintenance Therapy	51
The Active Opioid Addict	55
Acute Pain Management in Patients Receiving Naltrexone Therapy	56
Acute Pain Management in Patients Receiving Opioids for Chronic Pain	57
Summary	57
References	58
5 Sedation and Anxiolysis	61
<i>Matthew Cooke, DDS, MD, MPH</i>	
Introduction	61
Definitions	61
Spectrum of Anesthesia and Sedation	62
Preoperative Evaluation	64
Physical Status Classification	65
Sedation	65
Medications Available for Sedation of Patients with Substance Use Disorder	68
The Concept of Balanced Anesthesia	76
Monitoring and Documentation	76
Summary	78
Disclaimer	78
References	79
Resources and Further Readings	82

6	Common Substances and Medications of Abuse	83
	<i>William J. Maloney, DDS and George F. Raymond, DDS</i>	
	Introduction	83
	Definitions	83
	Signs and Symptoms of Substance Use Disorder	85
	Common Substances of Abuse	86
	Prescription Medications	100
	Over-the-Counter Medications	111
	Summary	112
	References	112
	Resources and Further Readings	118
7	Tobacco Cessation: Behavioral and Pharmacological Considerations	119
	<i>Frank Vitale, MA and Amanda Eades, PharmD</i>	
	Introduction	119
	Definitions	119
	Forms of Tobacco	121
	Oral Effects of Tobacco Use	121
	Dental Practitioner Management of Tobacco Use	122
	Spit Tobacco Interventions	124
	Oral Substitutes	125
	Social Support/Disapproval	125
	Medication Management for Smoking Cessation	126
	The Role of Nicotine	126
	Pharmacotherapy Options	127
	Summary	138
	References	138
	Resources and Further Readings	140
8	Detection and Deterrence of Substance Use Disorders and Drug Diversion in Dental Practice	141
	<i>Sarah T. Melton, PharmD, BCPP, BCACP, CGP, FASCP and Ralph A. Orr</i>	
	Introduction	141
	Definitions	141
	Screening Patients for Substance Use Disorder	142
	Schemes and Scams to Obtain Prescription Drugs	144
	Dental Practitioner- and Office Personnel-Related Prescription Drug Diversion	147
	Prescription Drug Monitoring Programs	148
	Disposal of Controlled Substances	153
	Universal Precautions in Prescribing Controlled Substances	154
	Summary	157
	References	157
	Resources and Further Readings	158

9	Interviewing and Counseling Patients with Known or Suspected Substance Use Disorders: Dealing with Drug-seeking Patients	159
	<i>George F. Raymond, DDS and William J. Maloney, DDS</i>	
	Introduction	159
	Definitions	160
	Preinterview Considerations	160
	Patient Interview Considerations	161
	Interviewing and Counseling Techniques	162
	What Questions Should Be Asked?	163
	Screening Tools	164
	Documentation	165
	Summary	166
	References	166
	Resources and Further Readings	167
10	Office Management of Controlled Substances	169
	<i>Carlos M. Aquino</i>	
	Introduction	169
	Federal Statutes and Regulations	169
	Definitions	169
	Common Violations by Dental Practitioners	170
	Surviving a Drug Enforcement Administration Inspection	173
	Practice Due Diligence Program	175
	Management of Noncontrolled Substances in the Office	176
	Summary	176
	Resources and Further Readings	176
11	Addiction and Impairment in the Dental Professional	177
	<i>William T. Kane, DDS, MBA, FAGD, FACD</i>	
	Introduction	177
	Definitions	178
	The Complexity of Addiction	178
	The Neurobiology of Addiction	179
	The Stigma of Addiction	180
	Epidemiology of Addiction in Dentistry	180
	Risk Factors for Substance Use Disorder	180
	Substances of Choice	182
	Identifying Addiction	183
	"The Conspiracy of Silence"	183
	Intervention	184
	Evaluation/Assessment	185
	Treatment	186
	Family and Staff	186
	Relapse	187
	Monitoring	187
	Peer Assistance or Dental Well-being Committee Programs	187

Summary	189
References	189
Resources and Further Readings	190
12 Due Diligence and Safe Prescribing	191
<i>Michael O'Neil, PharmD</i>	
Introduction	191
Definitions	191
Case Scenarios	192
Summary	205
References	206
Continuing Education Examination	207
Index	213

