

Contents

List of Contributors	ix	
Preface	xiii	
Acknowledgments	xv	
Part 1 Technology Assessment and Enhancements	3	
1 Contemporary Concepts of Cone Beam Computed Tomography in Orthodontics <i>Sunil D. Kapila</i>	5	
2 Functional and Technical Characteristics of Different Cone Beam Computed Tomography Units <i>Om P. Kharbanda, Neeraj Wadhawan, Rajiv Balachandran, Devasenathipathy Kandasamy, and Sunil D. Kapila</i>	43	
3 Cone Beam Computed Tomography in Orthodontics: Perspectives on Radiation Risk <i>Sharon L. Brooks and John B. Ludlow</i>	67	
4 Rational Basis for Transitioning from 2D to 3D Radiographic Imaging in Orthodontic Practice and Research <i>Birte Melsen and Michel Dalstra</i>	81	
5 The Future of Cone Beam Computed Tomography and 3D Imaging in Orthodontics <i>Michael W. Vannier and Bin Jiang</i>	103	
		Part 2 Protocols and Principles for Cone Beam Computed Tomography Imaging in Orthodontics 113
		6 Development of Evidence-Based Selection Criteria for Cone Beam Computed Tomography in Orthodontics <i>William C. Scarfe, Kirt E. Simmons, and Carla A. Evans</i> 115
		7 To Scan or Not to Scan: Medico-Legal Implications <i>Bernard Friedland</i> 127
		8 Protocols for the Use of Cone Beam Computed Tomography in Orthodontic Practice <i>Aaron D. Molen</i> 139
		Part 3 Diagnosis and Treatment Planning 165
		9 How to Interpret Cone Beam Computed Tomography Scans <i>Christos Angelopoulos</i> 167
		10 Detection of Incidental Findings in Cone Beam Computed Tomography Imaging and Their Clinical Implications <i>Erika Benavides and Paul C. Edwards</i> 185

11	3D Orthodontic Diagnosis and Treatment Planning <i>Juan Martin Palomo, Manish Valiathan, and Mark G. Hans</i>	221	18	Planning and Placing Temporary Anchorage Devices with the Aid of Cone Beam Computed Tomography Imaging <i>Sebastian Baumgaertel</i>	411	
12	Application of 3D TMJ Imaging to TMJDs, TMJ Functional Analyses, and Orthodontic Treatment Outcomes <i>Anna-Kari Hajati, Lucia H.S. Cevidanes, Laura Iwasaki, Jeffrey C. Nickel, and Sunil D. Kapila</i>	247	19	3D Planning and Treatment Outcomes of Bone Anchored Maxillary Protraction <i>Tung Nguyen</i>	427	
13	Characterization of the Upper Airway Morphology and Its Changes in the Apneic Patient Using Cone Beam Computed Tomography <i>R. Scott Conley, Paolo M. Cattaneo, and Bruce S. Haskell</i>	273	20	Applications of Cone Beam Computed Tomography to Orthognathic Surgery Treatment Planning <i>Sean P. Edwards and R. Scott Conley</i>	437	
14	Alveolar Boundary Conditions in Orthodontic Diagnosis and Treatment Planning <i>Sunil D. Kapila and Jeanne M. Nervina</i>	293	21	3D Diagnosis and Management of Facial Asymmetries <i>Abeer AlHadidi, Lucia H.S. Cevidanes, and Beatriz Paniagua</i>	453	
Part 4 Clinical Applications and Treatment Outcomes			317	22	3D Assessment of Orthognathic Surgical Outcomes <i>Yoon-Ji R. Kim, Yang-Ho Park, Leonardo Koerich de Paula, and R. Scott Conley</i>	463
15	Assessment of Root Position and Morphology by Cone Beam Computed Tomography <i>Jeanne M. Nervina and Sunil D. Kapila</i>	319	23	3D Imaging in Diagnosis and Treatment Planning of Craniofacial Anomalies <i>Snehlata Oberoi, Jeanne M. Nervina, and Karin Vargervik</i>	485	
16	3D Image-Aided Diagnosis and Treatment of Impacted and Transposed Teeth <i>Sunil D. Kapila and Jeanne M. Nervina</i>	349	Index		509	
17	Assessment of Maxillary Transverse Deficiency and Treatment Outcomes by Cone Beam Computed Tomography <i>Jeanne M. Nervina, Sunil D. Kapila, and Carlos Flores-Mir</i>	383				